

<b>Appendix Table 3: Incident cases of bladder cancer and percentage change in age-standardised rates by location, 1990–2019</b>					
	1990		2019		Percentage change in age-standardized rates between 1990 and 2019
	Counts (95% UI)	Rate (95% UI)	Counts (95% UI)	Rate (95% UI)	
<b>Global</b>	234754 (225464, 243075)	6.3 (6, 6.5)	524305 (475952, 569434)	6.5 (5.9, 7.1)	4 (-4.3, 13.5)
<b>Canada</b>	3630 (3444, 3804)	11.2 (10.6, 11.7)	7257 (5627, 9199)	10.4 (8, 13.2)	-7.1 (-29.1, 17.2)
<b>Greenland</b>	3 (2, 3)	8.5 (7.6, 9.6)	5 (4, 6)	7.1 (5.9, 8.7)	-15.6 (-31.7, 3.7)
<b>United States of America</b>	27175 (25994, 27962)	8.4 (8.1, 8.7)	49737 (42464, 58339)	8.8 (7.5, 10.3)	4.3 (-10.8, 22)
<b>Australasia</b>	2467 (2349, 2575)	10.4 (9.9, 10.9)	4412 (3562, 5519)	8.7 (7, 10.9)	-16.9 (-32.5, 3.2)
<b>Australia</b>	2089 (1987, 2194)	10.6 (10.1, 11.1)	3800 (2945, 4872)	8.8 (6.8, 11.3)	-16.6 (-35.2, 5.9)
<b>New Zealand</b>	378 (348, 407)	9.5 (8.8, 10.2)	612 (494, 747)	7.7 (6.2, 9.4)	-19.1 (-35.4, -1.3)
<b>High-income Asia Pacific</b>	13879 (13260, 14375)	7.1 (6.8, 7.4)	35419 (29617, 41173)	7.5 (6.4, 8.7)	5.3 (-8.2, 20.8)
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	6 (5, 8)	7.9 (6.5, 10.2)	18 (15, 21)	7.6 (6.6, 8.9)	-3.4 (-28.7, 25.9)
<b>Japan</b>	12358 (11777, 12824)	7.4 (7, 7.7)	28596 (23079, 33974)	7.7 (6.3, 9.2)	3.8 (-13, 22.6)
<b>Singapore</b>	126 (116, 138)	6 (5.5, 6.6)	364 (279, 468)	4.8 (3.7, 6.1)	-20.8 (-39.3, 2.4)
<b>Republic of Korea</b>	1389 (1300, 1492)	5.1 (4.8, 5.6)	6441 (5306, 7742)	7.3 (6, 8.7)	42 (18.5, 71.7)
<b>Western Europe</b>	88072 (85223, 90305)	15.1 (14.6, 15.4)	138236 (119202, 159261)	14.9 (12.8, 17.3)	-0.9 (-14.5, 14.5)
<b>Andorra</b>	7 (5, 10)	13.4 (10.1, 18.1)	19 (15, 24)	13.6 (10.3, 17.5)	1.6 (-30.2, 47.5)
<b>Austria</b>	1513 (1425, 1597)	12.6 (11.9, 13.3)	2270 (1846, 2805)	12.6 (10.2, 15.6)	-0.2 (-20.7, 23.9)
<b>Belgium</b>	2502 (2355, 2639)	16.1 (15.2, 17)	3545 (2755, 4465)	15.3 (11.8, 19.4)	-5.2 (-27.2, 20.1)
<b>Cyprus</b>	78 (66, 90)	10 (8.5, 11.4)	328 (275, 387)	16.6 (14, 19.5)	66.3 (34, 107.3)
<b>Denmark</b>	1163	14.3	2071	17.7	23.4

	(1098 , 1225)	(13.5 , 15.1)	(1605 , 2652)	(13.6 , 22.9)	(-5.1 , 60.9)
<b>Finland</b>	632 (597 , 666)	8.8 (8.3 , 9.3)	1016 (795 , 1282)	8.1 (6.3 , 10.2)	-8.3 (-28.9 , 17)
<b>France</b>	12209 (11527 , 12872)	14.8 (14 , 15.6)	21724 (16895 , 27898)	16 (12.3 , 20.6)	7.9 (-17.2 , 40.1)
<b>Germany</b>	15666 (14873 , 16404)	12.1 (11.5 , 12.7)	21670 (16936 , 27585)	11 (8.5 , 14.1)	-9.1 (-29.8 , 16.1)
<b>Greece</b>	2988 (2809 , 3169)	19.3 (18.2 , 20.5)	4594 (3592 , 5775)	19.3 (15 , 24.4)	-0.4 (-22.7 , 27.2)
<b>Iceland</b>	39 (35 , 44)	13.7 (12.3 , 15.2)	69 (59 , 81)	12.3 (10.6 , 14.4)	-9.7 (-24.8 , 8.7)
<b>Ireland</b>	402 (376 , 431)	9.7 (9 , 10.3)	898 (667 , 1168)	11.9 (8.8 , 15.4)	22.3 (-9.1 , 56.6)
<b>Israel</b>	445 (410 , 484)	9.2 (8.5 , 10)	1409 (1098 , 1794)	12 (9.4 , 15.3)	30.5 (0.7 , 66)
<b>Italy</b>	19249 (18519 , 20031)	21.4 (20.6 , 22.3)	28608 (23147 , 34862)	19.5 (15.6 , 24.1)	-8.6 (-26.1 , 11.8)
<b>Luxembourg</b>	75 (68 , 82)	13.6 (12.5 , 15)	137 (111 , 168)	13.6 (11 , 16.7)	-0.1 (-19 , 22.9)
<b>Malta</b>	56 (50 , 62)	13.2 (11.7 , 14.5)	114 (92 , 137)	12.2 (9.9 , 14.8)	-7.5 (-26.3 , 14.3)
