

Supplement Table 1: Comparison of social vulnerability covariates between families who received PIM and potential control families in the analytical sample (n=3,018)

Covariate	Families who received PIM in analytical sample (n=587)	Potential controls families in analytical sample (n=2,431)
Maternal age at birth, mean (sd)	26.2 (6.4)	28.3 (6.5)
Maternal education, mean (sd)	8.1 (3.2)	11.0 (3.8)
Paternal education, mean (sd)	7.0 (3.3)	10.0 (3.9)
Family income at birth, mean (sd)	1642 (119.6)	3475 (4447.6)
Asset index at birth, mean (sd)	-1.4 (1.6)	0.5 (2.5)
Resident density at birth, mean (sd)	3.0 (1.1)	2.5 (0.9)
Neighborhood violence, mean (sd)	3.4 (3.1)	2.6 (2.6)
Child weight at birth(g) , mean (sd)	3183 (551.3)	3210 (532.4)
No. of prenatal consultations, n(%)		
<6	106 (18.1)	251 (10.3)
≥6	481 (81.9)	2180 (89.7)
Maternal depression symptoms at 3 months, n(%)		
Yes	157 (26.7)	409 (16.8)
No	430 (73.3)	2022 (83.2)
Gestational age, n(%)		
<37 weeks	90 (15.3)	318 (13.1)
≥37 weeks	497 (84.7)	2113 (86.9)
Apgar at the 5 th minute, n(%)		
<7	6 (1.0)	20 (0.8)
≥7	581 (99.0)	2411 (99.2)
No. of kids living with mother at birth, n(%)		
0	236 (40.2)	1336 (55.0)
1	198 (33.7)	772 (31.8)
2	90 (15.3)	220 (9.0)
3	32 (5.5)	66 (2.7)
4+	31 (5.3)	37 (1.5)
Mother's skin color/race, n(%)		
White	337 (57.4)	1856 (76.3)
Black	140 (23.9)	307 (12.6)
Mixed race	1 (0.2)	10 (0.4)
Asian	107 (18.2)	254 (10.4)
Indigenous	2 (0.3)	37 (1.5)
Father's degree of pregnancy support, n(%)		
Little support	60 (10.2)	194 (8.0)
Much support	527 (89.8)	2237 (92.0)
Mother lives with partner at birth , n(%)		
Yes	505 (86.0)	2210 (90.9)
No	82 (14.0)	221 (9.1)
Main caregiver until 3 months , n(%)		
Mother	560 (95.4)	2369 (97.4)
Other	27 (4.6)	62 (2.6)
Mother smoked during pregnancy, n(%)		
Yes	133 (22.7)	289 (11.9)
No	454 (77.3)	2142 (88.1)
Mother drank alcohol during pregnancy, n(%)		
Yes	38 (6.5)	178 (7.3)
No	549 (93.5)	2253 (92.7)
Maternal diabetes during pregnancy , n(%)		
Yes	57 (9.7)	215 (8.8)
No	530 (90.3)	2216 (91.2)
Mother paid worked during pregnancy, n(%)		
Yes	238 (40.5)	890 (36.6)
No	349 (59.5)	1541 (63.4)
Mother arterial hypertension during pregnancy, n(%)		

Yes	165 (28.1)	603 (24.8)
No	422 (71.9)	1828 (75.2)
Pregnancy planned, n(%)		
Yes	275 (46.8)	1303 (53.6)
No	312 (53.2)	1128 (46.4)
Child sex, n(%)		
Male	296 (50.4)	1258 (51.7)
Female	291 (49.6)	1173 (48.3)
Preschool attendance, n(%)		
No preschool attendance (0-2 years)	464 (79.0)	1507 (62.0)
Some preschool attendance (0-2 years)	103 (17.5)	599 (24.6)
Full preschool attendance (0-2 years)	20 (3.4)	325 (13.4)