

**Appendix 7: Clinical and statistical significance in effect size of psychiatric symptoms reported by studies of interventions to enhance psychological resilience in forcibly displaced children**

Study	Clinically significant improvement	Statistical significance	Comparison	Effect size ( $G_{av}$ )
<b>Depression</b>				
Betancourt (2020) Caregiver Report	No	Yes	Pre-post	0.448 [0.174, 0.721]
Betancourt (2020) Child Report	Worsened	Yes	Pre-post	0.500 [0.315, 0.773]
Doumit (2020)	Improved	Yes	Pre-post	-0.498 [-0.962, -0.033] Population scored below clinical threshold of depression at baseline
Foka (2019)	Yes	Yes	Control	-2.077 [-2.652, -1.503]
Lange-Nielsen (2012)	Worsened	Yes	Control	1.129 [0.748, 1.500]
Ugurlu (2016)	Improved	Yes	Pre-post	-1.191 [-1.741, -0.642] Population scored below clinical threshold of depression at baseline
Van der Gucht (2019)	Yes	Yes	Pre-post	-0.864 [-1.667, -0.060]
<b>Anxiety</b>				
Doumit (2018)	Improved	No	Within group	-0.359 [-0.820, 0.102] Population scored below clinical threshold of anxiety at baseline
Gormez (2017)	Improved	Yes	Within group	-0.727 [-1.233, -0.221]
Lange-Nielsen (2012)	No	No	Between group	0.236 [-0.118, 0.590] Population scored below clinical threshold of anxiety at baseline
Ugurlu (2016)	Improved	Yes	Within group	-0.550 [-1.066, -0.035] Population scored below clinical threshold of anxiety at baseline
<b>Post-traumatic stress disorder</b>				
Garoff (2019)	Worsened	No	Within group	0.367 [-0.476, 1.21]

Gormez (2017)	Improved	No	Within group	-0.469 [-0.982, 0.044] Population scored below clinical threshold of PTSD at baseline
Lange-Nielsen (2012)	Improved	No	Between group	-0.042 [-0.395, 0.311]
Meyer DeMott (2017)	Improved	No	Within group	Effect size could not be estimated, p = 0.053
Murray (2018) Caregiver Report	Yes	Yes	Within group	-1.522 [-2.04, -1.005]
Murray (2018) Child Report	Yes	Yes	Within group	-2.036 [-2.597, -1.474]
Ugurlu (2016)	Improved	Yes	Within group	-1.421 [-1.988, -0.855] Population scored below clinical threshold of PTSD at baseline
Van der Gucht (2019)	No	No	Within group	-0.050 [-0.819, 0.719]
Clinical significance categories are defined as: Desirable change in scores crossing a defined clinical threshold = "Yes"; desirable change in scores not crossing a defined clinical threshold = "Improved"; undesirable change in scores crossing a clinical threshold = "Worsened"; undesirable change without clinical significance due to sub-clinical scores at baseline = "No"				