

Appendix 2. Effect of CBDA incentive on linkage to additional care and uptake of self-testing after adjustment for clustering at household level

	Conditional incentive		No incentive		Prevalence ratio			N	
	No.	%	No.	%	Crude (95% CI)	p-value	Adjusted (95% CI)		p-value
Primary outcome									
Linkage to any services	1062	28.7	1075	31.2	0.92 (0.84, 1.01)	0.084	0.94 (0.86, 1.03)	0.179	7146
Secondary outcomes									
Uptake of self-testing	1770	47.9	1823	52.9	0.9 (0.80, 1.02)	0.089	0.91 (0.80, 1.02)	0.114	7146
Uptake of PSI New Start services	94	5.3	106	5.8	0.92 (0.69, 1.23)	0.574	0.92 (0.68, 1.24)	0.581	3593

Adjusted models include adjustment for educational attainment (none/primary, some secondary, O-levels complete, A-levels and above), household food insecurity (moderate/severe food insecurity, no/mild food insecurity), and high SSQ (Shona Symptom Questionnaire) score (9 or higher).