<b>Monaco</b>	15 (12 , 19)	22 (17.2 , 27.4)	30 (22 , 54)	31.9 (23.3 , 56.9)	45.3 (1.2 , 142.4)
<b>Netherlands</b>	3212 (3057 , 3372)	16.1 (15.3 , 16.9)	6205 (4844 , 7795)	18.1 (14.1 , 22.9)	12.6 (-12.4 , 41.5)
<b>Norway</b>	986 (930 , 1034)	14.3 (13.5 , 14.9)	1309 (1080 , 1585)	13.4 (11 , 16.3)	-6.2 (-22.9 , 13.5)
<b>Portugal</b>	1405 (1332 , 1481)	10.1 (9.6 , 10.7)	3463 (2708 , 4435)	14.7 (11.4 , 18.8)	45.2 (10.7 , 86.7)
<b>San Marino</b>	7 (6 , 9)	22.1 (18.9 , 26)	17 (13 , 22)	25.3 (18.9 , 33.9)	14.3 (-16.7 , 56.2)
<b>Spain</b>	10505 (9880 , 11058)	19.1 (18 , 20.1)	19459 (15158 , 24672)	20.3 (15.6 , 26.2)	6 (-18.3 , 36.4)
<b>Sweden</b>	1606 (1513 , 1696)	10.5 (10 , 11.1)	2766 (2306 , 3264)	12.8 (10.6 , 15.2)	21.7 (0.9 , 44.6)
<b>Switzerland</b>	709 (658 , 756)	6.7 (6.2 , 7.2)	1776 (1384 , 2275)	10 (7.8 , 12.9)	49.1 (15.8 , 95.8)
<b>United Kingdom</b>	12529 (12095 , 12796)	13.6 (13.2 , 13.9)	14616 (12156 , 17480)	11.3 (9.4 , 13.5)	-17.4 (-30.9 , -0.8)
<b>Southern Latin</b>	3281	7.2	5971	7.1	-1.1

<b>America</b>	<b>(3139 , 3416)</b>	<b>(6.9 , 7.5)</b>	<b>(4739 , 7475)</b>	<b>(5.6 , 8.9)</b>	<b>(-21.8 , 24.3)</b>
<b>Argentina</b>	<b>2422 (2294 , 2547)</b>	<b>7.6 (7.2 , 7.9)</b>	<b>3884 (3064 , 4855)</b>	<b>7.1 (5.6 , 8.9)</b>	<b>-5.4 (-25.4 , 18.6)</b>
<b>Chile</b>	<b>451 (421 , 482)</b>	<b>4.7 (4.4 , 5)</b>	<b>1537 (1177 , 1983)</b>	<b>6.4 (4.9 , 8.2)</b>	<b>35.5 (2.3 , 75.2)</b>
<b>Uruguay</b>	<b>408 (381 , 434)</b>	<b>10.3 (9.7 , 11)</b>	<b>550 (436 , 690)</b>	<b>10 (7.9 , 12.7)</b>	<b>-2.9 (-25.1 , 25.1)</b>
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>15492 (14672 , 16532)</b>	<b>5.5 (5.2 , 5.8)</b>	<b>24384 (21591 , 27362)</b>	<b>7.1 (6.3 , 7.9)</b>	<b>29 (14.4 , 44.8)</b>
<b>Belarus</b>	<b>728 (669 , 794)</b>	<b>5.6 (5.1 , 6.1)</b>	<b>987 (763 , 1277)</b>	<b>6.2 (4.8 , 8)</b>	<b>11.1 (-14.4 , 45.6)</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>149 (138 , 161)</b>	<b>7.3 (6.8 , 7.8)</b>	<b>278 (216 , 350)</b>	<b>10.4 (8.1 , 13.3)</b>	<b>43.9 (10.2 , 88.4)</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	<b>240 (222 , 260)</b>	<b>6.7 (6.2 , 7.3)</b>	<b>421 (334 , 524)</b>	<b>10.5 (8.3 , 13.1)</b>	<b>56.5 (22.8 , 97)</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>296 (278 , 317)</b>	<b>6.6 (6.2 , 7.1)</b>	<b>417 (329 , 516)</b>	<b>7.1 (5.6 , 8.9)</b>	<b>8.2 (-15.8 , 35.8)</b>
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>	<b>227 (208 , 249)</b>	<b>5.1 (4.7 , 5.6)</b>	<b>350 (295 , 420)</b>	<b>6 (5.1 , 7.2)</b>	<b>18.1 (-1.2 , 39)</b>
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>10354 (10034 , 10740)</b>	<b>5.7 (5.5 , 5.9)</b>	<b>16548 (14031 , 19249)</b>	<b>7 (6 , 8.2)</b>	<b>24.3 (5.9 , 44.3)</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3498 (2959 , 4256)</b>	<b>4.8 (4.1 , 5.8)</b>	<b>5384 (4444 , 6436)</b>	<b>7.1 (5.9 , 8.5)</b>	<b>48.1 (9.2 , 92.4)</b>
<b>Central Europe</b>	<b>12417 (12063 , 12735)</b>	<b>8.4 (8.1 , 8.6)</b>	<b>27057 (23605 , 30687)</b>	<b>12.6 (11 , 14.3)</b>	<b>50.3 (30.3 , 70.7)</b>
<b>Albania</b>	<b>37 (34 , 40)</b>	<b>1.8 (1.7 , 2)</b>	<b>100 (75 , 132)</b>	<b>2.4 (1.8 , 3.1)</b>	<b>30.3 (-4.2 , 71.1)</b>
