

**Appendix 2: Study Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria**

<b>Study Type</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> Peer-reviewed, quantitative, interventional studies.</p> <p><b>Exclusion criteria:</b> Cross-sectional studies, grey literature* and qualitative studies.</p>
<b>Population</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> FDP children and adolescents (males and females) whose age was ranging from three-to-17 years at the time of intervention or their caregivers. The population should have been exposed to political violence* and forced to flee their homes as per the definition of FDP by the IOM. Studies reporting a broader age range with average age below or equal to 18 years were included.</p> <p><b>Exclusion criteria:</b> Child soldiers, torture survivors and sexually abused children, population exposed to war but not displaced, and population displaced due to natural disasters. Studies requiring a certain severity of a psychological disease among the population in their inclusion criteria.</p>
<b>Intervention</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> Psychological resilience-enhancing interventions<sup>#</sup> in non-clinical settings that aimed at addressing related childhood adversities among the study population.</p> <p><b>Exclusion criteria:</b> Clinical interventions<sup>‡</sup>.</p>
<b>Comparator</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> No intervention or standard of care (as defined by investigators such as basic general education) or, an alternative resilience-enhancing intervention.</p>
<b>Outcome measure</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> Studies measuring resilience or any of the recognized resilience-protective factors in children and adolescents with relevant validated scales.</p> <p><b>Exclusion criteria:</b> Studies using non-validated scales.</p>

<b>Setting</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> Non-clinical settings such as schools, parks and refugee camps.</p> <p><b>Exclusion criteria:</b> Clinical settings such as hospitals, medical centers and clinics as well as interventions implemented in foster homes and boarding schools.</p>
<b>Geographical scope</b>	Worldwide
<b>Language of Publication</b>	Any language
<b>Time Frame</b>	<p><b>Inclusion criteria:</b> All published studies between 1 January, 2010 and 26 April, 2020.</p> <p><b>Exclusion criteria:</b> Studies published prior to 1 January, 2010 and after 26 April, 2020.</p>

\*Grey literature was defined as conference abstracts, posters or proceedings, organizational or governmental reports and policy statements; Political violence was defined as “*violence perpetrated by people or governments to achieve political goals, It can describe violence used by a state against other states (war) or against non-state actors (most notably police brutality or genocide*”;<sup>28</sup> † Psychological resilience-enhancing interventions were defined as those that aimed to improve resilience - as defined by investigators - or any of the modifiable factors associated with it as improvement in; psychological strength, self-esteem, social skills and interaction in addition to respect for others, hobbies, feelings of hope, willingness to accept support, feelings of control, good peer relationship, feelings of safety and consistency in behavior;<sup>10,11</sup> † Clinical interventions were defined as interventions involving pharmacologic treatment or provision of services through hospitals, medical centers or clinics.