

Supplementary table 2. Mortality by cause of death

	MR per 1000 PYRS	HR (95% CI)
	(deaths/PYRS)	
Malaria		
Intervention	0.0 (0/105)	N/A
Control	9.9 (1/101)	Reference
Respiratory infection		
Intervention	9.5 (1/105)	0.53 (0.06 - 5.04)
Control	29.6 (3/101)	Reference
Sepsis		
Intervention	28.5 (3/105)	0.51 (0.16 - 1.65)
Control	98.7 (10/101)	Reference
Gastrointestinal disease		
Intervention	0.0 (0/105)	N/A
Control	9.9 (1/101)	Reference
Other		
Intervention	28.5 (3/105)	0.37 (0.11 - 1.23)
Control	128.4 (13/101)	Reference