

**Table S1: Selected indicators of political commitment to UHC and EPHS in the six focus countries**

|  | <b>Afghanistan</b> | <b>Ethiopia</b> | <b>Pakistan</b> | <b>Somalia</b> | <b>Sudan</b> | <b>Zanzibar<br/>(Tanzania)</b> |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Is the UHC package part of the national SDGs plan and monitoring scheme?                         | No                 | Yes             | Yes             | Yes            | Yes          | Yes                            |
| Were UHC and the package part of the national health vision and strategy?                        | All yes            |                 |                 |                |              |                                |
| Was there evidence of commitment at the level of parliament in the form of resolution/ decision? | All no             |                 |                 |                |              |                                |
| Was there engagement of the finance and planning sectors during the planning phase?              | No                 | Yes             | Yes             | Yes            | Yes          | Yes                            |