

## Long-term healthcare utilisation, costs, and quality of life after invasive group B *Streptococcus* disease: a cohort study in five low- and middle-income countries

**Supplementary table 4. Estimates of the adjusted number of visits (and 95% confidence intervals) for each type of healthcare service for invasive group B *Streptococcus* (iGBS) exposed and unexposed participants, stratified by country**

	GBS exposed		Not exposed	
	<i>N</i>	Adjusted number of visits (95% CIs)	<i>N</i>	Adjusted number of visits (95% CIs)
South Africa				
ED visits	43	0.04 (-0.03-0.10)	117	0.08 (0.03-0.13)
Outpatient visits	43	0.27 (0.11-0.44)	117	0.18 (0.11-0.26)
Community visits	43	0.45 (0.25-0.65)	116	0.40 (0.29-0.52)
Mozambique				
Inpatient visits	29	0.41 (0.03-0.79)	143	0.03 (0.00-0.06)
ED visits	42	0.10 (-0.04-0.24)	143	0.00 (0.00-0.00)
Outpatient visits	29	0.24 (-0.06-0.53)	143	0.01 (-0.01-0.02)
Community visits	29	0.31 (0.12-0.51)	143	0.06 (0.02-0.10)
Healer visits	29	0.05 (-0.01-0.11)	143	0.07 (0.02-0.13)
India				
Inpatient visits	35	0.22 (0.06-0.38)	61	0.12 (0.03-0.20)
ED visits	35	0.08 (-0.01-0.17)	61	0.12 (0.03-0.21)
Outpatient visits	35	3.46 (2.80-4.11)	61	2.04 (1.69-2.39)
Community visits	35	0.33 (0.13-0.52)	61	0.05 (-0.01-0.10)
Healer visits	35	0.00 (0.00-0.00)	61	0.09 (-91.18-91.36)
Kenya				
Inpatient visits	28	0.11 (-0.02-0.24)	105	0.05 (0.01-0.09)
ED visits	28	0.11 (-0.00-0.22)	105	0.11 (0.05-0.18)
Outpatient visits	27	1.42 (0.97-1.87)	105	0.41 (0.29-0.53)
Community visits	28	0.49 (0.24-0.73)	105	1.36 (1.13-1.59)
Healer visits	28	0.10 (0.00-0.19)	105	0.02 (-0.01-0.06)
Argentina				

ED visits	13	1.36 (0.55-2.17)	9	0.55 (0.08-1.02)
Outpatient visits	13	2.26 (1.27-3.26)	9	1.00 (0.38-1.63)
Community visits	13	1.06 (0.37-1.75)	9	0.93 (0.19-1.66)

CIs=confidence intervals, ED=emergency department

Notes:

1. Counts adjusted for age, sex, gestational age, and main caregiver education where possible using Poisson regression.
2. Negative CIs appear because of delta method used for calculations of confidence intervals.