

Study Author(s)	Title	Country	Individual, interpersonal	Organizational	Community	Public Policy/governance	Theory*	SRH domain
·Yore, Dasgupta, Ghule, et al. ·Fleming, Silverman, Ghule, et al.	·CHARM, a gender equity and family planning intervention for men and couples in rural India: protocol for the cluster randomized controlled trial evaluation ·Can a Gender Equity and Family Planning Intervention for Men change men's gender ideology?: Results from the CHARM cluster randomized controlled trial in rural India	India	√				Existing public health evidence base	HIV and contraception
Woelk, Kieffer, Walker et al.	Evaluating the effectiveness of selected community-level interventions on key maternal, child health, and prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV outcomes in three countries (the ACCLAIM Project): a study protocol for a randomized controlled trial	Swaziland, Uganda, Zimbabwe	√		√		Existing public health evidence base	HIV
Wingood, Reddy, Lang et al.	Efficacy of SISTA South Africa on sexual behavior, HIV stigma and relationship control among isiXhosa women in the Western Cape Province, South Africa: Results of a Randomized Controlled Trial	South Africa	√				Adaptation of a well documented intervention from the US that was based on Social Cognitive Theory and the Theory of Gender and Power	HIV and IPV prevention
Wechsberg, Krupitsky, and Romanova et al.	Double jeopardy—drug and sex risks among Russian women who inject drugs: initial feasibility and efficacy results of a small randomized controlled trial	Russia	√				Adaptation of a well documented intervention from the US that was based on Empowerment Theory and Social Cognitive Theory	HIV prevention

Wechsberg, Luseno, and Lam et al.	Substance Use, Sexual Risk, and Violence: HIV Prevention Intervention with Sex Workers in Pretoria	South Africa	√				Adaptation of a well documented intervention from the US that was based on Empowerment Theory and Social Cognitive Theory	HIV and IPV prevention
Walton, Kestler, Dettinger, et al.	Impact of a low-technology simulation-based obstetric and newborn care training scheme on non-emergency delivery practices in Guatemala	Guatemala	√	√			Based on pilot project from Mexico	Respectful maternity care
Wagman, Namatovu, Kiwanuka et al Wagman, Gray, Campbell, et al.	A Public Health Approach to Intimate Partner Violence Prevention in Uganda: The SHARE Project Effectiveness of an integrated intimate partner violence and HIV prevention intervention in Rakai, Uganda: analysis of an intervention in an existing cluster randomised cohort	Uganda	√	√	√	√	the Transtheoretical Model (TTM) of behavior change used to design the intervention, as was the existing public health evidence base	IPV and other violence prevention and/or support
van den Berg, Hendricks, Hatcher, et al.	One Man Can': shifts in fatherhood beliefs and parenting practices following a gender-transformative programme in Eastern Cape, South Africa	South Africa				√	Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention and support
Tripathy, Nair, Sinha, et al. Tripathy, Nair, Mahapatra et al.	Effect of participatory women's groups facilitated by Accredited Social Health Activists on birth outcomes in rural eastern India: a cluster-randomised controlled trial Community mobilisation with women's groups facilitated by Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHAs) to improve maternal and newborn health in underserved areas of Jharkhand and Orissa: study protocol for a cluster-randomised controlled trial	India	√	√	√		Followed principles of participatory learning and action	Maternal and newborn health
Taylor, Jinabhai, Dlamini et al.	Effects of a Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Program in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa	South Africa	√				I-Change Model	Teen pregnancy prevention