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>206 (190 , 222)</b>	<b>5.2 (4.8 , 5.6)</b>	<b>605 (473 , 759)</b>	<b>10 (7.8 , 12.5)</b>	<b>91.3 (48.1 , 139.3)</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>876 (813 , 939)</b>	<b>7 (6.5 , 7.5)</b>	<b>1723 (1335 , 2163)</b>	<b>12.2 (9.4 , 15.3)</b>	<b>74.9 (35.5 , 121.8)</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>698 (645 , 756)</b>	<b>11 (10.2 , 11.9)</b>	<b>1328 (1038 , 1673)</b>	<b>15.1 (11.7 , 19)</b>	<b>36.6 (6 , 75.5)</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	<b>1741 (1644 , 1835)</b>	<b>12.6 (11.9 , 13.2)</b>	<b>3116 (2462 , 3802)</b>	<b>14.7 (11.7 , 18)</b>	<b>17 (-7.7 , 44.3)</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>1483 (1408 , 1559)</b>	<b>10.1 (9.6 , 10.6)</b>	<b>2564 (2080 , 3106)</b>	<b>13.5 (11 , 16.4)</b>	<b>34.1 (7.8 , 63.9)</b>
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>53 (45 , 61)</b>	<b>8.6 (7.2 , 9.9)</b>	<b>108 (89 , 132)</b>	<b>10.9 (9 , 13.2)</b>	<b>27.5 (-2.3 , 69.1)</b>

North Macedonia	143 (126, 160)	7.7 (6.8, 8.6)	410 (322, 523)	12.7 (10, 16)	64.2 (27.7, 112.6)
Poland	3555 (3428, 3674)	8.1 (7.8, 8.4)	9055 (7438, 10938)	12.9 (10.5, 15.6)	59.2 (29.6, 93.5)
Romania	1881 (1784, 1979)	6.6 (6.3, 6.9)	4194 (3383, 5207)	11.5 (9.4, 14.4)	74.8 (41.9, 118.4)
Serbia	983 (817, 1143)	8.7 (7.2, 10.1)	2302 (1792, 2901)	14.3 (11.2, 18)	64.8 (24.3, 119.3)
Slovakia	574 (537, 614)	9.5 (8.9, 10.2)	1152 (909, 1453)	12.3 (9.7, 15.6)	29.3 (1.3, 64.8)
Slovenia	188 (144, 239)	7.7 (5.9, 9.8)	400 (305, 513)	9.1 (6.9, 11.8)	18.4 (-18.1, 67.4)
Central Asia	1643 (1439, 1878)	3.5 (3.1, 4)	3258 (2931, 3600)	4.6 (4.1, 5)	30.5 (13.8, 56.5)
Armenia	215 (183, 243)	8.2 (7, 9.3)	417 (345, 500)	10 (8.3, 12)	22.3 (-5.4, 55.3)
Azerbaijan	179 (153, 207)	3.4 (2.9, 3.9)	447 (362, 551)	4.7 (3.9, 5.7)	37.3 (6.8, 74.3)
Georgia	353 (291, 412)	5.6 (4.7, 6.5)	503 (419, 594)	8.6 (7.1, 10.2)	52.7 (22, 91.5)
Kazakhstan	487 (395, 630)	3.8 (3.1, 4.9)	792 (670, 937)	4.6 (3.9, 5.4)	19.8 (-7.5, 55.5)
Kyrgyzstan	78 (69, 88)	2.6 (2.3, 2.9)	115 (97, 136)	2.5 (2.1, 3)	-1.4 (-19.4, 20.5)
Mongolia	31 (25, 37)	2.9 (2.4, 3.4)	44 (34, 56)	2 (1.6, 2.5)	-31.1 (-48.6, -8.7)
Tajikistan	48 (35, 59)	1.7 (1.2, 2.2)	101 (82, 125)	2.3 (1.9, 2.8)	35.3 (-0.7, 95.8)
Turkmenistan	25 (21, 28)	1.3 (1.2, 1.5)	102 (80, 132)	2.5 (2, 3.2)	88.8 (45, 143)
Uzbekistan	228 (170, 319)	2 (1.4, 2.8)	735 (602, 886)	3.6 (3, 4.2)	81 (25.5, 159.8)
Central Latin America	1826 (1746, 1898)	2.3 (2.2, 2.4)	6232 (5333, 7280)	2.7 (2.3, 3.1)	16.3 (0.2, 35)
Colombia	479 (448, 512)	2.9 (2.7, 3.1)	1355 (1041, 1755)	2.6 (2, 3.3)	-11.3 (-32.5, 14.2)
Costa Rica	62 (57, 68)	3.7 (3.4, 4)	210 (160, 267)	4.1 (3.2, 5.3)	12.4 (-14.1, 45.5)
El Salvador	35 (32, 38)	1.2 (1.1, 1.3)	111 (85, 142)	1.8 (1.4, 2.4)	50.5 (12.3, 94.7)

Guatemala	43 (37, 49)	1.4 (1.2, 1.6)	166 (129, 210)	1.5 (1.2, 1.9)	12 (-14.5, 45.8)
Honduras	25 (20, 30)	1.3 (1, 1.5)	123 (93, 177)	2.2 (1.7, 3.2)	69 (24.4, 143.3)
Mexico	889 (849, 924)	2.2 (2.1, 2.3)	3071 (2633, 3597)	2.7 (2.3, 3.1)	22.1 (4.4, 43.7)
Nicaragua	20 (17, 22)	1.3 (1.1, 1.5)	82 (67, 99)	2 (1.6, 2.4)	45.7 (16.1, 88.8)
Panama	34 (31, 37)	2.3 (2.1, 2.6)	99 (75, 127)	2.4 (1.8, 3.1)	2.3 (-23.7, 33.7)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	240 (224, 257)	2.6 (2.4, 2.8)	1016 (764, 1308)	3.6 (2.7, 4.6)	37.6 (2.8, 79.2)
