

Supplemental Table 1. Comparison of journal characteristics for global health specialty journals with and without authorship policy statements for the inclusion of authors affiliated with LMICs (N=45).

	Authorship Policy, n (%), N=11	No Authorship Policy, n (%), N=34	P value*
Headquarters in the United States (n=15)	2 (18.2%)	13 (38.2%)	0.29
Headquarters in the United Kingdom (n=11)	5 (45.5%)	6 (17.7%)	0.10
Headquarters in High-Income Country (n=41)	11 (100%)	30 (88.2%)	0.56
Established after 2015 (n=13)	4 (36.4%)	9 (26.5%)	0.70
Established after 2010 (n=31)	6 (54.6%)	25 (73.5%)	0.28
Established after 2000 (n=39)	10 (90.9%)	29 (85.3%)	1.00
Impact factor>5 (n=4)	3 (27.3%)	1 (2.9%)	0.04
Impact factor>3 (n=10)	5 (45.5%)	5 (14.7%)	0.048
Open Access Journal (n=39)	10 (90.9%)	29 (85.3%)	1.00
Article Processing Charges (n=33)	8 (72.7%)	25 (73.5%)	1.00
Article Processing Charge Discount (n=29)	7 (63.6%)	22 (64.7%)	1.00
>20% of Editorial Board Staff Affiliated with LMICs (n=14)	4 (36.4%)	10 (29.4%)	0.72

*All comparisons were made using the Fisher exact test.