

Appendix I

Country	Reimbursement program (Year)	Country	Reimbursement program (Year)	Country	Reimbursement program (Year)
Albania	No	Ghana	No	Pakistan	No
Algeria	No	Greece	No	Panama	No
Argentina	No	Guatemala	No	Paraguay	No
Armenia	No	Honduras	No	Peru	No
Australia	Yes (2013)	Hungary	No	Philippines	Yes (2000)
Austria	No	Iceland	No	Poland	No
Azerbaijan	No	India	No	Portugal	No
Bahrain	No	Indonesia	No	Qatar	No
Bangladesh	No	Iran	Yes (2000)	Republic of Korea	No
Belarus	No	Ireland	Yes (2014)	Republic of Moldova	No
Belgium	Yes (2000)	Israel	Yes (2008)	Romania	No
Bolivia	Yes (2011)	Italy	No	Russian Federation	No
Bosnia and Herzegovina	No	Japan	No	Saudi Arabia	Yes (2007)
Brazil	No	Jordan	No	Serbia	No
Brunei Darussalam	No	Kazakhstan	No	Singapore	Yes (2009)
Bulgaria	No	Kenya	No	Slovakia	No
Canada	Yes (2000)	Kuwait	No	Slovenia	No
Chile	Yes (2000)	Latvia	No	South Africa	No
China	No	Libya	No	Spain	No
Colombia	No	Lebanon	No	Sudan	No
Costa Rica	No	Lithuania	No	Sweden	Yes (2000)
Croatia	No	Malaysia	No	Switzerland	Yes (2000)
Cuba	No	Malta	No	Syrian Arab Republic	No
Cyprus	No	Mauritius	No	Tajikistan	No
Czech Republic	Yes (2013)	Mexico	No	Thailand	No
Denmark	Yes (2000)	Mongolia	No	Trinidad and Tobago	No
Dominican Republic	No	Montenegro	No	Tunisia	No
Ecuador	No	Morocco	No	Turkey	Yes (2000)
Egypt	No	Myanmar	No	Ukraine	No
El Salvador	No	Nepal	No	United Arab Emirates	No
Estonia	No	Netherlands	Yes (2000)	United Kingdom	Yes (2004)
Ethiopia	No	New Zealand	Yes (2015)	USA	Yes (2004)
Finland	No	Nicaragua	No	Uruguay	No
France	Yes (2000)	Nigeria	No	Uzbekistan	No
Georgia	No	Norway	Yes (2000)	Venezuela	No
Germany	Yes (2007)	Oman	No	Viet Nam	No

Appendix II

Financial globalization	The index of financial globalization consists of financial de facto such as foreign direct investment, international reserves and debt, portfolio investment, and international	Swiss economic institute Konjunkturforschungsstelle (KOF)
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	income payments and financial de jure such as investment restrictions and capital account openness.	
Social globalization	The index of social globalization consists of social de facto such as migration, international tourism, trade in cultural goods and high technology, patent etc. and social de jure such as press and civil freedom, gender parity, internet user, television, etc.	Swiss economic institute Konjunkturforschungsstelle (KOF)
Political globalization	The index of political globalization consists of political de facto such as number of embassies, UN peace keeping missions, and international NGOs and political de jure such as international organization, international treaties, and number of partners in investment treaties. The index range 1 to 100, higher value indicates higher level of globalization.	Swiss economic institute Konjunkturforschungsstelle (KOF)