

Appendix Table 2. All-cause YLD rates (per 1,000 population) 2000 and 2016, and percent decrease over time, by sex, age and modified WHO region.

Region	Age	Males			Females		
		YLD rate (UI), 2000	YLD rate (UI), 2016	% decrease (UI)	YLD rate (UI), 2000	YLD rate (UI), 2016	% decrease (UI)
African low- and middle-income countries	0-27 days	47 (34 to 63)	41 (30 to 55)	12 (-10 to 29)	47 (34 to 63)	41 (30 to 55)	13 (-9 to 30)
	28 days-11 months	66 (48 to 88)	59 (42 to 78)	10 (-14 to 29)	64 (46 to 86)	56 (41 to 76)	12 (-10 to 29)
	1-4 years	58 (41 to 80)	52 (37 to 70)	10 (-13 to 29)	55 (39 to 74)	50 (36 to 67)	10 (-16 to 29)
	5-9 years	61 (42 to 84)	55 (39 to 75)	9 (-16 to 30)	56 (39 to 76)	50 (36 to 68)	10 (-16 to 29)
	10-14 years	69 (49 to 92)	63 (46 to 83)	8 (-17 to 26)	66 (48 to 89)	60 (44 to 80)	9 (-17 to 27)
	15-19 years	79 (58 to 102)	72 (54 to 94)	8 (-13 to 25)	86 (63 to 112)	78 (58 to 102)	9 (-12 to 26)
American low- and middle-income countries	0-27 days	22 (16 to 30)	22 (16 to 28)	3 (-22 to 22)	23 (17 to 30)	23 (17 to 30)	2 (-22 to 22)
	28 days-11 months	37 (27 to 49)	34 (25 to 45)	7 (-14 to 26)	37 (27 to 48)	35 (26 to 45)	5 (-19 to 23)
	1-4 years	37 (27 to 49)	35 (25 to 47)	4 (-20 to 23)	36 (26 to 48)	35 (25 to 47)	4 (-22 to 23)
	5-9 years	39 (29 to 53)	38 (28 to 52)	4 (-22 to 24)	39 (28 to 52)	37 (27 to 49)	3 (-24 to 24)
	10-14 years	48 (35 to 63)	47 (35 to 61)	1 (-23 to 19)	51 (38 to 67)	51 (38 to 66)	0 (-23 to 19)
	15-19 years	61 (45 to 79)	60 (45 to 77)	2 (-19 to 20)	71 (53 to 92)	68 (51 to 88)	3 (-17 to 21)
Eastern Mediterranean low- and middle-income countries	0-27 days	36 (25 to 52)	31 (22 to 43)	15 (-11 to 35)	40 (29 to 54)	35 (25 to 46)	14 (-10 to 30)
	28 days-11 months	51 (35 to 72)	46 (32 to 63)	9 (-21 to 30)	51 (37 to 69)	45 (32 to 60)	12 (-12 to 30)
	1-4 years	48 (34 to 68)	47 (33 to 64)	4 (-23 to 26)	46 (32 to 64)	44 (32 to 60)	4 (-24 to 24)
	5-9 years	53 (36 to 73)	51 (35 to 71)	3 (-26 to 25)	50 (35 to 69)	47 (34 to 65)	4 (-25 to 24)
	10-14 years	60 (43 to 79)	58 (42 to 77)	4 (-20 to 23)	62 (45 to 83)	59 (43 to 78)	5 (-17 to 24)
	15-19 years	73 (55 to 94)	69 (51 to 89)	6 (-16 to 25)	85 (63 to 110)	79 (58 to 102)	7 (-13 to 25)
European low- and middle-income countries	0-27 days	25 (18 to 32)	22 (16 to 29)	10 (-12 to 28)	25 (18 to 33)	22 (16 to 30)	10 (-12 to 28)
