

Online supplement: Glass, Myer, Lesosky (2019) The role of HIV viral load in mathematical models of HIV transmission and treatment: a review

Supplement Table 2: Summary characteristics of all models

Author	Year	Title	Interventions modelled																Sub-population						Model type									
			ART	behavioural details	Condom use	circumcision	IDU interventions	Microbicides	PrEP	Vaccines	Drug resistance	HIV Testing	Review of models	Co-infections	Disease	sero-discordant couples	Viral load testing/monitoring	Other	MSM	FSW	IDU/ PWID	PrPW	Infants	General population	Heterosexual interaction only	Homosexual interaction only	Males	Females	Other	N/A	Deterministic	Stochastic	N/A	Individual
Chesson, Gift	2000	The increasing marginal benefit of condom usage.		1																								1					1	
Valleron	2000	The roles for modeling in epidemiology.							1																	1			1					1
Levin, Bull, Stewart	2001	Epidemiology, evolution, and future of the HIV/AIDS pandemic.													1						1							1					1	
Salomon, Murray	2001	Modelling HIV/AIDS epidemics in sub-Saharan Africa using seroprevalence data from antenatal clinics.																		1								1					1	
Blower, Volberding	2002	What can modeling tell us about the threat of antiviral drug resistance?	1					1																				1				1		1
		Changes in the transmission dynamics of the HIV epidemic after the wide-scale use of antiretroviral therapy could explain increases in sexually transmitted infections: results from mathematical models.										1	STI											1				1					1	
Boily, Bastos, Desai, et al.	2004																											1					1	
Gross, Porco, Grant	2004	HIV-1 superinfection and viral diversity.													1							1						1					1	
Kumaranyake, Vickerman, Walker, et al.	2004	The cost-effectiveness of HIV preventive measures among injecting drug users in Svetlogorsk, Belarus.																		1		1						1					1	
Anderson, Hanson	2005	Potential public health impact of imperfect HIV type 1 vaccines.											1									1						1					1	
Baggaley, Ferguson, Garnett	2005	The epidemiological impact of antiretroviral use predicted by mathematical models: a review.	1							1																1			1					1
Blower, Bodine, Kahn, et al.	2005	The antiretroviral rollout and drug-resistant HIV in Africa: insights from empirical data and theoretical models.	1																								1			1			1	
Moore, Gu	2005	A mathematical model for treatment-resistant mutations of hiv.											1															1	1					1
Schwartz, Szczech, Ross, et al.	2005	Highly active antiretroviral therapy and the epidemic of HIV+ end-stage renal disease.											1	ESRD									1					1					1	
Smith, Bodine, Wilson et al.	2005	Evaluating the potential impact of vaginal microbicides to reduce the risk of acquiring HIV in female sex workers.																			1							1					1	
Bacaer,Abdurahman, Ye	2006	Modeling the HIV/AIDS epidemic among injecting drug users and sex workers in Kunming, China.																				1	1					1					1	
Baggaley, Garnett, Ferguson	2006	Modelling the impact of antiretroviral use in resource-poor settings.	1											1														1	1					1
Breban, McGowan, Topaz, et al.	2006	Modeling the potential impact of rectal microbicides to reduce hiv transmission in bathhouses.																										1						1
Cohen, Lipsitch, Walensky et al.	2006	Beneficial and perverse effects of isoniazid preventive therapy for latent tuberculosis infection in HIV-tuberculosis coinfected populations.												1	TB													1					1	
Dowdy, Chaisson, Moulton et al.	2006	The potential impact of enhanced diagnostic techniques for tuberculosis driven by HIV: a mathematical model.												1	TB													1	1					1
Vickerman, Watts, Peeling, et al.	2006	Modelling the cost effectiveness of rapid point of care diagnostic tests for the control of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections among female sex workers.												1	STI							1							1					1
Vickerman, Watts, Delany, et al.	2006	The importance of context: model projections on how microbicide impact could be affected by the underlying epidemiologic and behavioral situation in 2 African settings.																										1		1				1
Vickerman, Terris-Prestholt, Delany, et al.	2006	Are targeted HIV prevention activities cost-effective in high prevalence settings? Results from a sexually transmitted infection treatment project for sex workers in Johannesburg, South Africa.																										1						1
Abbas, Anderson, Mellors	2007	Potential impact of antiretroviral chemoprophylaxis on HIV-1 transmission in resource-limited settings.	1																									1						1

Andersson, Owens, Vardas, et al.	2007	Predicting the impact of a partially effective HIV vaccine and subsequent risk behavior change on the heterosexual HIV epidemic in low- and middle-income countries: A South African example.											1														1				1				1		