Andean Latin America	402 (362, 447)	2.1 (1.9, 2.3)	1384 (1125, 1679)	2.5 (2.1, 3.1)	21 (-3.4, 50.8)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	79 (63, 97)	2.7 (2.2, 3.3)	285 (222, 359)	3.5 (2.7, 4.3)	28.3 (-2.4, 69.5)
Ecuador	95 (87, 102)	1.9 (1.7, 2)	377 (296, 475)	2.6 (2, 3.3)	37.5 (6.7, 73.4)
Peru	228 (196, 267)	2 (1.7, 2.3)	722 (542, 956)	2.3 (1.7, 3)	12.2 (-17.8, 54.1)
Caribbean	1148 (1083, 1208)	4.5 (4.3, 4.8)	2821 (2424, 3303)	5.5 (4.7, 6.4)	20.7 (2.5, 41)
Antigua and Barbuda	2 (2, 2)	3.8 (3.4, 4.1)	5 (4, 6)	4.9 (4.1, 5.8)	30.2 (6.9, 55.9)
Barbados	11 (10, 12)	3.7 (3.3, 4)	24 (20, 29)	4.8 (4, 5.8)	32.4 (6, 60.7)
Belize	2 (2, 2)	2.2 (2, 2.5)	9 (7, 10)	3.3 (2.8, 3.8)	46 (20.7, 74.1)
Bermuda	7 (6, 8)	11.6 (10.5, 12.8)	15 (12, 18)	11.5 (9.5, 13.9)	-0.9 (-19.3, 22.6)
Bahamas	4 (4, 5)	2.8 (2.6, 3.2)	12 (9, 14)	3.1 (2.5, 3.7)	7.8 (-13.7, 33.8)
Cuba	654 (615, 691)	6.4 (6, 6.7)	1627 (1314, 2030)	8.5 (6.8, 10.7)	33.7 (7.1, 66.9)
Dominica	4 (3, 4)	4.8 (4.2, 5.4)	5 (4, 6)	5.6 (4.6, 6.9)	16.1 (-6.1, 45)
Dominican	47	1.4	198	2.2	61.4

Republic	(40, 54)	(1.2, 1.6)	(145, 268)	(1.6, 2.9)	(14.6, 126.2)
Grenada	3 (2, 3)	3.7 (3.3, 4.2)	5 (5, 6)	5 (4.4, 5.7)	35.5 (12.1, 60.6)
Guyana	9 (7, 10)	2.4 (2.1, 2.7)	16 (12, 21)	2.7 (2.1, 3.4)	12.2 (-15.8, 47.9)
Haiti	100 (68, 132)	3.4 (2.3, 4.5)	207 (128, 305)	3.3 (2.1, 4.8)	-2.1 (-26.7, 29.4)
Jamaica	70 (63, 77)	3.9 (3.5, 4.3)	120 (94, 151)	4 (3.1, 5.1)	3.2 (-20.6, 31)
Puerto Rico	156 (143, 168)	4.3 (4, 4.7)	384 (298, 493)	5.3 (4.1, 6.9)	22.6 (-6.9, 59.3)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2 (2, 3)	6.1 (5.5, 6.7)	4 (3, 5)	6.6 (5.5, 7.7)	7 (-12.4, 30.7)
Saint Lucia	4 (4, 5)	5.2 (4.8, 5.7)	12 (10, 14)	5.6 (4.7, 6.6)	6.9 (-12.2, 28.3)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2 (2, 3)	3.4 (3.1, 3.8)	6 (5, 6)	4.2 (3.6, 4.9)	22.2 (4, 43.2)
Suriname	5 (5, 6)	2.2 (1.9, 2.4)	16 (13, 19)	2.8 (2.3, 3.3)	28.4 (4.6, 56.5)
Trinidad and Tobago	25 (23, 27)	3 (2.8, 3.3)	54 (40, 71)	2.9 (2.2, 3.9)	-3.3 (-30.2, 28.6)
United States Virgin Islands	2 (2, 2)	2.6 (2.1, 3.1)	7 (6, 9)	3.9 (3.3, 4.7)	53.6 (17.3, 107.4)
Tropical Latin America	3241 (3107, 3355)	3.8 (3.6, 4)	9713 (8975, 10358)	4.1 (3.8, 4.4)	7.3 (-0.3, 14.6)
Brazil	3208 (3075, 3320)	3.9 (3.7, 4)	9589 (8850, 10230)	4.1 (3.8, 4.4)	6.6 (-1, 13.8)
Paraguay	34 (29, 39)	1.6 (1.3, 1.8)	124 (94, 162)	2.3 (1.8, 3)	46.6 (5.2, 103.3)
East Asia	27180 (23878, 30628)	3.4 (3, 3.8)	105424 (88439, 124569)	5.3 (4.4, 6.2)	55.6 (26.1, 95.8)
China	25549 (22268, 29008)	3.3 (2.9, 3.7)	100020 (83242, 118654)	5.2 (4.3, 6.1)	56.2 (25.7, 98.3)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	507 (374, 666)	3.2 (2.4, 4.1)	1022 (840, 1237)	3.2 (2.6, 3.9)	-0.1 (-25.9, 38.7)
Taiwan (Province of China)	1125 (1071, 1180)	7.2 (6.9, 7.6)	4382 (3373, 5782)	11.2 (8.6, 14.7)	54.5 (18.5, 101.7)

<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>5350</b> <b>(4774, 5911)</b>	<b>2.3</b> <b>(2, 2.5)</b>	<b>16340</b> <b>(14192, 19136)</b>	<b>2.8</b> <b>(2.5, 3.3)</b>	<b>26.1</b> <b>(7.1, 50.5)</b>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>90</b> <b>(68, 116)</b>	<b>2.2</b> <b>(1.6, 2.8)</b>	<b>304</b> <b>(230, 378)</b>	<b>2.7</b> <b>(2.1, 3.4)</b>	<b>24.7</b> <b>(-7.1, 60.9)</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>1641</b> <b>(1357, 1979)</b>	<b>1.8</b> <b>(1.5, 2.2)</b>	<b>5021</b> <b>(3738, 7241)</b>	<b>2.6</b> <b>(1.9, 3.6)</b>	<b>39.3</b> <b>(6.7, 80.8)</b>
