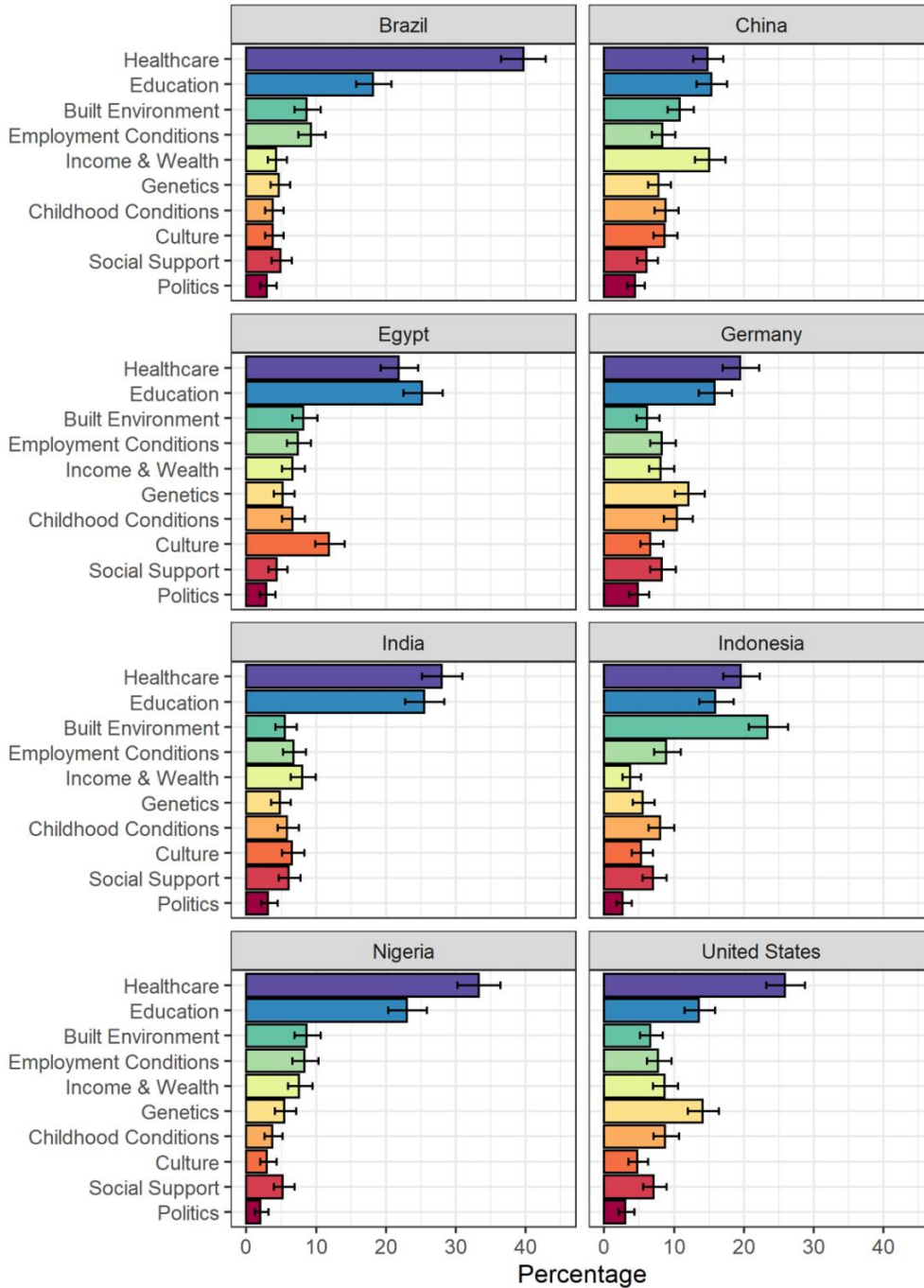


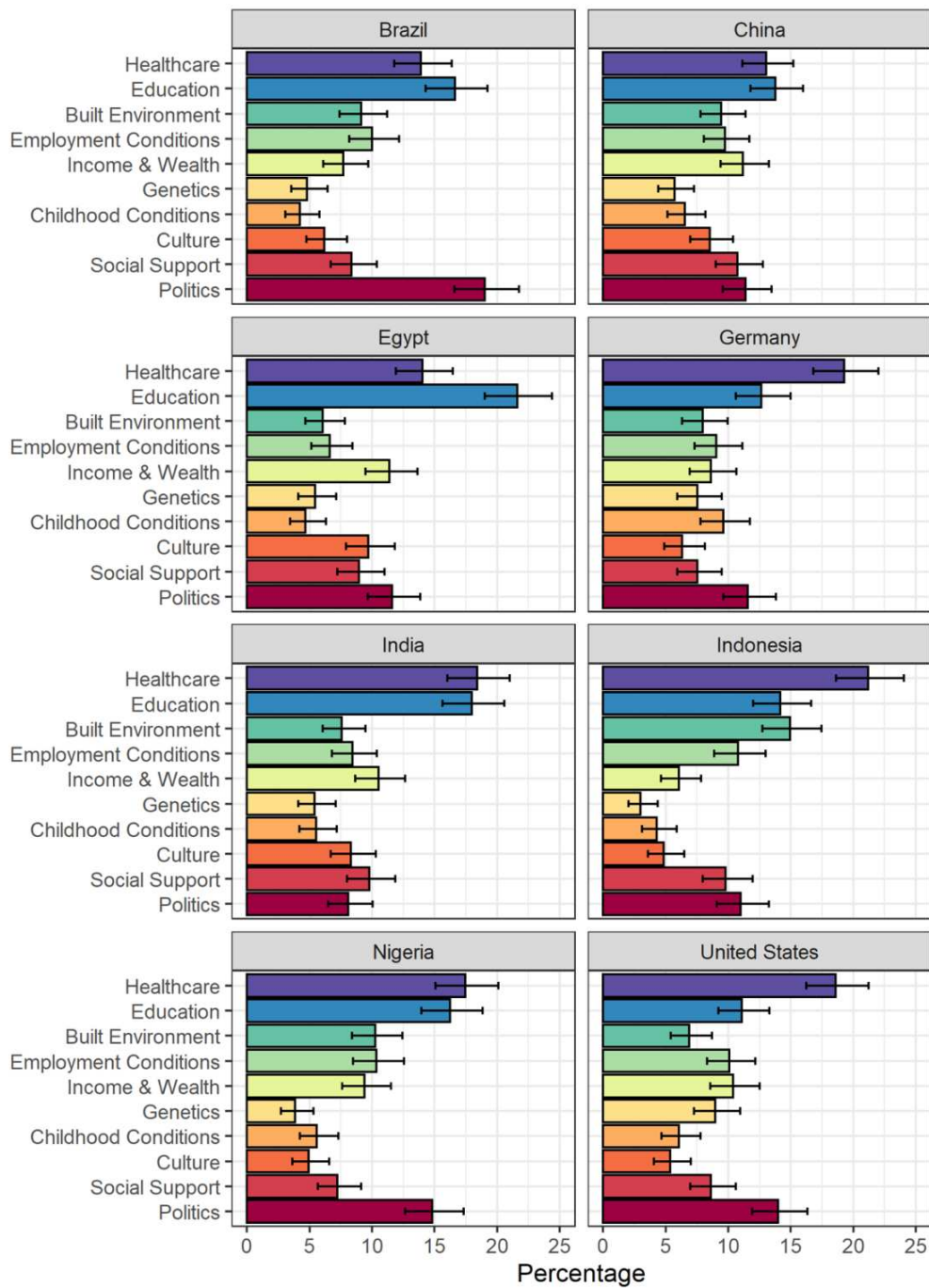
Appendix

Figure 1: Rankings of what respondents consider as the most important* for good health stratified by country



*Assessing only the first choice by respondents

Figure 2: Rankings of respondents' perceptions of what decision-makers think* matters for good health stratified by country



