

Supplementary Material 3. Percentage of most recently born children (all birth orders) NOT living with their mother, by maternal age groups

Sample for indicator	Survey	2003			2008			2013			2018		
	Maternal age	N	%	p-value	N	%	p-value	N	%	p-value	N	%	p-value
IND 4: 0-6 months old	<18	39	0.0%	n/a	151	0.0%	0.226	128	0.0%	0.394	108	0.0%	0.832
	18-19.9	66	0.0%		224	0.9%		218	0.3%		212	0.0%	
	20-24.9	145	0.0%		687	0.3%		693	0.7%		699	0.1%	
IND 5: 12-15 months old	<18	25	**	n/a	137	2.6%	0.266	137	1.9%	0.397	112	2.6%	0.329
	18-19.9	42	**		227	0.4%		233	1.2%		195	1.6%	
	20-24.9	104	0.0%		527	1.6%		587	0.7%		582	0.7%	
IND 6: 20-23 months old	<18	9	**	n/a	62	8.1%	0.041	78	4.0%	0.105	69	7.9%	0.304
	18-19.9	33	**		89	9.2%		122	4.5%		141	3.2%	
	20-24.9	66	1.1%		292	2.9%		373	1.4%		289	3.1%	
** - sample <50 observations													

N=unweighted number of observations.