

## Annex 1: Variance inflation factor (VIF) in the regression models

	Difficulties accessing medicine	Difficulties receiving routine medical care
Sex	1.60	1.55
Living arrangement	1.40	-
Problem in memory or concentration	1.41	-
Walking distance to the nearest health centre	1.39	1.36
Frequency of communication during COVID-19	4.24	4.21
Feeling of loneliness	1.48	1.41
Perceived that older adults at highest risk of COVID-19	3.85	3.84
Perceived that older adults required additional care during COVID-19	1.90	1.79
Having existing non-communicable chronic conditions	1.72	-