*Assessing only the first choice by respondents

Table 1: Income level conversions for each country

| | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| China | Less than ¥1 500 | Poor |
| | ¥1 500 to ¥3 500 | Low income |
| | ¥3 501 to ¥8 500 | Middle income |
| | ¥8 501 to ¥16 000 | High Income |
| | More than ¥16 000 | Rich |
| Germany | Less than 1 500€ | Poor |
| | 1 500€ to 3 500€ | Low income |
| | 3 501€ to 5 000€ | Middle income |
| | 5 001€ to 6 500€ | High Income |
| | More than 6 500€ | Rich |
| Egypt | Less than £700 | Poor |
| | £700 to £1 500 | Low income |
| | £1 501 to £3 500 | Middle income |
| | £3 501 to £8 500 | High Income |
| | More than £8 500 | Rich |
| India | Less than ₹5 000 | Poor |
| | ₹5 000 to ₹10 000 | Low income |
| | ₹10 001 to ₹50 000 | Middle income |
| | ₹50 001 to ₹100 000 | High Income |
| | More than ₹100 000 | Rich |
| Indonesia | Less than Rp 1 million | Poor |
| | Rp 1 to 2 million | Low income |
| | Rp 2 to 3 million | Middle income |
| | Rp 3 to 5 million | High Income |
| | Rp over 5 million | Rich |
| Nigeria | Less than ₦5 000 | Poor |
| | ₦5 000 to ₦30 000 | Low income |
| | ₦30 001 to ₦100 000 | Middle income |
| | ₦100 001 to ₦350 000 | High Income |
| | More than ₦350 000 | Rich |
| United States | Less than \$1 800 | Poor |
| | \$1 800 to \$4 000 | Low income |
| | \$4 001 to \$6 000 | Middle income |
| | \$6 001 to \$10 000 | High Income |
| | More than \$10 000 | Rich |

Table 2a: Top 3 Health Determinants in Brazil

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1075) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1075) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 746 | 69.4 (66.53, 72.12) | 396 | 36.84 (33.96, 39.81) | -32.56 (-36.55, -28.57) | 0.53 (0.49, 0.58) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 536 | 49.86 (46.83, 52.89) | 444 | 41.3 (38.35, 44.32) | -8.56 (-12.75, -4.36) | 0.83 (0.75, 0.91) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 377 | 35.07 (32.23, 38.02) | 336 | 31.26 (28.51, 34.14) | -3.81 (-7.79, 0.16) | 0.89 (0.79, 1.01) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 370 | 34.42 (31.59, 37.36) | 373 | 34.7 (31.87, 37.64) | 0.28 (-3.74, 4.30) | 1.01 (0.90, 1.13) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 232 | 21.58 (19.18, 24.19) | 287 | 26.7 (24.09, 29.47) | 5.12 (1.50, 8.73) | 1.24 (1.06, 1.44) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 190 | 17.67 (15.47, 20.12) | 172 | 16 (13.89, 18.36) | -1.67 (-4.84, 1.49) | 0.91 (0.75, 1.09) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 202 | 18.79 (16.52, 21.28) | 192 | 17.86 (15.64, 20.31) | -0.93 (-4.20, 2.34) | 0.95 (0.80, 1.14) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 204 | 18.98 (16.70, 21.48) | 265 | 24.65 (22.12, 27.36) | 5.67 (2.19, 9.16) | 1.3 (1.10, 1.53) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 240 | 22.33 (19.89, 24.96) | 349 | 32.47 (29.69, 35.37) | 10.14 (6.39, 13.89) | 1.45 (1.26, 1.67) | 0.008 |
| Politics | 128 | 11.91 (10.06, 14.03) | 411 | 38.23 (35.33, 41.22) | 26.3 (22.8, 29.8) | 3.21 (2.68, 3.84) | 0.012 |

Table 2b: Top 3 Health Determinants in China

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1282) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1282) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 503 | 39.24 (36.56, 41.98) | 463 | 36.12 (33.49, 38.82) | -3.12 (-6.87, 0.63) | 0.92 (0.83, 1.02) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 534 | 41.65 (38.95, 44.41) | 482 | 37.6 (34.95, 40.32) | -4.06 (-7.84, -0.27) | 0.9 (0.82, 0.99) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 443 | 34.56 (31.96, 37.24) | 407 | 31.75 (29.22, 34.39) | -2.81 (-6.45, 0.83) | 0.92 (0.82, 1.03) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 387 | 30.19 (27.70, 32.80) | 422 | 32.92 (30.36, 35.58) | 2.73 (-0.87, 6.33) | 1.09 (0.97, 1.22) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 549 | 42.82 (40.10, 45.59) | 420 | 32.76 (30.21, 35.42) | -10.06 (-13.80, -6.33) | 0.77 (0.69, 0.85) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 265 | 20.67 (18.51, 23.01) | 223 | 17.39 (15.38, 19.61) | -3.28 (-6.31, -0.24) | 0.84 (0.72, 0.99) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 343 | 26.76 (24.37, 29.29) | 254 | 19.81 (17.69, 22.12) | -6.94 (-10.20, -3.68) | 0.74 (0.64, 0.85) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 391 | 30.5 (28.00, 33.11) | 364 | 28.39 (25.95, 30.96) | -2.11 (-5.63, 1.42) | 0.93 (0.83, 1.05) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 253 | 19.73 (17.61, 22.04) | 440 | 34.32 (31.73, 37.00) | 14.59 (11.20, 17.98) | 1.74 (1.52, 1.99) | < 0.001 |
| Politics | 178 | 13.88 (12.06, 15.93) | 371 | 28.94 (26.48, 31.52) | 15.05 (11.93, 18.18) | 2.08 (1.77, 2.45) | < 0.001 |