Stern and Niyibizi	Shifting perceptions of consequences of IPV among beneficiaries of Indashyikirwa: An IPV prevention programme in Rwanda	Rwanda	√		√	√	Paolo Friere's conscientization	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Starmann, Heise, Kyegombe et al.	Examining diffusion to understand the how of SASA!, a violence against women and HIV prevention intervention in Uganda	Uganda			√		Ecological model of violence	HIV and IPV prevention
Ssewamala, Bermudez, and Neilands et al.	Suubi4Her: a study protocol to examine the impact and cost associated with a combination intervention to prevent HIV risk behavior and improve mental health functioning among adolescent girls in Uganda	Uganda	√				Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention and mental health
Speizera, Zuleb, and Carney, et al.	Changing sex risk behaviors, gender norms, and relationship dynamics among couples in Cape Town, South Africa: Efficacy of an intervention on the dyad	South Africa	√				Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention
Fawzi, Siril, and Larson et al.	Healthy Options: study protocol and baseline characteristics for a cluster randomized controlled trial of group psychotherapy for perinatal women living with HIV and depression in Tanzania	Tanzania	√				Problem solving therapy, Cognitive behavioral therapy, existing public health evidence base	mental health
More, Das, Bapat et al.	Community resource centres to improve the health of women and children in Mumbai slums: study protocol for a cluster randomized controlled trial	India	√		√		Existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support; MCH
Settergren, Mujaya and Rida et al.	Cluster randomized trial of comprehensive gender-based violence programming delivered through the HIV/AIDS program platform in Mbeya Region, Tanzania: Tathmini GBV study	Tanzania	√	√	√		Socioecological approach to violence, building on SASA, Men As Partners, CoupleConnect	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support

Schwandt and Underwood	Engaging school personnel in making schools safe for girls in Botswana, Malawi, and Mozambique	Botswana, Malawi and Mozambique	✓		✓		Paulo Freire's conscientization	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention and support
Schuler, Nanda, Ramirez and Chen	Interactive workshops to promote gender equity and family planning in rural communities in Guatemala: results of a community randomized study	Guatemala	✓				Ecological framework of social and behaviour change communication (SBCC) and existing public health evidence base	MCH
Sarnquist, Omondi, Sinclair, et al. Sarnquist, Kang, and Amuyunzu-Nyamongo et al.	Rape Prevention Through Empowerment of Adolescent Girls -A protocol for a cluster-randomized controlled trial testing an empowerment intervention to prevent sexual assault in upper primary school adolescents in the informal settlements of Nairobi, Kenya	Kenya	✓				social learning theory, health belief model, existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Sandøy, Mudenda, and Zulu et al.	Effectiveness of a girls' empowerment programme on early childbearing, marriage and school dropout among adolescent girls in rural Zambia: study protocol for a cluster randomized trial	Zambia	✓		✓		existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention; IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support; teen pregnancy prevention
Saggurti, Nair, Silverman Raj, Saggurti, Battala, et al	Impact of the RHANI Wives intervention on marital conflict and sexual coercion -Randomized Controlled Trial to Test the RHANI Wives HIV Intervention for Women in India at Risk for HIV from Husbands	India	✓				Social Cognitive Theory and the Theory of Gender and Power	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support

Reza-Paul, Lorway, and O'Brien et al.	Sex worker-led structural interventions in India: a case study on addressing violence in HIV prevention through the Ashodaya Samithi collective in Mysore	India	√		√	√	community led response, not explicitly based on a theory	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Prakash, Beattie, Javalkar et al	The Samata intervention to increase secondary school completion and reduce child marriage among adolescent girls: results from a cluster randomised control trial in India	India	√			√	Theory of Change developed with stakeholders	child marriage
Pettifor, Lippman, and Selin et al. Pettifor, Lippman, Gottert et al.	A cluster randomized-controlled trial of a community mobilization intervention to change gender norms and reduce HIV risk in rural South Africa: study design and intervention Community mobilization to modify harmful gender norms and reduce HIV risk: results from a community cluster randomized trial in South Africa	South Africa			√		Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention
Peltzer, Simbayi, Banyini and Kekana	HIV Risk Reduction Intervention Among Medically Circumcised Young Men in South Africa: A Randomized Controlled Trial	South Africa	√				Information–Motivation–Behavioural Skills Model	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention and support
Pallitto, García-Moreno, Stöeck et al.	Testing a counselling intervention in antenatal care for women experiencing partner violence: a study protocol for a randomized controlled trial in Johannesburg, South Africa	South Africa	√				existing public health evidence base	IPV and other violence prevention and/or support
Newmann, Rocca, Zakaras et al.	Does Integrating Family Planning into HIV Services Improve Gender Equitable Attitudes? Results from a Cluster Randomized Trial in Nyanza, Kenya	Kenya	√				Nothing mentioned	contraception
Muthengi and Austrian	Cluster randomized evaluation of the Nia Project: study protocol	Kenya		√			Lloyd's typology of competencies	Adolescent SRH
Mueller, Peterman, Billings, and Wineman	Exploring impacts of community-based legal aid on intrahousehold gender relations in Tanzania	Tanzania				√	legal, institutional, and social learning or norms theories	IPV and other violence prevention and/or

