

Supplemental Appendix Table 1. PICO (Population, Intervention, Comparison, Outcome) inclusion and exclusion criteria.

Research question	What are the key characteristics and success of social impact bonds implemented worldwide for financing noncommunicable diseases?	
	Inclusion criteria	Exclusion criteria
Population	Any country and any target population.	None.
Intervention	Social Impact bond (SIBs) for NCDs and their risk factors.	Interventions that are not SIBs. SIBs interventions that have not been implemented yet.
Comparison	Not applicable.	Not applicable.
Outcome	Any key characteristics (cause, intervention, initial capital raised, investors, the outcome payer, financial terms: target outcomes tied to payment; rate of return for investors; maximum outcome payment; fixed coupon, service provider, intermediary, evaluator) and performance on its pre-defined target outcomes.	Studies that do not have information on outcome assessed in the study.
Study design	All study designs including qualitative, quantitative, randomised control trials, single case studies, reviews, and grey literature: books, reports, conference papers or presentations, briefs, brochures, webpages, social impact bond databases.	Any study or article that only mentions the SIB's name and provides no data, not available online.
Others	In English.	