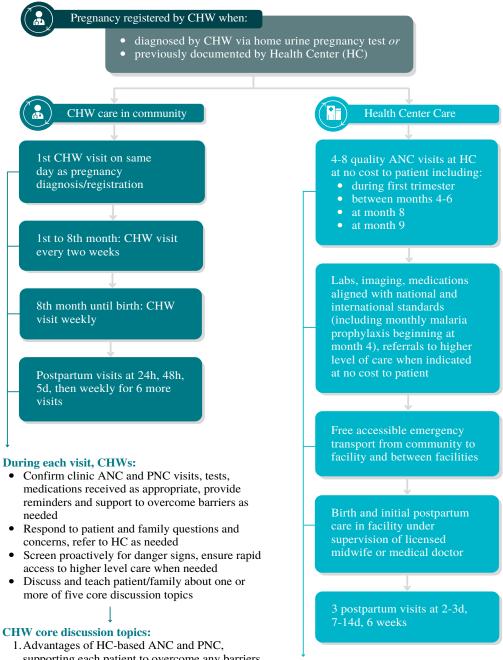
Supplementary Figure 1. A description of the intervention in the Proactive Community Case Management Trial.



- supporting each patient to overcome any barriers to accessing it
- 2. Identification of danger signs during pregnancy and postpartum and recognition of signs of labor
- 3. Benefits of facility-based birthing, and building a personalized birth plan
- 4. Advantages of exclusive breastfeeding, anticipatory guidance, postpartum support and troubleshooting
- 5. Benefits of birth spacing, choosing and initiating post-partum contraception

Content of facility intervention:

- Remove all user fees
- Improve infrastructure (running water and electricity access, sterilization and medical waste disposal capacity, basic maternity equipment, onsite pharmacy and laboratory testing capacity)
- Improve staffing ratios and add a licensed nurse midwife at each facility
- Establish continuous medical education package for HC clinicians on core reproductive health topics

10

Note: Community Health Workers in intervention clusters proactively visited all homes to provide care. In control clusters, Community Health Workers provided the same services at their fixed community health post to care-seeking patients. The Health Center-level intervention was the same for both clusters.