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>	<b>46</b> <b>(32, 61)</b>	<b>2.4</b> <b>(1.6, 3.1)</b>	<b>95</b> <b>(69, 121)</b>	<b>2.4</b> <b>(1.7, 2.9)</b>	<b>-0.1</b> <b>(-24.4, 34.6)</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>330</b> <b>(270, 382)</b>	<b>3.9</b> <b>(3.2, 4.6)</b>	<b>1390</b> <b>(1083, 1748)</b>	<b>5.6</b> <b>(4.4, 6.9)</b>	<b>42.4</b> <b>(3, 103.7)</b>
<b>Maldives</b>	<b>2</b> <b>(2, 3)</b>	<b>3.2</b> <b>(2.6, 4.1)</b>	<b>11</b> <b>(9, 13)</b>	<b>3.8</b> <b>(3.1, 4.6)</b>	<b>19.4</b> <b>(-15, 64.6)</b>
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>38</b> <b>(35, 41)</b>	<b>5.2</b> <b>(4.8, 5.6)</b>	<b>72</b> <b>(58, 91)</b>	<b>4.2</b> <b>(3.4, 5.2)</b>	<b>-20.1</b> <b>(-37, 1.2)</b>
<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>513</b> <b>(357, 692)</b>	<b>2.4</b> <b>(1.7, 3.1)</b>	<b>1053</b> <b>(848, 1312)</b>	<b>2.4</b> <b>(2, 3)</b>	<b>1.1</b> <b>(-24.1, 40.1)</b>
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>522</b> <b>(452, 598)</b>	<b>1.8</b> <b>(1.6, 2)</b>	<b>1356</b> <b>(1083, 1683)</b>	<b>1.8</b> <b>(1.4, 2.2)</b>	<b>-1.9</b> <b>(-23.8, 27.6)</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>152</b> <b>(134, 172)</b>	<b>1.5</b> <b>(1.4, 1.8)</b>	<b>679</b> <b>(500, 902)</b>	<b>2.7</b> <b>(2, 3.6)</b>	<b>76.6</b> <b>(29.6, 141)</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>4</b> <b>(3, 4)</b>	<b>6.6</b> <b>(5.7, 7.7)</b>	<b>9</b> <b>(7, 10)</b>	<b>8.3</b> <b>(7.1, 9.6)</b>	<b>25.8</b> <b>(4.3, 48.7)</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>1286</b> <b>(1115, 1467)</b>	<b>3.9</b> <b>(3.4, 4.4)</b>	<b>3273</b> <b>(2439, 4263)</b>	<b>3.3</b> <b>(2.4, 4.3)</b>	<b>-15.3</b> <b>(-38.9, 14.2)</b>
<b>Timor-Leste</b>	<b>4</b> <b>(3, 6)</b>	<b>1.6</b> <b>(1.1, 2.3)</b>	<b>16</b> <b>(11, 21)</b>	<b>2.1</b> <b>(1.5, 2.8)</b>	<b>27.9</b> <b>(-7.6, 89.6)</b>
<b>Viet Nam</b>	<b>716</b> <b>(574, 861)</b>	<b>1.8</b> <b>(1.5, 2.2)</b>	<b>3040</b> <b>(2367, 3782)</b>	<b>3.4</b> <b>(2.6, 4.1)</b>	<b>81.7</b> <b>(38.1, 146.2)</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>53</b> <b>(42, 66)</b>	<b>1.9</b> <b>(1.5, 2.3)</b>	<b>170</b> <b>(134, 218)</b>	<b>2.5</b> <b>(2, 3.1)</b>	<b>32</b> <b>(8.8, 61.3)</b>
<b>American Samoa</b>	<b>1</b> <b>(0, 1)</b>	<b>2.6</b> <b>(2.3, 2.9)</b>	<b>2</b> <b>(2, 2)</b>	<b>3.9</b> <b>(3.3, 4.5)</b>	<b>50.2</b> <b>(20.4, 84.5)</b>
<b>Cook Islands</b>	<b>1</b> <b>(1, 1)</b>	<b>5.7</b> <b>(4.7, 6.7)</b>	<b>2</b> <b>(1, 2)</b>	<b>6.7</b> <b>(5.4, 8.1)</b>	<b>18.1</b> <b>(-11.9, 51.9)</b>
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>	<b>1</b> <b>(1, 2)</b>	<b>2.8</b> <b>(2.2, 3.5)</b>	<b>3</b> <b>(2, 4)</b>	<b>3.9</b> <b>(2.9, 5.1)</b>	<b>41.1</b> <b>(-0.6, 94.4)</b>
<b>Fiji</b>	<b>8</b> <b>(6, 10)</b>	<b>2.3</b> <b>(1.9, 2.8)</b>	<b>23</b> <b>(18, 29)</b>	<b>3.1</b> <b>(2.5, 3.9)</b>	<b>37.9</b> <b>(0.9, 89.3)</b>

Guam	2 (2, 3)	3.1 (2.7, 3.6)	7 (6, 8)	3.6 (3, 4.4)	17.5 (-7.1, 48.8)