Boily, Lowndes, Vickerman, et al.	2007	Evaluating large-scale HIV prevention interventions: study design for an integrated mathematical modelling approach.																1												1						1	
Coffee, Lurie, Garnett	2007	Modelling the impact of migration on the HIV epidemic in South Africa.	1									1																1								1	
Fung, Guinness, Vickerman, et al.	2007	Modelling the impact and cost-effectiveness of the HIV intervention programme amongst commercial sex workers in Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India.										1																	1							1	
Johnson, Bekker, Dorrington	2007	HIV/AIDS vaccination in adolescents would be efficient and practical when vaccine supplies are limited.										1																1								1	
Nagelkerke, Moses, de Vlas et al.	2007	Modelling the public health impact of male circumcision for HIV prevention in high prevalence areas in Africa.												1															1							1	
Nattrass	2007	Modelling the relationship between antiretroviral treatment and HIV prevention: limitations of the Spectrum AIDS Impact Model in a changing policy environment.	1																									1								1	
Rong, Feng, Perelson	2007	Emergence of HIV-1 drug resistance during antiretroviral treatment.	1												1															1			1			1	
Sendi, Gunthard, Simcock, et al.	2007	Cost-effectiveness of genotypic antiretroviral resistance testing in HIV-infected patients with treatment failure.													1													1				1				1	
Van geertruyden, D'Alessandro	2007	Malaria and HIV: a silent alliance.												1	1	malaria														1			1			1	
Abu-Raddad, Longini, Jr.	2008	No HIV stage is dominant in driving the HIV epidemic in sub-Saharan Africa.																										1								1	
Atashili, Kalilani, Seksaria et al.	2008	Potential impact of infant feeding recommendations on mortality and HIV-infection in children born to HIV-infected mothers in Africa: a simulation.																													1					1	
Bacaer, Oufiki, Pretorius, et al.	2008	Modeling the joint epidemics of TB and HIV in a South African township.														1	TB													1						1	
Boily, Pickles, Vickerman, et al.	2008	Using mathematical modelling to investigate the plausibility of attributing observed antenatal clinic declines to a female sex worker intervention in Karnataka state, India.																																			1
Deering, Vickerman, Moses, et al.	2008	The impact of out-migrants and out-migration on the HIV/AIDS epidemic: a case study from south-west India.																											1								1
Dowdy, Chaisson, Maartens, et al.	2008	Impact of enhanced tuberculosis diagnosis in South Africa: a mathematical model of expanded culture and drug susceptibility testing.															1	TB														1		1			1
Hallett, Singh, Smith, et al.	2008	Understanding the impact of male circumcision interventions on the spread of HIV in southern Africa.																					1														1
Lima, Johnston, Hogg, et al.	2008	Expanded access to highly active antiretroviral therapy: a potentially powerful strategy to curb the growth of the HIV epidemic.	1																																		1
Londish, Murray	2008	Significant reduction in HIV prevalence according to male circumcision intervention in sub-Saharan Africa.																																			1
Phillips, Pillay, Miners, et al.	2008	Outcomes from monitoring of patients on antiretroviral therapy in resource-limited settings with viral load, CD4 cell count, or clinical observation alone: a computer simulation model.																																			1
Vissers, Voeten, Nagelkerke, et al.	2008	The impact of pre-exposure prophylaxis																																			1
Walker, Hallett, White, et al.	2008	Interpreting declines in HIV prevalence: impact of spatial aggregation and migration on expected declines in prevalence.																																			1
Wilson, Law, Grulich, et al.	2008	Relation between HIV viral load and infectiousness: a model-based analysis.																																			1
Wilson, Coplan, Wainberg et al.	2008	The paradoxical effects of using antiretroviral-based microbicides to control HIV epidemics.																																			1
Alsallaq, Cash, Weiss, et al.	2009	Quantitative assessment of the role of male circumcision in HIV epidemiology at the population level.																																			1
Basu, Maru, Poolman et al.	2009	Primary and secondary tuberculosis preventive treatment in HIV clinics: simulating alternative strategies.	1														1	TB																			1
Casals, Guzman, Cayla	2009	[Mathematical models used in the study of infectious diseases].																																			1
Cassels, Pearson, Kurth, et al.	2009	Discussion and revision of the mathematical modeling tool described in the previously published article																																			1
