

### Appendix 8: Quality of Evidence for Meta-Analysis of Studies Interventions to Enhance Psychological Resilience in Forcibly Displaced Children

| Outcome             | Certainty Assessment |               |              |               |              |               |                      | Number of participants                   |                 | Effect  | Certainty | Importance |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|--|-----------------|---|-----------|------------|
|                     | Number of studies    | Study design  | Risk of bias | Inconsistency | Indirectness | Imprecision   | Other considerations | Non-clinical psychological interventions | No intervention | Standardized mean difference (standard deviation)     |           |            |
| Resilience          | 2                    | Observational | Serious      | Not serious   | Not serious  | Very serious* | None                 | 251                                      | 239             | <b>0.194 higher</b><br>(0.018 higher to 0.369 higher) | VERY LOW  | IMPORTANT  |
| Symptoms of anxiety | 4                    | Observational | Not serious  | Not serious   | Not serious  | Serious†      | None                 | 162                                      | 58              | <b>0.326 lower</b><br>(0.782 lower to 0.131 higher)   | VERY LOW  | IMPORTANT  |
| Quality of Life     | 2                    | Observational | Not serious  | Not serious   | Not serious  | Very serious‡ | None                 | 60                                       | 0               | <b>0.325 higher</b><br>(0.027 lower to 0.678 higher)  | VERY LOW  | IMPORTANT  |

\*The confidence interval for the effect size reported by Garoff (2019) was -0.916 – 0.756.

†The confidence interval for the effect size reported by Gormez (2017) was -1.23, -0.22.

‡Both studies reported wide confidence intervals.