Kiribati	1 (1, 1)	1.9 (1.6, 2.3)	1 (1, 2)	2 (1.6, 2.4)	4.8 (-18.6, 31.8)
Marshall Islands	0 (0, 1)	2.9 (2.2, 3.6)	1 (1, 2)	3.6 (2.8, 4.6)	26.3 (-3, 66.6)
Nauru	0 (0, 0)	3.8 (2.9, 4.9)	0 (0, 0)	4.9 (3.7, 6.3)	27.1 (0.9, 62.8)
Niue	0 (0, 0)	3.1 (2.5, 3.8)	0 (0, 0)	4.4 (3.4, 5.5)	44.3 (9.5, 83.9)
Northern Mariana Islands	0 (0, 1)	2.6 (2.2, 3.1)	3 (2, 3)	5.6 (4.7, 6.7)	119.8 (71.9, 169.9)
Palau	0 (0, 0)	1.7 (1.4, 2.1)	0 (0, 1)	2.2 (1.7, 2.7)	27.1 (-6.7, 68.5)
Papua New Guinea	27 (19, 36)	1.5 (1.1, 2)	96 (68, 134)	2.1 (1.5, 2.8)	37.2 (4.8, 76.6)
Samoa	2 (2, 3)	3 (2.4, 3.6)	5 (4, 6)	3.4 (2.7, 4.3)	15.3 (-10.6, 52.5)
Solomon Islands	4 (2, 5)	2.7 (1.9, 3.8)	12 (8, 17)	3.8 (2.8, 5.1)	40 (5.2, 87.7)
Tokelau	0 (0, 0)	2.4 (1.9, 3.1)	0 (0, 0)	3.3 (2.5, 4.4)	39.6 (3.6, 86.8)
Tonga	1 (1, 1)	2 (1.5, 2.5)	2 (2, 3)	2.8 (2, 3.7)	40.5 (8.3, 83.7)
Tuvalu	0 (0, 0)	2.6 (2.1, 3.3)	0 (0, 0)	3.3 (2.6, 4.3)	27.5 (-4, 70.3)
Vanuatu	1 (1, 2)	1.9 (1.4, 2.6)	5 (3, 6)	2.7 (2, 3.6)	44.9 (6.4, 98.2)
North Africa and Middle East	10647 (9192, 12043)	6.3 (5.3, 7.1)	41289 (34669, 49951)	9.6 (8.1, 11.4)	52.5 (21.3, 107.1)
Afghanistan	310 (192, 456)	4.7 (2.9, 6.7)	511 (354, 696)	4.6 (3.2, 6)	-2.5 (-29.2, 33.2)
Algeria	413 (322, 524)	4.1 (3.3, 5.1)	1391 (1097, 1736)	4.5 (3.6, 5.7)	11.5 (-20.8, 52.2)
Bahrain	17 (14, 20)	12.3 (10.2, 14.6)	82 (60, 107)	11.3 (8.7, 14.2)	-7.8 (-33, 25.8)
Egypt	3864 (3531, 4278)	11.8 (10.7, 12.9)	13736 (8925, 20261)	19.1 (12.5, 28)	62.7 (4.6, 142.6)
Iran (Islamic	997	4.1	4585	6.4	56.8



Republic of	(791 , 1173)	(3.2 , 4.9)	(4189 , 4998)	(5.8 , 7)	(28.4 , 108.4)
Iraq	581 (418 , 757)	7.8 (5.6 , 10.2)	2940 (2249 , 3646)	13.8 (10.8 , 16.7)	76.6 (22.5 , 167.1)
Jordan	72 (59 , 88)	6.1 (4.9 , 7.5)	532 (419 , 673)	8.7 (6.9 , 11)	43.5 (4.7 , 103.8)
Kuwait	48 (42 , 54)	8.5 (7.3 , 9.6)	245 (195 , 307)	10.7 (8.6 , 13.3)	26.9 (-1.2 , 61.9)
Lebanon	407 (327 , 504)	19.3 (15.6 , 23.6)	1574 (1194 , 2111)	30.2 (23 , 40.4)	56 (13.5 , 133)
Libya	149 (105 , 196)	8.5 (6 , 11.4)	546 (401 , 711)	11.4 (8.4 , 14.8)	33.4 (-13.1 , 123.5)
Morocco	330 (251 , 406)	2.6 (1.9 , 3.2)	1257 (931 , 1620)	4.3 (3.2 , 5.5)	64 (17.6 , 126.6)
Palestine	51 (35 , 68)	6.2 (4.3 , 8.3)	165 (138 , 198)	7.5 (6.3 , 9)	20.4 (-14.9 , 90.5)
Oman	23 (15 , 30)	3.7 (2.5 , 5)	96 (75 , 125)	6.3 (5.2 , 7.6)	67.1 (13.6 , 167.3)
Qatar	4 (3 , 5)	5.4 (3.9 , 7)	62 (43 , 88)	12.2 (9.1 , 16.2)	126.5 (51.5 , 243.7)
Saudi Arabia	144 (97 , 194)	2.7 (1.8 , 3.7)	818 (618 , 1083)	4.6 (3.6 , 5.8)	66.8 (12.4 , 190.6)
Sudan	381 (186 , 910)	4.4 (2.1 , 10.7)	864 (567 , 1538)	5 (3.3 , 8.9)	13 (-29.7 , 110.9)
Syrian Arab Republic	145 (109 , 184)	2.9 (2.1 , 3.7)	539 (397 , 729)	4.6 (3.4 , 6.1)	59.2 (6.2 , 154.2)
Tunisia	333 (261 , 416)	7.2 (5.7 , 8.9)	1309 (927 , 1833)	10.7 (7.6 , 14.8)	48.4 (-1.8 , 130.9)
Turkey	2159 (1699 , 2663)	6.3 (4.9 , 7.7)	8884 (7048 , 10927)	10.1 (8.1 , 12.4)	61.9 (19.6 , 132)
United Arab Emirates	49 (24 , 115)	11.6 (5.4 , 29.5)	576 (312 , 983)	12.3 (6.5 , 21.2)	5.6 (-42.3 , 96.5)
Yemen	164 (86 , 262)	3.6 (1.9 , 5.8)	536 (382 , 725)	4.4 (3.1 , 5.8)	20.5 (-19.4 , 102.9)
South Asia	10260 (8782 , 11707)	2.2 (1.8 , 2.5)	31553 (27900 , 35688)	2.4 (2.1 , 2.7)	9.4 (-7.7 , 33.2)
Bangladesh	631 (487 , 780)	1.5 (1.1 , 1.8)	1964 (1377 , 2635)	1.6 (1.1 , 2.1)	8.5 (-22.9 , 42.5)