								support
Aarø, Mathews, Kaaya et al. Mmbaga, Kajula, Aarø et al.	·Promoting sexual and reproductive health among adolescents in southern and eastern Africa (PREPARE): project design and conceptual framework ·Effect of the PREPARE intervention on sexual initiation and condom use among adolescents aged 12–14: a cluster randomised controlled trial in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania	South Africa, Uganda, Tanzania	√		√		existing public health evidence base, the SATZ project, which is based in part on social cognitive models.	Adolescent SRH
Menon and Allen	Community Organizing and Counter Narratives in the Response to Domestic Violence in India	India	√		√	√	Grabe and Dutt (2019)	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Miller, Das, Tancredi, et al.	Evaluation of a Gender-Based Violence Prevention Program for Student Athletes in Mumbai, India	India			√		Social Cognitive Theory	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Manyaapelo, Van den Borne, Ruiter	Effectiveness of a Health Behavioural Intervention Aimed at Reduction of Risky Sexual Behaviours among Young Men in the KwaZulu-Natal Province, South Africa	South Africa	√				Theory of Planned Behavior	HIV prevention
Maman, Mulawa, and Balvanz et al.	Results from a cluster-randomized trial to evaluate a microfinance and peer health leadership intervention to prevent HIV and intimate partner violence among social networks of Tanzanian men	Tanzania	√				Social network theory	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention and support
MacDonald, Jones, Thomas et al.	Promoting male involvement in family planning in Vietnam and India: HealthBridge experience	Vietnam and India			√		Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention

								and support
-Lippman, Pettifor, Rebombo et al. -Lippman, Neilands, MacPhail, et al.	-Evaluation of the Tsima community mobilization intervention to improve engagement in HIV testing and care in South Africa: study protocol for a cluster randomized trial -Community Mobilization for HIV Testing Uptake: Results From a Community Randomized Trial of a Theory-Based Intervention in Rural South Africa	South Africa	√	√	√		Community mobilization theory	HIV prevention
-Krishnan, Subbiah, and Khanum et al. -Krishnan, Subbiah, Chandra and Srinivasan	-An Intergenerational Women's Empowerment Intervention to Mitigate Domestic Violence: Results of a Pilot Study in Bengaluru, India -Minimizing risks and monitoring safety of an antenatal care intervention to mitigate domestic violence among young Indian women: The Dil Mil trial	India	√				Social cognitive theory in combination with Heise's application of the social-ecological theory of behavior to violence against women	IPV and other violence prevention and/or support
Kerrigan, Mbwambo, Likindikoki, et al.	Project Shikamana: Community Empowerment-Based Combination HIV Prevention Significantly Impacts HIV Incidence and Care Continuum Outcomes Among Female Sex Workers in Iringa, Tanzania	Tanzania	√	√			Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention
Kapadia-Kundu, Storey, Safi et al.	Seeds of prevention: The impact on health behaviors of young adolescent girls in Uttar Pradesh, India, a cluster randomized control trial	India	√		√		Existing public health evidence base particularly health belief models	Adolescent SRH
Kajula, Balvanz, Kilonzo et al.	Vijana Vijiweni II: a cluster-randomized trial to evaluate the efficacy of a microfinance and peer health leadership intervention for HIV and intimate partner violence prevention among social networks of young men in Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	√		√		IMAGE study	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support

