

Supplementary Table 1. Advancements attributable wholly or in part to investment cases

| Country | Year investment case initiated | Action | Impact area |
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| Armenia | 2018 | Adopted the law on <i>Reduction and Prevention of the Damage Caused by the Use of Tobacco Products and Substitutions for Them</i> (2020). | Governance |
| | | Increased budget allocated for NCD prevention and control in the context of the <i>National Healthy Lifestyle Strategy</i> by 10% compared to the 2020 budget (2021). | Financing |
| Barbados | 2015 | Introduced a 10% sugar-sweetened beverages tax in 2015, which was increased to 20% in 2022. | Governance Financing |
| | | Dedicated budget to NCD prevention and control, including by nominating a Minister for NCDs, within the Ministry of Health and Wellness. | Governance Financing |
| | | Implemented cardiovascular risk reduction initiatives in collaboration with hospitals, and strengthened capacity for the NCD response among community health workers. | Health service access and delivery |
| | | Continued multisectoral coordination through the NCD Commission (started in 2007), National Workplace Wellness Committee (started in 2019), Wellness Task Force (started in 2018). | Governance |
| Cambodia | 2018 | Endorsed Standard Operating Procedure for smoke-free environment in tourism (2022). | Governance |
| | | <i>Prakas</i> (official proclamation) on the establishment of the Working Group on Tobacco Taxation and Control of Illicit Trade in tobacco products (WGTT) issued by the Deputy Prime Minister of Economy and Finance (2022). | Governance |
| | | Developed the <i>Guidelines for Smoke-Free Tourism City</i> (2022). | Governance |
| | | Developed the <i>National Action Plan for Salt Reduction 2021-2027</i> (2021). | Governance |
| | | Developed the <i>Strategic Plan for Tobacco Control 2021-2026</i> (2021). | Governance |
| | | Developed the <i>National Strategic Plan on NCDs prevention and control 2022-2030</i> (2022). | Governance |
| | | Prioritized NCD interventions in primary healthcare, through the World Bank project on <i>Health Equity and Quality Improvement II</i> (H-EQIPII, 2022). | Financing |
| Ethiopia | 2018 | Adopted <i>National Strategic Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of NCDs 2020/21-2024/25</i> (2020). | Governance |

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| | | Conducted training exercises, including <i>Effective Management and Proper Utilization of Pharmaceuticals used for Non-Communicable Diseases Management for Health Facility Pharmacy Professionals</i> and <i>Hypertension Evidence-based Treatment Protocol for Primary Health Care and General Hospital settings in Ethiopia</i> (ongoing). | Health service access and delivery |
| | | Reformed the tobacco and alcohol tax structure, including by introducing a mixed-excise system on cigarettes, thus increasing the tax share of the retail price (2020). | Governance Financing |
| | | Adopted complete ban on alcohol advertisement (2020). | Governance |
| | | Launched national salt reduction media campaign (2021). | Governance |
| | | Increased spending for NCDs as a percentage of total health expenditure from 11% in 2016 to 25% (2020). | Financing |
| | | Established a national NCD multisectoral committee chaired by the Ministry of Health, with co-deputies from House of People's Representatives and Ethiopian Environmental Protection Agency (2020). | Governance |
| Jamaica | 2017 | Implemented <i>National Health System Strengthening Programme</i> , with a focus on NCD prevention and control, including by securing US\$ 100 million in loans from the Inter-American Development Bank (2019). | Health service access and delivery Financing |
| | | Carried out <i>Jamaica Moves</i> , a nation-wide awareness raising campaign on physical activity and nutrition (2018-2019-2022). | Governance |
| | | Increased funding to NCD prevention and control during, and in response to, the COVID-19 pandemic (2020). | Financing |
| | | Reactivated the National Multisectoral Committee on NCDs, originally established in 2011 (2021). | Governance |
| | | Informed Jamaica's policy shift to ensure a comprehensive approach to NCD risk factors, through the <i>Taking Responsibility</i> programme (2018). | Governance |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2016 | Adopted the law <i>On protecting the health of citizens of the Kyrgyz Republic from the consequences of tobacco consumption, nicotine and exposure to second hand tobacco smoke and aerosol</i> (2021). | Governance |
| | | Implemented smoke-free policies in parks and playgrounds across municipalities (2021). | Governance |
| | | Organized the World Nomad Games in a smoke-free environment, through collaboration between health and sport sectors (2018). | Governance |
| Philippines | 2018 | Implemented excise taxes on tobacco and alcohol, with revenue earmarked to fund a national universal health | Governance |