Bhutan	3 (2 , 4)	1.3 (0.8 , 1.8)	11 (7 , 14)	2.1 (1.4 , 2.7)	58.8 (15.6 , 118.9)

India	6256 (5431, 7212)	1.6 (1.4, 1.9)	21058 (18039, 24411)	2 (1.7, 2.3)	19.6 (-1.2, 45.1)
Nepal	108 (70, 148)	1.3 (0.8, 1.8)	367 (261, 473)	1.8 (1.3, 2.3)	40 (4.2, 88.1)
Pakistan	3263 (2637, 3905)	6.1 (4.9, 7.3)	8153 (6395, 10336)	8 (6.3, 10.2)	32.2 (-1.7, 81.9)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	1082 (965, 1196)	4 (3.5, 4.4)	2200 (1959, 2449)	4 (3.6, 4.5)	1.5 (-13.4, 20)
Botswana	19 (14, 24)	3.5 (2.7, 4.4)	60 (43, 79)	4.4 (3.3, 5.7)	27.6 (-9, 76.4)
Lesotho	20 (16, 27)	2.2 (1.7, 2.8)	37 (25, 49)	3.1 (2.2, 4)	40.7 (3.9, 93.3)
Namibia	14 (11, 17)	2 (1.6, 2.5)	36 (28, 46)	2.7 (2.1, 3.4)	33 (0, 75.1)
South Africa	637 (556, 715)	3 (2.6, 3.4)	1365 (1232, 1493)	3.2 (2.9, 3.5)	4.6 (-7.3, 20.8)
Eswatini	8 (7, 11)	3 (2.4, 4)	19 (14, 25)	3.4 (2.6, 4.4)	13.6 (-16.2, 54.4)
Zimbabwe	384 (334, 439)	10.1 (8.8, 11.5)	684 (447, 888)	10.5 (6.9, 13.5)	4.4 (-32.3, 40.4)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	2462 (2060, 2935)	3 (2.6, 3.6)	5067 (3497, 6105)	2.9 (2.1, 3.5)	-3.7 (-39.3, 24.9)
Benin	80 (63, 118)	4.2 (3.4, 6.2)	132 (100, 169)	2.9 (2.2, 3.6)	-31.9 (-61.5, -5.3)
Burkina Faso	162 (112, 271)	4.1 (2.9, 6.9)	232 (152, 317)	2.7 (1.8, 3.7)	-34.1 (-71.1, -3.6)
Cameroon	180 (146, 223)	4.5 (3.7, 5.5)	446 (266, 612)	3.9 (2.4, 5.3)	-12.5 (-42.3, 18.4)
Cabo Verde	3 (3, 4)	1.3 (1.2, 1.5)	22 (18, 26)	5.1 (4.3, 6)	284.2 (214.1, 362.8)
Chad	93 (70, 118)	3.5 (2.6, 4.4)	167 (120, 219)	3.2 (2.3, 4.2)	-7.2 (-27.6, 18.1)
Côte d'Ivoire	173 (130, 232)	5 (3.8, 6.6)	341 (256, 443)	3.5 (2.7, 4.4)	-30.3 (-55.6, -4.5)
Gambia	6 (5, 8)	1.9 (1.5, 2.4)	21 (16, 29)	2.4 (1.8, 3.2)	26.9 (-12.5, 80.1)
Ghana	255 (200, 393)	4.2 (3.3, 6.6)	634 (336, 841)	3.8 (2.1, 4.9)	-9.7 (-51, 29.9)
Guinea	186	6	355	7	15.3

	(153, 221)	(5, 7.1)	(238, 493)	(4.7, 9.6)	(-23.1, 71.9)
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	18 (13, 26)	4.8 (3.6, 6.6)	25 (19, 33)	3.6 (2.8, 4.7)	-25.2 (-45.9, 1.5)
<b>Liberia</b>	51 (35, 100)	4.9 (3.4, 9.6)	60 (43, 90)	3.2 (2.3, 4.7)	-36.1 (-60.5, -3.3)
<b>Mali</b>	407 (338, 474)	10.8 (9.1, 12.5)	909 (400, 1254)	11.6 (5, 15.8)	8.2 (-53.4, 53.6)
<b>Mauritania</b>	44 (35, 55)	4.6 (3.6, 5.8)	61 (43, 88)	3.1 (2.2, 4.4)	-31.7 (-51.6, -5)
<b>Niger</b>	88 (62, 114)	3.6 (2.5, 4.5)	178 (110, 253)	2.6 (1.6, 3.6)	-27.8 (-53.4, -2.2)
<b>Nigeria</b>	445 (324, 578)	1.1 (0.8, 1.5)	1033 (813, 1312)	1.4 (1.1, 1.7)	22.8 (-15.5, 80.7)
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	3 (2, 3)	4.4 (3.5, 5.1)	7 (5, 9)	6.8 (5.2, 8.9)	56.4 (17.8, 108.5)
<b>Senegal</b>	132 (102, 164)	4.4 (3.5, 5.5)	240 (153, 320)	3.4 (2.2, 4.5)	-23.2 (-47, 3.9)
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	82 (54, 163)	4.5 (3, 9)	97 (62, 132)	2.9 (1.8, 3.8)	-36.9 (-77.2, 3)
<b>Togo</b>	53 (42, 72)	4.7 (3.7, 6.4)	106 (62, 145)	3.1 (1.9, 4.1)	-34.2 (-67.9, -5.2)
<b>Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	2184 (1709, 2781)	3.2 (2.5, 4.1)	4624 (3952, 5438)	3.2 (2.7, 3.7)	-1.6 (-24.9, 21.7)
<b>Burundi</b>	78 (56, 112)	3.5 (2.6, 5)	107 (76, 149)	2.6 (1.9, 3.6)	-25.5 (-57.6, 10.8)
<b>Comoros</b>	5 (3, 8)	2.6 (1.5, 3.7)	13 (8, 17)	2.7 (1.8, 3.7)	3.1 (-22.9, 61.4)
