

APPENDIX

Appendix 1 : Details of study participants' job roles and level of experience

	ID	Job roles
Ministries of Health	1	Senior policy makers
	2	Senior policy makers
	3	General hospital director
	4	Policy maker
Other Ministries	1	Senior policy makers (Ministry of social Affairs)
	2	Senior finance manager (Ministry of finance)
NHI-Agency	1	Managing staffs
	2	Managing staffs
	3	Senior policy maker
	4	Senior policy maker
	5	Finance manager
TWG-NHI	1	Senior policymaker/programme manager/ Development partners
	2	Health economist & Health policy
	3	Managers of private health insurance
	4	Representative of trade union
Health care providers	1	Senior health district manager
	2	Hospital managers
	3	Hospital managers
	4	Health care facilities managers
	5	Health care facilities managers

Note: To preserve confidentiality, participants have been categorised by level of seniority and job roles. .

Appendix 2: Selected socio-economic indicators including health.

Indicators	Values (2008)
<i>Socioeconomics indicators</i>	
Economic growth rate (%)	5.00
Inflation rate (%)	7.9%
The poverty rate (%)	37.5
GINI index (%)	43.44
<i>Health indicators</i>	
Health expenditure, public (% of government expenditure)	9.27
Health expenditure, public (% of total health expenditure)	50.95
Hospital beds (per 1,000 peoples)	0.5
Out of pocket health expenditure (% of private expenditure on health)	91.14
Out of pocket health expenditure (% of total expenditure on health)	44.71
Improved water sources (% population with access)	73.7
Birth rate, crude, per 1,000 people)	38.36
Cause death, by non-communicable diseases (% of total)	26.1
life expectancy (years)	60
proportion of births attended by skilled personnel (%)	77
under-5 mortality rate (‰)	99
Incidence of catastrophic health expenditure ()	10
External sources in (% of total health expenditure)	24.3
<i>Social movements</i>	
Number of strikes by trade union of civil servants	2 in (2007) and 5 in (2008)
WDI (2016) and WTO (2019)	