Jones, Peltzer, Weiss, et al.	Implementing comprehensive prevention of mother-to-child transmission and HIV prevention for South African couples: study protocol for a randomized controlled trial	South Africa	✓					cognitive behavior theory	HIV prevention
Jewkes, Nduna, Levin, et al. Jewkes, Nduna, Levin et al.	Impact of Stepping Stones on incidence of HIV and HSV-2 and sexual behaviour in rural South Africa: cluster randomised controlled trial A cluster randomized-controlled trial to determine the effectiveness of Stepping Stones in preventing HIV infections and promoting safer sexual behaviour amongst youth in the rural Eastern Cape, South Africa: trial design, methods and baseline findings	South Africa	✓			✓		existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention
Jemmott, O'Leary, Jemmott, et al.	Effect of a Behavioral Intervention on Perpetrating and Experiencing Forced Sex Among South African Adolescents A Secondary Analysis of a Cluster Randomized Trial	South Africa	✓					Social Cognitive Theory and the Theory of Planned Behavior	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Hossain, Zimmerman, Kiss et al.	Working with men to prevent intimate partner violence in a conflict-affected setting: a pilot cluster randomized controlled trial in rural Côte d'Ivoire	Cote d'Ivoire	✓					Social norm theory	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Harvey, Lees, and Mshana et al.	A cluster randomized controlled trial to assess the impact on intimate partner violence of a 10-session participatory gender training curriculum delivered to women taking part in a group-based microfinance loan scheme in Tanzania (MAISHA CRT01): study protocol	Tanzania	✓					IMAGE	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Hargreaves, Stangl, Bond, et al.	HIV-related stigma and universal testing and treatment for HIV prevention and care: design of an implementation science evaluation nested in the HPTN 071 (PopART) cluster-randomized trial in Zambia and South Africa	Zambia and South Africa			✓	✓		Link and Phelan's theories of the social determinants of health building on Goffman's theory of stigma	HIV prevention
Gupta, Falb, and Lehmann, et al.	Gender norms and economic empowerment intervention to reduce intimate partner violence against women in rural Côte d'Ivoire: a randomized controlled pilot study	Cote d'Ivoire	✓					Existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention

								and/or support
Green, Blattman, Jamison, and Annan	Women's entrepreneurship and intimate partner violence: A cluster randomized trial of microenterprise assistance and partner participation in post-conflict Uganda	Uganda	√				existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Govender and Edwards	Appreciative inquiry into lifeskills-based HIV/AIDS education in South African schools	South Africa	√				Nothing mentioned	HIV prevention
Gooptu and Bandyopadhyay	"Rights to Stop the Wrong": Cultural Change and Collective Mobilization—The Case of Kolkata Sex Workers	India	√		√	√	driven by local NGOs, iterative approach	SRHR
Gibbs, Corboz, Shafiq, et al.	An individually randomized controlled trial to determine the effectiveness of the Women for Women International Programme in reducing intimate partner violence and strengthening livelihoods amongst women in Afghanistan: trial design, methods and baseline findings	Afghanistan	√		√		Developed by NGOs, developed over several learning cycles and several implementation contexts	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Falb, Tanner, Ward, et al.	Creating opportunities through mentorship, parental involvement, and safe spaces (COMPASS) program: multi-country study protocol to protect girls from violence in humanitarian settings	DRC, Ethiopia	√	√	√		Existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Fabbri, Dutt, Shukla, et al.	The effect of report cards on the coverage of maternal and neonatal health care: a factorial, cluster-randomised controlled trial in Uttar Pradesh, India	India		√	√		existing public health evidence base	MCH
Doyle, Levto, Barker, et al.	Gender-transformative Bandebereho couples' intervention to promote male engagement in reproductive and maternal health and violence prevention in Rwanda: Findings from a randomized controlled trial	Rwanda	√				sociological theories of gender and masculinities	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support

Devries, Knigh, Allen et al.	Does the Good Schools Toolkit Reduce Physical, Sexual and Emotional Violence, and Injuries, in Girls and Boys equally? A Cluster-Randomised Controlled Trial	Uganda	√	√			transtheoretical model	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Decker, Wood, Ndinda, et al.	Sexual violence among adolescent girls and young women in Malawi: a cluster-randomized controlled implementation trial of empowerment self-defense training	Malawi	√				Empowerment self defense	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Creel, Rimal, Mkandawire, et al.	Effects of a mass media intervention on HIV-related stigma: 'Radio Diaries' program in Malawi	Malawi			√		Existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention
Clark, Spencer, Shrestha et al. McGhee, Shrestha, Ferguson, et al.	Evaluating a multicomponent social behaviour change communication strategy to reduce intimate partner violence among married couples: study protocol for a cluster randomized trial in Nepal "Change Really Does Need to Start From Home": Impact of an Intimate Partner Violence Prevention Strategy Among Married Couples in Nepal	Nepal	√		√		The Socio-Ecological Model, the Steps to Behaviour Change Framework, and the Integrative Model of Behaviour Prediction	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Christofides, Hatcher, Pino, et al.	A cluster randomised controlled trial to determine the effect of community mobilisation and advocacy on men's use of violence in periurban South Africa: study protocol	South Africa	√		√	√	existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Chatterji, Stern, Dunkle, and Heise	Community activism as a strategy to reduce intimate partner violence (IPV) in rural Rwanda: Results of a community randomised trial	Rwanda			√		based on SASA	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support