<b>Djibouti</b>	4 (3, 5)	3.1 (2.3, 4)	19 (13, 28)	3.7 (2.7, 5.1)	20.7 (-9, 62.8)
<b>Eritrea</b>	24 (17, 34)	2.7 (1.9, 4)	77 (58, 103)	3.3 (2.4, 4.3)	20.3 (-15.2, 68.6)
<b>Ethiopia</b>	533 (341, 793)	2.9 (1.8, 4.3)	1058 (740, 1382)	2.9 (2, 3.7)	-2.8 (-30.9, 29.9)
<b>Kenya</b>	102 (70, 132)	1.4 (0.9, 1.8)	375 (304, 459)	1.9 (1.6, 2.3)	40.9 (-2.8, 89.7)
<b>Madagascar</b>	141 (100, 265)	3 (2.1, 5.6)	234 (175, 312)	2.4 (1.9, 3.2)	-18.6 (-56.1, 23.7)
<b>Malawi</b>	320 (268, 378)	9.1 (7.7, 10.6)	625 (361, 840)	9.3 (5.5, 12.3)	2.3 (-43.9, 40)

<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>171</b> <b>(106 , 318)</b>	<b>3.3</b> <b>(2.1 , 6.1)</b>	<b>336</b> <b>(252 , 430)</b>	<b>3.4</b> <b>(2.6 , 4.3)</b>	<b>4.6</b> <b>(-48.4 , 67)</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>95</b> <b>(75 , 119)</b>	<b>3.6</b> <b>(2.8 , 4.5)</b>	<b>163</b> <b>(126 , 209)</b>	<b>3</b> <b>(2.4 , 3.8)</b>	<b>-15.5</b> <b>(-39 , 16.4)</b>
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>60</b> <b>(40 , 92)</b>	<b>2.7</b> <b>(1.8 , 4.2)</b>	<b>143</b> <b>(84 , 243)</b>	<b>2.4</b> <b>(1.5 , 4.1)</b>	<b>-10.6</b> <b>(-36.4 , 19.6)</b>
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>68</b> <b>(48 , 95)</b>	<b>3.1</b> <b>(2.2 , 4.4)</b>	<b>95</b> <b>(63 , 146)</b>	<b>2.9</b> <b>(2 , 4.3)</b>	<b>-6.9</b> <b>(-31.4 , 25.6)</b>
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>	<b>329</b> <b>(248 , 448)</b>	<b>3.3</b> <b>(2.5 , 4.5)</b>	<b>729</b> <b>(556 , 961)</b>	<b>3.2</b> <b>(2.5 , 4.2)</b>	<b>-2.2</b> <b>(-34.9 , 29.5)</b>
<b>Uganda</b>	<b>161</b> <b>(132 , 190)</b>	<b>2.8</b> <b>(2.3 , 3.2)</b>	<b>415</b> <b>(318 , 515)</b>	<b>3.3</b> <b>(2.5 , 4)</b>	<b>19.5</b> <b>(-11.3 , 60.2)</b>
<b>Zambia</b>	<b>92</b> <b>(75 , 113)</b>	<b>3.6</b> <b>(2.9 , 4.4)</b>	<b>230</b> <b>(173 , 305)</b>	<b>3.8</b> <b>(2.9 , 4.9)</b>	<b>4.2</b> <b>(-21 , 39.5)</b>
<b>Central Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>860</b> <b>(477 , 1275)</b>	<b>4.5</b> <b>(2.4 , 6.8)</b>	<b>1749</b> <b>(1111 , 2580)</b>	<b>3.8</b> <b>(2.4 , 5.6)</b>	<b>-16.7</b> <b>(-36.3 , 13.9)</b>
<b>Angola</b>	<b>123</b> <b>(74 , 228)</b>	<b>3.7</b> <b>(2.2 , 7.1)</b>	<b>368</b> <b>(253 , 643)</b>	<b>3.9</b> <b>(2.6 , 6.8)</b>	<b>3.5</b> <b>(-20.3 , 47.4)</b>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>38</b> <b>(27 , 52)</b>	<b>3.7</b> <b>(2.5 , 4.9)</b>	<b>55</b> <b>(38 , 77)</b>	<b>2.9</b> <b>(2 , 3.9)</b>	<b>-20.8</b> <b>(-39.4 , 3.6)</b>
<b>Congo</b>	<b>47</b> <b>(34 , 63)</b>	<b>4.9</b> <b>(3.5 , 6.9)</b>	<b>106</b> <b>(75 , 160)</b>	<b>4.7</b> <b>(3.4 , 7)</b>	<b>-5.2</b> <b>(-29.6 , 28.8)</b>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>615</b> <b>(310 , 921)</b>	<b>4.8</b> <b>(2.3 , 7.2)</b>	<b>1142</b> <b>(662 , 1642)</b>	<b>3.6</b> <b>(2.1 , 5.3)</b>	<b>-23.4</b> <b>(-43.6 , 8.7)</b>
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>5</b> <b>(3 , 8)</b>	<b>3.1</b> <b>(1.9 , 4.3)</b>	<b>20</b> <b>(13 , 28)</b>	<b>4.7</b> <b>(3.1 , 6.5)</b>	<b>52.3</b> <b>(3.2 , 147.1)</b>
<b>Gabon</b>	<b>30</b> <b>(19 , 53)</b>	<b>5.8</b> <b>(3.6 , 10.2)</b>	<b>58</b> <b>(39 , 106)</b>	<b>6.1</b> <b>(4.2 , 11.1)</b>	<b>5.8</b> <b>(-27.4 , 53.5)</b>
<b>SDI: Socio-demographic Index</b>					