Table 2c: Top 3 Health Determinants in Egypt

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1082) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1082) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 598 | 55.27 (52.25, 58.25) | 427 | 39.46 (36.55, 42.46) | -15.80 (-19.96, -11.65) | 0.71 (0.65, 0.78) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 597 | 55.18 (52.15, 58.16) | 503 | 46.49 (43.49, 49.51) | -8.69 (-12.88, -4.49) | 0.84 (0.78, 0.92) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 350 | 32.35 (29.58, 35.24) | 280 | 25.88 (23.31, 28.62) | -6.47 (-10.29, -2.65) | 0.8 (0.70, 0.91) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 278 | 25.69 (23.13, 28.43) | 333 | 30.78 (28.05, 33.64) | 5.08 (1.30, 8.87) | 1.2 (1.05, 1.37) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 277 | 25.6 (23.05, 28.33) | 333 | 30.78 (28.05, 33.64) | 5.18 (1.39, 8.96) | 1.2 (1.05, 1.38) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 184 | 17.01 (14.84, 19.41) | 165 | 15.25 (13.19, 17.56) | -1.76 (-4.85, 1.34) | 0.9 (0.74, 1.09) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 189 | 17.47 (15.28, 19.89) | 214 | 19.78 (17.47, 22.30) | 2.31 (-0.97, 5.59) | 1.13 (0.95, 1.35) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 397 | 36.69 (33.83, 39.65) | 358 | 33.09 (30.30, 35.99) | -3.60 (-7.62, 0.41) | 0.9 (0.80, 1.01) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 255 | 23.57 (21.09, 26.23) | 325 | 30.04 (27.34, 32.88) | 6.47 (2.75, 10.19) | 1.27 (1.11, 1.47) | < 0.001 |
| Politics | 121 | 11.18 (9.40, 13.25) | 308 | 28.47 (25.81, 31.27) | 17.28 (14.00, 20.56) | 2.55 (2.10, 3.09) | < 0.001 |

Table 2d: Top 3 Health Determinants in Germany

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1036) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1036) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 500 | 48.26 (45.18, 51.35) | 462 | 44.59 (41.55, 47.68) | -3.67 (-7.96, 0.62) | 0.92 (0.84, 1.01) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 408 | 39.38 (36.40, 42.44) | 358 | 34.56 (31.67, 37.55) | -4.83 (-8.98, -0.67) | 0.88 (0.78, 0.98) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 276 | 26.64 (23.99, 29.47) | 285 | 27.51 (24.83, 30.36) | 0.87 (-2.96, 4.70) | 1.03 (0.90, 1.19) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 304 | 29.34 (26.60, 32.24) | 331 | 31.95 (29.13, 34.90) | 2.61 (-1.36, 6.57) | 1.09 (0.96, 1.24) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 311 | 30.02 (27.26, 32.93) | 299 | 28.86 (26.14, 31.74) | -1.16 (-5.08, 2.77) | 0.96 (0.84, 1.10) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 345 | 33.3 (30.45, 36.28) | 263 | 25.39 (22.78, 28.17) | -7.92 (-11.82, -4.01) | 0.76 (0.67, 0.87) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 303 | 29.25 (26.51, 32.14) | 277 | 26.74 (24.09, 29.56) | -2.51 (-6.37, 1.36) | 0.91 (0.80, 1.05) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 188 | 18.15 (15.87, 20.66) | 219 | 21.14 (18.72, 23.78) | 2.99 (-0.43, 6.41) | 1.16 (0.98, 1.39) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 299 | 28.86 (26.14, 31.74) | 337 | 32.53 (29.70, 35.49) | 3.67 (-0.30, 7.64) | 1.13 (0.99, 1.28) | < 0.001 |
| Politics | 174 | 16.8 (14.60, 19.24) | 277 | 26.74 (24.09, 29.56) | 9.94 (6.41, 13.47) | 1.59 (1.34, 1.88) | 0.004 |

