

Supplemental Material 1: Graphics Summarizing CODES Theory of Change, Approach and Strategy

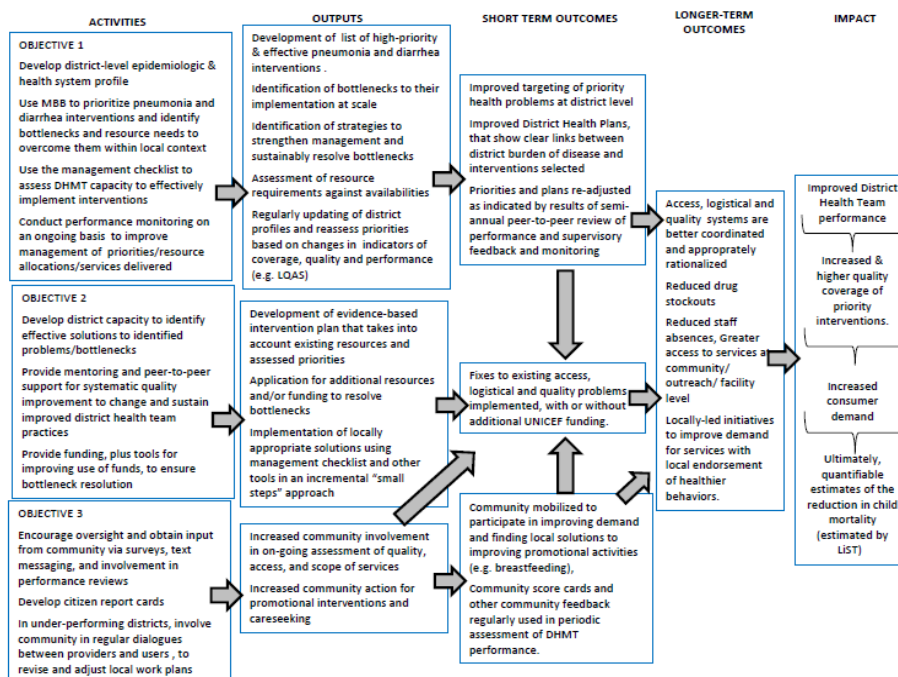
A: CODES implementation pillars

CODES INTERVENTION - RECAP

Community and District Empowerment for Scale-up

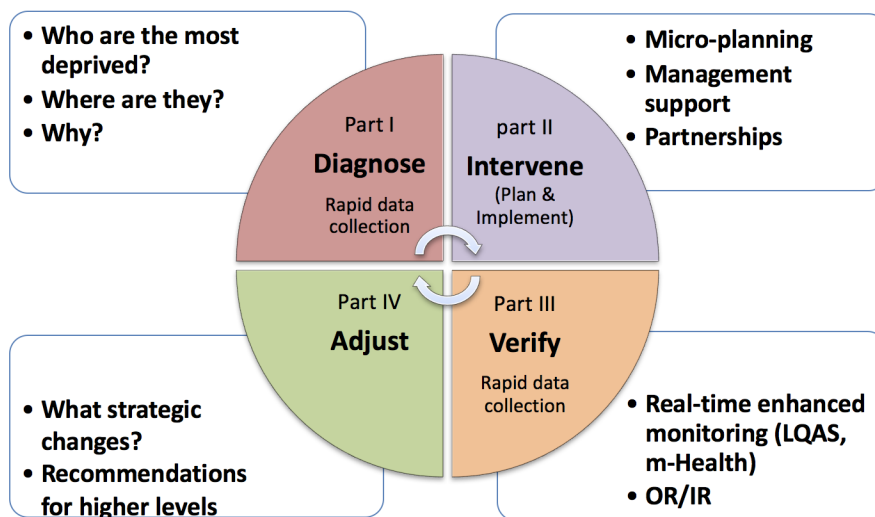
- The CODES Intervention aims to demonstrate that a **management strategy** based on **three pillars** of:
 - 1) **improved targeting of interventions** to match disease burden, and **better allocation of resources** ;
 - 2) **regular review and improvement of district health team performance**, and **use of evidence-based management tools and focal funding to overcome management bottlenecks**; and
 - 3) **community oversight and inputs**, will lead to **improvements in both COVERAGE and QUALITY of key interventions** to reduce child deaths from diarrhoea, malaria and pneumonia.

B. CODES logic framework



C. CODES district implementation research framework

A 4-part approach for strengthening district health systems



CRITICAL:

Approach should be integrated within and build on existing/ongoing processes

D. CODES implementation process framework for data acquisition and analysis

Key steps, data sources and tools

