

Supplementary file 1 – Developing the review question using the SPICE framework

Acronym	Meaning	Attribute
S	Setting	- Guinea - January 2014- December 2021
P	Perspective (or Population)	- Health system (actors at all levels) - Response to outbreaks
I	Intervention (or phenomenon of interest/practice)	Learning
C	Comparison	Not applicable
E	Evaluation	Learning dimensions