-Beattie, Isac, Bhattacharjee, et al. -Javalkar, Platt, Prakas et al.	-Reducing violence and increasing condom use in the intimate partnerships of female sex workers: study protocol for Samvedana Plus, a cluster randomised controlled trial in Karnataka state, south India -Effectiveness of a multilevel intervention to reduce violence and increase condom use in intimate partnerships among female sex workers: cluster randomised controlled trial in Karnataka, India	India	√	√	√		based on Stepping Stones	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention and support
-Beattie, Bhattacharjee, Isac et al. -Prakash, Beattie, Javalkar, et al.	-Supporting adolescent girls to stay in school, reduce child marriage and reduce entry into sex work as HIV risk prevention in north Karnataka, India: protocol for a cluster randomised controlled trial -The Samata intervention to increase secondary school completion and reduce child marriage among adolescent girls: results from a cluster-randomised control trial in India	India	√	√	√	√	existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention and child marriage
Bapolisi, Ferrari, Blampain et al.	Impact of a complex gender-transformative intervention on maternal and child health outcomes in the eastern Democratic Republic of Congo: protocol of a longitudinal parallel mixed-methods study	DRC, Ethiopia	√		√		Existing public health evidence base	MCH
Baiocchi, Omondi, Langat et al.	A Behavior-Based Intervention That Prevents Sexual Assault: The Results of a Matched-Pairs, Cluster-Randomized Study in Nairobi, Kenya	Kenya	√				Social Learning Theory, and Health Belief Model, existing public health evidence base	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Andersson, Cockcroft, Thabane, et al.	HIV prevention in favour of the choice-disabled in southern Africa: study protocol for a randomised controlled trial	Botswana, Namibia, and Swaziland			√	√	existing public health evidence base	HIV prevention
Alhassan, Nketiah-Amponsah, Ayanore, et al.	Impact of a bottom-up community engagement intervention on maternal and child health services utilization in Ghana: a cluster randomised trial	Ghana			√	√	Not specified	MCH
Mamun, Parvin, Yu, et al.	The HER respect intervention to address violence against female garment workers in Bangladesh: study protocol for a quasi-experimental trial	Bangladesh	√	√	√		Freirian conscientization; Stepping Stones	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or

								support
<p>·Abramsky, Devries, Kiss, et al.</p> <p>·Abramsky, Devries, Kiss et al.</p> <p>·Abramsky, Devries, Michau et al.</p> <p>·Kyegombe, Abramsky, and Devries et al.</p>	<p>·A community mobilisation intervention to prevent violence against women and reduce HIV/AIDS risk in Kampala, Uganda (the SASA! Study): study protocol for a cluster randomised controlled trial</p> <p>·Findings from the SASA! Study: a cluster randomized controlled trial to assess the impact of a community mobilization intervention to prevent violence against women and reduce HIV risk in Kampala, Uganda</p> <p>·Ecological pathways to prevention: How does the SASA! community mobilisation model work to prevent physical intimate partner violence against women?</p> <p>·The impact of SASA!, a community mobilization intervention, on reported HIV-related risk behaviours and relationship dynamics in Kampala, Uganda</p>	Uganda	√	√	√		Informed by IMAGE, Stepping Stones, Promundo, Stages of Change Theory	HIV prevention and prevention and/or support for IPV and/or other violence
Hoang, Quach, Tran et al.	'Because I am a man, I should be gentle to my wife and my children': positive masculinity to stop gender-based violence in a coastal district in Vietnam	Vietnam	√				Theories of masculinity	IPV and other violence prevention and/or support
Das, Verma, Ghosh, et al.	Community mentors as coaches: transforming gender norms through cricket among adolescent males in urban India	India	√		√		existing public health evidence base	gender norms
Chatterjee	ActionAid's Young Urban Women programme in urban India: taking an intersectional approach to decent work, unpaid care, and sexual and reproductive health and rights	India	√		√	√	existing public health evidence base, Power Cube	MCH
Halim, Mzilangwe, Reich, et al.	Together to end violence against women in Tanzania: Results of a pilot cluster randomized controlled trial to evaluate preliminary effectiveness of interpersonal and community level interventions to address intimate partner violence	Tanzania	√		√		Socio-Ecological Model, Social-Cognitive Theory	IPV and/or other violence prevention and/or support
Boydell, Nulu, Hardee & Gay	Implementing social accountability for contraceptive services: lessons from Uganda	Uganda			√		Existing public health evidence base	contraception