Table 2e: Top 3 Health Determinants in India

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1173) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1173) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 665 | 56.69 (53.80, 59.54) | 493 | 42.03 (39.19, 44.92) | -14.66 (-18.67, -10.66) | 0.74 (0.68, 0.81) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 659 | 56.18 (53.28, 59.04) | 527 | 44.93 (42.06, 47.83) | -11.25 (-15.27, -7.23) | 0.8 (0.74, 0.87) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 334 | 28.47 (25.92, 31.17) | 325 | 27.71 (25.18, 30.38) | -0.77 (-4.40, 2.87) | 0.97 (0.85, 1.11) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 297 | 25.32 (22.87, 27.93) | 357 | 30.43 (27.83, 33.17) | 5.12 (1.49, 8.74) | 1.2 (1.05, 1.37) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 409 | 34.87 (32.15, 37.68) | 376 | 32.05 (29.40, 34.82) | -2.81 (-6.63, 1.00) | 0.92 (0.82, 1.03) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 216 | 18.41 (16.26, 20.78) | 237 | 20.2 (17.97, 22.64) | 1.79 (-1.40, 4.98) | 1.1 (0.93, 1.29) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 260 | 22.17 (19.84, 24.68) | 231 | 19.69 (17.48, 22.11) | -2.47 (-5.76, 0.82) | 0.89 (0.76, 1.04) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 302 | 25.75 (23.28, 28.37) | 320 | 27.28 (24.77, 29.94) | 1.53 (-2.04, 5.11) | 1.06 (0.93, 1.21) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 270 | 23.02 (20.66, 25.56) | 392 | 33.42 (30.74, 36.21) | 10.40 (6.78, 14.02) | 1.45 (1.27, 1.66) | 0.005 |
| Politics | 107 | 9.12 (7.57, 10.95) | 261 | 22.25 (19.92, 24.76) | 13.13 (10.23, 16.02) | 2.44 (1.98, 3.01) | 0.001 |

Table 2f: Top 3 Health Determinants in Indonesia

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1026) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1026) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 576 | 56.14 (53.04, 59.20) | 495 | 48.25 (45.15, 51.35) | -7.89 (-12.20, -3.59) | 0.86 (0.79, 0.93) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 429 | 41.81 (38.78, 44.91) | 407 | 39.67 (36.67, 42.74) | -2.14 (-6.40, 2.11) | 0.95 (0.85, 1.05) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 545 | 53.12 (50.01, 56.20) | 440 | 42.88 (39.84, 45.98) | -10.23 (-14.53, -5.93) | 0.81 (0.74, 0.88) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 340 | 33.14 (30.28, 36.13) | 358 | 34.89 (31.99, 37.91) | 1.75 (-2.34, 5.85) | 1.05 (0.93, 1.19) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 179 | 17.45 (15.20, 19.94) | 195 | 19.01 (16.68, 21.57) | 1.56 (-1.78, 4.90) | 1.09 (0.91, 1.31) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 191 | 18.62 (16.31, 21.16) | 130 | 12.67 (10.73, 14.90) | -5.95 (-9.08, -2.81) | 0.68 (0.55, 0.84) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 257 | 25.05 (22.45, 27.84) | 168 | 16.37 (14.19, 18.81) | -8.67 (-12.16, -5.19) | 0.65 (0.55, 0.78) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 173 | 16.86 (14.65, 19.33) | 218 | 21.25 (18.81, 23.91) | 4.39 (0.99, 7.78) | 1.26 (1.05, 1.51) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 305 | 29.73 (26.96, 32.65) | 386 | 37.62 (34.66, 40.68) | 7.89 (3.82, 11.97) | 1.27 (1.12, 1.43) | < 0.001 |
| Politics | 83 | 8.09 (6.53, 9.97) | 281 | 27.39 (24.70, 30.25) | 19.30 (16.10, 22.50) | 3.39 (2.69, 4.26) | < 0.001 |