	28 days-11 months	36 (26 to 47)	34 (25 to 45)	4 (-20 to 23)	36 (26 to 49)	33 (24 to 44)	8 (-14 to 26)
	1-4 years	37 (27 to 49)	33 (25 to 44)	9 (-15 to 26)	35 (26 to 47)	32 (24 to 43)	10 (-13 to 28)
	5-9 years	38 (28 to 51)	36 (26 to 48)	5 (-19 to 26)	39 (28 to 52)	37 (26 to 49)	5 (-19 to 25)
	10-14 years	49 (36 to 64)	46 (34 to 60)	5 (-18 to 24)	51 (37 to 68)	49 (36 to 64)	5 (-17 to 23)
	15-19 years	64 (47 to 82)	61 (45 to 80)	4 (-17 to 21)	68 (50 to 88)	66 (49 to 86)	2 (-19 to 20)
South-East Asian low- and middle-income countries	0-27 days	44 (31 to 60)	40 (29 to 55)	8 (-20 to 30)	41 (29 to 56)	38 (27 to 51)	7 (-18 to 26)
	28 days-11 months	60 (43 to 83)	55 (39 to 75)	9 (-17 to 29)	57 (40 to 77)	52 (37 to 70)	9 (-19 to 27)
	1-4 years	56 (40 to 76)	58 (42 to 78)	-3 (-34 to 19)	54 (38 to 73)	55 (39 to 74)	-2 (-29 to 20)
	5-9 years	62 (44 to 84)	57 (41 to 77)	7 (-18 to 27)	58 (41 to 78)	54 (38 to 72)	7 (-19 to 27)
	10-14 years	61 (44 to 81)	57 (42 to 76)	6 (-18 to 25)	65 (47 to 85)	62 (45 to 82)	4 (-20 to 22)
	15-19 years	68 (50 to 88)	64 (48 to 82)	6 (-17 to 23)	82 (60 to 107)	79 (58 to 102)	4 (-20 to 22)
Western Pacific low- and middle-income countries	0-27 days	14 (10 to 19)	10 (7 to 14)	29 (12 to 42)*	15 (11 to 20)	11 (8 to 15)	23 (2 to 39)*
	28 days-11 months	24 (17 to 33)	18 (13 to 24)	27 (9 to 43)*	23 (17 to 31)	18 (13 to 25)	21 (2 to 38)*
	1-4 years	27 (19 to 36)	20 (15 to 27)	24 (4 to 39)*	26 (19 to 35)	20 (15 to 27)	22 (2 to 38)*
	5-9 years	33 (23 to 43)	29 (21 to 38)	12 (-9 to 28)	32 (23 to 43)	29 (21 to 38)	9 (-15 to 26)
	10-14 years	40 (29 to 53)	38 (27 to 49)	6 (-17 to 24)	41 (30 to 54)	39 (29 to 51)	5 (-18 to 23)
	15-19 years	51 (38 to 66)	49 (36 to 63)	4 (-20 to 22)	56 (42 to 73)	54 (41 to 70)	4 (-16 to 22)
High-income countries	0-27 days	13 (9 to 17)	12 (9 to 15)	7 (-13 to 26)	13 (9 to 16)	11 (8 to 15)	9 (-11 to 27)
	28 days-11 months	21 (15 to 27)	20 (14 to 25)	7 (-15 to 25)	21 (16 to 28)	19 (14 to 26)	8 (-13 to 26)
	1-4 years	25 (18 to 34)	24 (18 to 33)	3 (-22 to 23)	24 (17 to 32)	23 (16 to 31)	3 (-24 to 24)
	5-9 years	31 (23 to 41)	30 (22 to 40)	2 (-23 to 22)	29 (21 to 38)	28 (20 to 38)	1 (-26 to 22)
	10-14 years	44 (33 to 57)	43 (32 to 57)	1 (-21 to 21)	47 (35 to 61)	47 (35 to 62)	0 (-23 to 18)
	15-19 years	63 (47 to 81)	63 (47 to 82)	0 (-22 to 19)	74 (55 to 96)	75 (56 to 97)	-1 (-23 to 17)

*significant decrease at 5% level