Butler, Johnson, Chiweza, et al.	A strategic approach to social accountability: Bwalo forums within the reproductive maternal and child health accountability ecosystem in Malawi	Malawi		√	√	√	existing public health evidence base	MCH
Gullo, Galavotti, Kuhlmann et al.	Effects of a social accountability approach, CARE's Community Score Card, on reproductive health-related outcomes in Malawi: A cluster-randomized controlled evaluation	Malawi		√	√		existing public health evidence base	MCH
Steyn, Boydell, Cordero et al.	Rationale and design of a complex intervention measuring the impact and processes of social accountability applied to contraceptive programming: CaPSAI Project	Ghana and Tanzania		√	√		existing public health evidence base	contraception
Dasgupta, Y. K. Sandhya, Lobis et al.	Using Technology to Claim Rights to Free Maternal Health Care: Lessons about Impact from the My Health, My Voice Pilot Project in India	India			√	√	Existing public health evidence base	Respectful maternity care
Mafuta, Dieleman, Essink, et al.	Participatory approach to design social accountability interventions to improve maternal health services: a case study from the Democratic Republic of the Congo	DRC		√	√		Dialogue Model, existing public health evidence base	MCH
George, Mohan, Gupta et al.	Can community action improve equity for maternal health and how does it do so? Research findings from Gujarat, India	India		√	√		program designed by local NGO based on experience	MCH
Balestra, Dasgupta, Y.K. Sandhya et al.	Developing political capabilities with Community-Based Monitoring for health accountability: The case of the Mahila Swasthya Adhikar Manch	India		√	√	√	program designed by local NGO based on experience	MCH
Warren, Ndwiga, Sripad, et al.	Sowing the seeds of transformative practice to actualize women's rights to respectful maternity care: reflections from Kenya using the consolidated framework for implementation research	Kenya		√	√	√	Legal obligations in country, existing public health evidence base	Respectful maternity care
Austad, Chary, Martinez et al.	Obstetric care navigation: a new approach to promote respectful maternity care and overcome barriers to safe motherhood	Guatemala		√			Existing public health evidence base	Respectful maternity care
Saggurti, Atmavilas, Porwal, et al.	Effect of health intervention integration within women's self-help groups on collectivization and healthy practices around reproductive, maternal, neonatal and child health in rural India	India		√	√	√	Existing public health evidence base	MCH

Schuler, Nanda, Ramirez and Chen	Interactive workshops to promote gender equity and family planning in rural communities of Guatemala: results of a community randomized study	Guatemala	√				Social ecological model, health behavior theories, existing public health evidence base	contraception
Shattuck, Kerner, Gilles et al.	Encouraging Contraceptive Uptake by Motivating Men to Communicate About Family Planning: The Malawi Male Motivator Project	Malawi	√				Existing public health evidence base	contraception
de Souza	Creating "Communicative Spaces": A Case of NGO Community Organizing for HIV/AIDS Prevention	India	√		√	√	Not specified	HIV prevention
Mecwan, Sheth & Khanna	Enhancing social accountability through adolescent and youth leadership: a case study on sexual and reproductive health from Gujarat, India	India		√	√		program designed by local NGO based on experience	SRHR
Iyer, Sen and Sreevathsa	Deciphering Rashomon: An approach to verbal autopsies of maternal deaths	India	√		√		Existing public health evidence base	MCH
Diniz, Rattner, Lucas d'Oliveira et al.	Disrespect and abuse in childbirth in Brazil: social activism, public policies and providers' training	Brazil	√	√	√	√	Nothing mentioned	Respectful maternity care
Odallo, Opondo, Onyango	Litigating to ensure access to quality maternal health care for women and girls in Kenya	Kenya				√	Human rights-based approach, legal obligations	MCH
Shaikh, Mburu, Arumugam et al.	Empowering communities and strengthening systems to improve transgender health: outcomes from the Pehchan programme in India	India	√	√			self-efficacy framework; community mobilization, collectivization and empowerment strategies	HIV prevention and IPV and/or other violence prevention and support