Cassels, Menza, Goodreau, et al.	2009	HIV serosorting as a harm reduction strategy: evidence from Seattle, Washington.	1																																		1
Hallett, Gregson, Mugurungi, et al.	2009	Assessing evidence for behaviour change affecting the course of HIV epidemics: a new mathematical modelling approach and application to data from Zimbabwe.																																			1
Kwon, Iversen, Maher, et al.	2009	The impact of needle and syringe programs on HIV and HCV transmissions in injecting drug users in Australia: a model-based analysis.																																			1

Gray, Zhang, Lupiwa et al.	2011	Forecasting the Population-Level Impact of Reductions in HIV Antiretroviral Therapy in Papua New Guinea.	1										1				1		1
Hallett, Baeten, Heffron, et al.	2011	Optimal uses of antiretrovirals for prevention in HIV-1 serodiscordant heterosexual couples in South Africa: a modelling study.	1			1							1				1		1
Johnson, White	2011	A review of mathematical models of HIV/AIDS interventions and their implications for policy.				1											1	1	1
Johnson, Dorrington, Bradshaw et al.	2011	The effect of syndromic management interventions on the prevalence of sexually transmitted infections in South Africa.								1 STI			1				1		1
Mushayabasa, Tchuente, Bhunu et al.	2011	Modeling gonorrhoea and HIV co-interaction.								1 gonorrhoea							1	1	1
Phillips, Pillay, Garnett, et al.	2011	Effect on transmission of HIV-1 resistance of timing of implementation of viral load monitoring to determine switches from first to second-line antiretroviral regimens in resource-limited settings.										1					1	1	
Punyacharoensin, Edmunds, De Angelis et al.	2011	Mathematical models for the study of HIV spread and control amongst men who have sex with men.				1					1							1	1
Shafer, White, Nsubuga, et al.	2011	The role of the natural epidemic dynamics and migration in explaining the course of the HIV epidemic in rural Uganda: a modelling study.								1			1				1		1
Walensky, Morris, Reichmann, et al.	2011	Resource utilization and cost-effectiveness of counselor- vs. provider-based rapid point-of-care HIV screening in the emergency department.										1				1		1	1
Waters, Ostermann, Reeves, et al.	2011	A cost-effectiveness analysis of alternative HIV retesting strategies in sub-Saharan Africa.											1				1		1
Wilson, Fairley, Sankar, et al.	2011	Replacement of conventional HIV testing with rapid testing: mathematical modelling to predict the impact on further HIV transmission between men.										1						1	1
Alarcon, Pun, Gutierrez, et al.	2012	[Estimation and analysis of HIV incidence in the adult population in Peru: results of application of the MoT mathematical model].										1	1	1				1	1
Andrews, Wood, Bekker, et al.	2012	Projecting the benefits of antiretroviral therapy for HIV prevention: the impact of population mobility and linkage to care.	1														1		1
Barnighausen, Bloom, Humair	2012	Economics of antiretroviral treatment vs. circumcision for HIV prevention.	1		1												1		1
de Vos, van der Helm, Prins et al.	2012	Determinants of persistent spread of HIV in HCV-infected populations of injecting drug users.											1 HCV				1		1
Estill, Aubriere, Egger, et al.	2012	Viral load monitoring of antiretroviral therapy, cohort viral load and HIV transmission in Southern Africa: a mathematical modelling analysis.	1														1	1	1
Johnson, Stinson, Newell, et al.	2012	The contribution of maternal HIV seroconversion during late pregnancy and breastfeeding to mother-to-child transmission of HIV.													1			1	1
Johnson, Davies, Moultrie, et al.	2012	The effect of early initiation of antiretroviral treatment in infants on pediatric AIDS mortality in South Africa: a model-based analysis.													1			1	1
Johnson, Dorrington, Bradshaw et al.	2012	The role of sexually transmitted infections in the evolution of the South African HIV epidemic.											1 STI				1		1
Li, Gilmour, Zhang, et al.	2012	The epidemiological impact and cost-effectiveness of HIV testing, antiretroviral treatment and harm reduction programs.	1									1						1	1
Luo, Piovosio, Martinez-Picado et al.	2012	HIV model parameter estimates from interruption trial data including drug efficacy and reservoir dynamics.	1															1	1
Morris, Scott, Wilkin, et al.	2012	Cost-effectiveness of adding an agent that improves immune responses to initial antiretroviral therapy																1	1
Negoescu, Owens, Brandeau et al.	2012	Balancing immunological benefits and cardiovascular risks of antiretroviral therapy: when is immediate treatment optimal?	1															1	1
Palombi, Bernava, Nucita, et al.	2012	Predicting trends in HIV-1 sexual transmission in sub-Saharan Africa through the Drug Resource Enhancement Against AIDS and Malnutrition model: antiretrovirals for 5 reduction of population infectivity, incidence and prevalence at the district level.	1														1		1
