

Appendix 5: Study-Level Results By Outcome Category: Interventions to Enhance Psychological Resilience in Forcibly Displaced Children

Category	Outcome(s)	Effect Size* (g_{av}) and 95% CI	Study
Resilience	Child protective factors	0.063 [-0.11, 0.237] (Caregiver report)	Annan (2017)
		0.206 [0.027, 0.386] (Child report)	Annan (2017)
	Resilience	-0.08 [-0.916, 0.756]	Garoff (2019)
	Family Satisfaction	1.789 [1.058, 2.52]	Hoffman (2020)
Coping Mechanisms	Attention problems	-0.275 [-0.449, -0.1] (Caregiver report)	Annan (2017)
		0.04 [-0.139, 0.219] (Child report)	Annan (2017)
	Externalizing problems	-0.092 [-0.271, 0.087] (Child report)	Annan (2017)
		-0.22 [-0.395, -0.048] (Caregiver report)	Annan (2017)
		-1.239 [-1.737, -0.742] (Caregiver report)	Murray (2018)
		-1.55 [-2.07, -1.03] (Child report)	Murray (2018)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Betancourt (2012)
		Internalizing problems	-0.127 [-0.3, 0.046] (Caregiver report)
	0.084 [-0.095, 0.263] (Child report)		Annan (2017)
	Effect size could not be estimated		Betancourt (2012)
	-1.428 [-1.939, -0.918] (Caregiver report)		Murray (2018)
			-1.6 [-2.123, -1.076] (Child report)
Behavioral problems of childhood	Behavioral problems of childhood	-0.111 [-0.336, 0.114] (Child report, behavioral problems)	Betancourt (2020)
		-0.393 [-0.62, -0.166] (Child report, psychosocial problems)	Betancourt (2020)
		-0.396 [-0.895, 0.103]	Gormez (2017)
		-0.406 [-0.879, 0.068]	Durà-Vilà (2013)

		-0.447 [-0.301, -0.593]	Metzler (2019)
		-0.483 [-1.097, 0.131]	Quinlan (2016)
		-0.609 [-1.11, -0.108]	Mom (2019)
		-0.807 [-1.607,-0.008]	Van der Gucht (2019)
		-1.534 [-1.842, -1.227] (Caregiver report, psychosocial problems)	Betancourt (2020)
		-5.012 [-5.563, -4.462] (Caregiver report, behavioral problems)	Betancourt (2020)
		0.059 [-0.41, 0.527]	Garoff (2019)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Björn (2013)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Yankey (2012)
Caregiver Support	Caregiver distress	-0.079 [-0.462, 0.303]	Betancourt (2020)
		-0.139 [-0.522, 0.244]	Betancourt (2020)
		-0.24 [-1.012, 0.532]	El-Khani (2018)
		-0.247 [-1.021, 0.527]	El-Khani (2018)
		0.056 [-0.126, 0.237]	Metzler (2019)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Betancourt (2012)
	Family communication	0.081 [-0.302, 0.464]	Betancourt (2020)
		0.126 [-0.257, 0.508]	Betancourt (2020)
		3.026 [1.885,4.167]	Hoffman (2020)
	Parental Self-Efficacy	0.348 [-0.211, 0.906]	Hoffman (2020)
	Parenting Skills	0.067 [-0.158, 0.292]	Betancourt (2020)
		0.498 [-0.269, 1.264]	El-Khani (2018)
		0.675 [-0.117, 1.468]	El-Khani (2018)

General Wellbeing	Optimism	0.755 [0.419,1.091]	Sirin (2018)
		1.481 [0.958,2.003]	Foka (2019)
	Quality of Life	0.193 [-0.352,0.738]	Ellis (2013)
		0.42 [-0.042 ,0.882]	Doumit (2020)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Meyer DeMott (2017)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Meyer DeMott (2017)
		1.810 [1.26, 2.36]	Foka (2019)
	Well-Being	7.821 [7.328, 8.314]	Metzler (2019)
		2.005 [1.437, 2.572]	Foka (2019)
		0.963 [0.481, 1.444]	Murray (2018)
Psychiatric Symptoms	Anxiety	-0.359 [0.82 ,0.102]	Doumit (2020)
		-0.55 [-1.066,-0.035]	Ugurly (2016)
		-0.727 [-1.233, -0.221]	Gormez (2017)
		0.236 [-0.118,0.59]	Lange-Nielsen (2012)
	Depression	-2.077 [-2.652, -1.503]	Foka (2019)
		-0.498 [-0.962, -0.033]	Doumit (2020)
		-0.864 [-1.667, -0.06]	Van der Gucht (2019)
		-1.191 [-1.741, -0.642]	Ugurly (2016)
		0.059 [-0.166, 0.284] (Suicidal ideation)	Betancourt (2020)
		0.448 [0.174, 0.721] (Caregiver report)	Betancourt (2020)
		0.467 [0.077, 0.856]	Ellis (2013)
		0.5 [0.315, 0.773] (Child report)	Betancourt (2020)

		1.129 [0.748, 1.5]	Lange-Nielsen (2012)
	Depression, anxiety and PTSD	0.539 [-0.084, 1.162]	Scheiber 2019
	General psychopathological problems or symptoms	3.308 [2.377, 4.239]	Quinlan (2016)
		Effect size could not be estimated, improved (p = 0.053)	Meyer DeMott (2017)
	PTSD or PTS symptoms	-0.042 [-0.395, 0.311]	Lange-Nielsen (2012)
		-0.05 [-0.819, 0.719]	Van der Gucht (2019)
		-0.313 [-0.86, 0.234]	Ellis (2013)
		-0.469 [-0.982, 0.044]	Gormez (2017)
		-1.421 [-1.988, -0.855]	Ugurlu (2016)
		-1.522 [-2.04, -1.005] (Caregiver report)	Murray (2018)
		-2.036 [-2.597, -1.474] (Child report)	Murray (2018)
		0.367 [-0.476, 1.21]	Garoff (2019)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Betancourt (2020)
		Effect size could not be estimated	Meyer DeMott (2017)
	Trauma and depression	0.563 [-0.061, 1.186]	Scheiber 2019