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| | | coverage scheme, which extends provision of NCD-related services free of charge at the PHC level (2019). | Financing Health service access and delivery |
| | | Adopted the <i>National Policy on the Elimination of Industrially Produced Trans-Fatty Acids for the Prevention and Control of Non-Communicable Diseases</i> (2021). | Governance |
| | | Launched the <i>Health Promotion Framework Strategy 2030</i> providing a roadmap for implementation of NCD-related interventions (2021). | Governance |
| Russian Federation | 2019 | Adopted <i>Federal Law On Amendments to Certain Legislative Acts of the Russian Federation on the Protection of Citizens' Health from the Consequences of Consuming Nicotine-Containing Products</i> , following multisectoral dialogues of the working group on tobacco control (2021). | Governance |
| | | Advocated Ministry of Finance to allocate adequate budget for the implementation of National Project on Demography and National Project on Healthcare. Funds were allocated on federal public communication campaigns on NCD risk factors (2020). | Financing |
| Thailand | 2020 | Adopted the <i>National Plan on NCD Prevention and Control 2023-2027</i> (2022). | Governance |
| | | Developed terms of reference for the extension of the UN Thematic Working Group on Noncommunicable Diseases in Thailand, after a first three-year term (2018-2020) (2023). | Governance |
| Türkiye | 2017 | Increased coverage of NCD-related clinical services at the PHC level, in the context of the <i>National Health System Strengthening Programme</i> , following negotiation with the Ministry of Finance to dedicate relevant budget (2022). | Health service access and delivery Financing |
| | | Launched nation-wide campaigns on salt reduction and early detection of kidney disease (2018). | Governance |
| | | Established intersectoral working group on NCDs, hosted in the MOH (2018). | Governance |
| Uganda | 2019 | Facilitated advocacy and partnership engagement between MOH, Parliament of Uganda, PEPFAR, WHO and UNDP to integrate NCDs into HIV/AIDS service delivery points. USD 4.5 million was allocated for hypertension, diabetes and cervical cancer screening and management in the Country Operational Plan for 2022 (COP 22). | Health service access and delivery Financing |
| | | Drafted <i>NCD Multisectoral Strategy</i> , currently under the review of the NCD Technical Working Group. | Governance |

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| | | Established national NCD multisectoral committee chaired by the Prime Minister (2022). | Governance |
| Uzbekistan | 2017 | Issued the Decree of the President <i>On measures for the widespread introduction of a healthy lifestyle and the further development of mass sports</i> (2020), and organized public communication to promote physical activity and healthy lifestyle (2020-2022). | Governance |
| | | Launched the <i>National NCD Strategy 2019-2022</i> with the President's Decree <i>On measures to prevent non-communicable diseases, support a healthy lifestyle and increase the level of physical activity of the population</i> (2018). | Governance |
| | | Established the Healthy Lifestyle Center with its Regional Units, under the MOH, in accordance with the President's Decree <i>On measures to prevent non-communicable diseases, support a healthy lifestyle and increase the level of physical activity of the population</i> (2018), as well as a intersectoral coordination commission on disease prevention and public health under the Government, established in accordance with the President's Decree <i>On additional measures to ensure public health by further improving the efficiency of medical prevention work</i> (2020). | Governance |
| Zambia | 2017 | Catalysed the 2022 NCDI Poverty Commission Report | Governance |
| | | Catalysed resource mobilization from the Center for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia to improve management of severe NCD in primary health care services. | Financing Health service access and delivery |
| | | Leveraged partners support for the development of the <i>National Multisectoral NCD Strategic Plan 2022-2026</i> . | Governance Financing |