Appendix S3: Search Strategy executed in MEDLINE and EMBASE

1. health care practitioner.ti,ab
2. health care professional.ti,ab
3. health care provider.ti,ab
4. health care worker.ti,ab
5. health personnel.ti,ab
6. health profession personnel.ti,ab
7. health worker.ti,ab
8. healthcare personnel.ti,ab
9. healthcare practitioner.ti,ab
10. healthcare professional.ti,ab
11. healthcare provider.ti,ab
12. healthcare worker.ti,ab
13. health care manpower.ti,ab
14. health care work force.ti,ab
15. health care workforce.ti,ab
16. health labor force.ti,ab
17. health labour force.ti,ab
18. health manpower.ti,ab
19. health work force.ti,ab
20. healthcare labor force.ti,ab
21. healthcare labour force.ti,ab
22. healthcare manpower.ti,ab
23. healthcare work force.ti,ab
24. healthcare workforce.ti,ab
25. medical manpower.ti,ab
26. doctor.ti,ab
27. medical practitioner.ti,ab
28. physician associate.ti,ab
29. physicians.ti,ab
30. practitioner.ti,ab
31. private physician.ti,ab
32. nurse.ti,ab
33. nurses aides.ti,ab
34. nursing aid.ti,ab
35. nursing aide.ti,ab
36. nursing assistants
37. orderlies
38. porters
39. healthcare assistants
40. physician assistant
41. advanced clinical practitioner
42. advanced practice clinician
43. advanced practice professional
44. allied health provider
45. clinical associate
46. limited-license practitioner
47. mid-level practitioner
48. mid-level provider
49. non-physician practitioner
50. non-physician provider
51. physician extender
52. care coordinator
53. health care coordinator
54. healthcare coordinator
55. medical dispatcher
56. accredited social health activist
57. ASHA (accredited social health activist)
58. ASHA workers
59. auxiliary health worker
60. barefoot doctor
61. health practitioner
62. health aides
63. health officers
64. medical auxiliary
65. hospital personnel
66. hospital employee
67. hospital staff
68. hospital staffing
69. hospital worker
70. personnel, hospital
71. hospital administrator
72. hospital volunteer.ti,ab
73. medical staff.ti,ab
74. hospital auxiliary worker.ti,ab
75. hospitalists.ti,ab
76. coroner.ti,ab
77. medical assistant.ti,ab
78. medical chaperone.ti,ab
79. medical expert.ti,ab
80. medical staff.ti,ab
81. physician assistant.ti,ab
82. psychotherapist.ti,ab
83. physiotherapist.ti,ab
84. occupational therapist.ti,ab
85. pharmacist.ti,ab
86. allied health personnel.ti,ab
87. paramedical personnel.ti,ab
88. para medical personnel.ti,ab
89. paramedical assistant.ti,ab
90. paramedical manpower.ti,ab
91. paramedical professional.ti,ab
92. paramedical staff.ti,ab
93. psychiatric aides.ti,ab
94. medical student.ti,ab
95. student nurse.ti,ab
96. corona.ti,ab
97. coronavirus.ti,ab
98. COVID.ti,ab
99. COVID-19.ti,ab
100. SARS-CoV-2.ti,ab
101. Pandemic.ti,ab
102. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53 or 54 or 55 or 56 or 57 or 58 or 59 or 60 or 61 or 62 or 63 or 64 or 65 or 66 or 67 or 68 or 69 or 70 or 71 or 72 or 73 or 74 or 75 or 76 or 77 or 78 or 79 or 80 or 81 or 82 or 83 or 84 or 85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 89 or 90 or 91 or 92 or 93 or 94 or 95
103. 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101
104. 102 and 103
105. Limit 104 to yr = “2019 – Current”
106. Limit 105 to humans