Table 2g: Top 3 Health Determinants in Nigeria

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1014) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1014) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 707 | 69.72 (66.78, 72.52) | 447 | 44.08 (41.01, 47.20) | -25.64 (-29.80, -21.48) | 0.63 (0.58, 0.69) | 0.007 |
| Education | 587 | 57.89 (54.78, 60.94) | 456 | 44.97 (41.88, 48.09) | -12.9 (-17.2, -8.6) | 0.78 (0.71, 0.85) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 301 | 29.68 (26.91, 32.62) | 303 | 29.88 (27.10, 32.82) | 0.20 (-3.78, 4.18) | 1.01 (0.88, 1.15) | 0.002 |
| Employment Conditions | 298 | 29.39 (26.62, 32.32) | 355 | 35.01 (32.09, 38.05) | 5.62 (1.56, 9.68) | 1.19 (1.05, 1.35) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 383 | 37.77 (34.79, 40.85) | 351 | 34.62 (31.70, 37.65) | -3.16 (-7.34, 1.03) | 0.92 (0.82, 1.03) | 0.015 |
| Genetics | 182 | 17.95 (15.66, 20.48) | 156 | 15.38 (13.25, 17.79) | -2.56 (-5.81, 0.68) | 0.86 (0.71, 1.04) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 204 | 20.12 (17.72, 22.75) | 177 | 17.46 (15.20, 19.97) | -2.66 (-6.06, 0.74) | 0.87 (0.72, 1.04) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 124 | 12.23 (10.31, 14.44) | 198 | 19.53 (17.16, 22.13) | 7.30 (4.13, 10.46) | 1.6 (1.30, 1.96) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 197 | 19.43 (17.06, 22.03) | 283 | 27.91 (25.19, 30.80) | 8.48 (4.80, 12.16) | 1.44 (1.22, 1.69) | 0.034 |
| Politics | 59 | 5.82 (4.49, 7.49) | 316 | 31.16 (28.34, 34.13) | 25.35 (22.15, 28.54) | 5.36 (4.11, 6.97) | 0.216 |

Table 2h: Top 3 Health Determinants in the United States.

| | Participant's Priority | | Participant's Perception of Decision-Makers' Priorities | | Difference between Participant and Perception of Decision-Makers | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total (N = 1065) | % (95% CI) | Total (N = 1065) | % (95% CI) | Absolute, % (95% CI) | Relative (95% CI) | p-value (χ^2) |
| Healthcare | 620 | 58.22 (55.18, 61.19) | 484 | 45.45 (42.43, 48.49) | -12.77 (-16.98, -8.56) | 0.78 (0.72, 0.85) | < 0.001 |
| Education | 444 | 41.69 (38.72, 44.72) | 398 | 37.37 (34.47, 40.36) | -4.32 (-8.47, -0.17) | 0.9 (0.81, 1.00) | < 0.001 |
| Built Environment | 235 | 22.07 (19.63, 24.70) | 260 | 24.41 (21.88, 27.13) | 2.35 (-1.24, 5.93) | 1.11 (0.95, 1.29) | < 0.001 |
| Employment Conditions | 290 | 27.23 (24.60, 30.03) | 301 | 28.26 (25.60, 31.09) | 1.03 (-2.77, 4.84) | 1.04 (0.90, 1.19) | < 0.001 |
| Income & Wealth | 309 | 29.01 (26.32, 31.86) | 354 | 33.24 (30.43, 36.17) | 4.23 (0.30, 8.15) | 1.15 (1.01, 1.30) | < 0.001 |
| Genetics | 382 | 35.87 (33.00, 38.84) | 291 | 27.32 (24.69, 30.13) | -8.54 (-12.48, -4.61) | 0.76 (0.67, 0.86) | < 0.001 |
| Childhood Conditions | 298 | 27.98 (25.32, 30.80) | 221 | 20.75 (18.38, 23.34) | -7.23 (-10.86, -3.60) | 0.74 (0.64, 0.86) | < 0.001 |
| Culture | 218 | 20.47 (18.11, 23.05) | 246 | 23.1 (20.62, 25.77) | 2.63 (-0.88, 6.13) | 1.13 (0.96, 1.33) | < 0.001 |
| Social Support | 297 | 27.89 (25.23, 30.70) | 296 | 27.79 (25.14, 30.61) | -0.09 (-3.90, 3.71) | 1 (0.87, 1.14) | < 0.001 |
| Politics | 102 | 9.58 (7.91, 11.54) | 344 | 32.3 (29.51, 35.22) | 22.72 (19.40, 26.04) | 3.37 (2.75, 4.14) | < 0.001 |