Sorensen, Sansom, Brooks, et al.	2012	A mathematical model of comprehensive test-and-treat services and HIV incidence among men who have sex with men in the United States.	1								1							1	1
van Sighem, Vidondo, Glass, et al.	2012	Resurgence of HIV infection among men who have sex with men in Switzerland: mathematical modelling study.	1															1	1
Vanni, Luz, Grinsztejn, et al.	2012	Cervical cancer screening among HIV-infected women: an economic evaluation in a middle-income country.																1	1
Wagner, Blower	2012	Universal access to HIV treatment versus universal 'test and treat': transmission, drug resistance & treatment costs.																1	1
Zhang, Gray, Wilson	2012	Modelling the epidemiological impact of scaling up HIV testing and antiretroviral treatment in China.	1															1	1
Zhang, Zhong, Romero-Severson, et al.	2012	Episodic HIV Risk Behavior Can Greatly Amplify HIV Prevalence and the Fraction of Transmissions from Acute HIV Infection.																1	1
Abbas, Glaubius, Mubayi, et al.	2013	Antiretroviral therapy and pre-exposure prophylaxis: combined impact on HIV transmission and drug resistance in South Africa.	1															1	1

Nosyk, Min, Lima, et al.	2015	Cost-effectiveness of population-level expansion of highly active antiretroviral treatment for HIV in British Columbia, Canada: a modelling study.	1																	1			1
Nyabadza, Bekele, Rua, et al.	2015	The Implications of HIV Treatment on the HIV-Malaria Coinfection Dynamics: A Modeling Perspective.									1 malaria									1	1		1
Phillips, Shroufi, Vojnov, et al.	2015	Sustainable HIV treatment in Africa through viral-load-informed differentiated care.												1						1			1
Rehle, Johnson, Hallett, et al.	2015	A Comparison of South African National HIV Incidence Estimates: A Critical Appraisal of Different Methods.													1					1			1
Vynnycky, Sumner, Fielding, et al.	2015	Tuberculosis control in South African gold mines: mathematical modeling of a trial of community-wide isoniazid preventive therapy.										1 TB								1	1		1
Abuelezam, McCormick, Fussell, et al.	2016	Can the Heterosexual HIV Epidemic be Eliminated in South Africa Using Combination Prevention? A Modeling Analysis.	1	1	1									1						1			1
Blaser, Zahnd, Hermans, et al.	2016	Tuberculosis in Cape Town: An age-structured transmission model.	1									1 TB								1			1
Champredon, Cameron, Smieja et al.	2016	Epidemiological impact of a syphilis vaccine: a simulation study.																		1			1
Chang, Moog, Astolfi	2016	Occurrence of HIV eradication for preexposure prophylaxis treatment with a deterministic HIV model.																		1			1
Dimitrov, Masse, Donnell	2016	PrEP Adherence Patterns Strongly Affect Individual HIV Risk and Observed Efficacy in Randomized Clinical Trials.																		1		1	1
Dimitrov, Bolly, Hallett, et al.	2016	How Much Do We Know about Drug Resistance Due to PrEP Use? Analysis of Experts' Opinion and Its Influence on the Projected Public Health Impact.																		1			1
Enns, Zaric, Strike, et al.	2016	Potential cost-effectiveness of supervised injection facilities in Toronto and Ottawa, Canada.																					1
Estill, Salazar-Vizcaya, Haas, et al.	2016	The need for second-line antiretroviral therapy in adults in sub-Saharan Africa up to 2030: a mathematical modelling study.	1																				1
Girouard, Sax, Parker, et al.	2016	The Cost-effectiveness and Budget Impact of 2-Drug Dolutegravir-Lamivudine Regimens for the Treatment of HIV Infection in the United States.	1																				1
Glaubius, Parikh, Hood, et al.	2016	Deciphering the Effects of Injectable Pre-exposure Prophylaxis for Combination Human Immunodeficiency Virus Prevention.													1								1
Hsieh, Lin	2016	Current Trends and Future Projection of HIV/AIDS Epidemic in Taiwan: A Modeling Analysis.	1																				1
Jenness, Goodreau, Rosenberg, et al.	2016	Impact of the Centers for Disease Control's HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis Guidelines for Men Who Have Sex With Men in the United States.																					1
Jenness, Goodreau, Morris et al.	2016	Effectiveness of combination packages for HIV-1 prevention in sub-Saharan Africa depends on partnership network structure: a mathematical modelling study.																					1
Johnson, Chiu, Myer, et al.	2016	Prospects for HIV control in South Africa: a model-based analysis.	1	1	1																		1
Kripke, Perales, Lija, et al.	2016	The Economic and Epidemiological Impact of Focusing Voluntary Medical Male Circumcision for HIV Prevention on Specific Age Groups and Regions in Tanzania.																					1
Kumberger, Frey, Schwarz et al.	2016	Multiscale modeling of virus replication and spread.																					1
Kunkel, Crawford, Shepherd et al.	2016	Benefits of continuous isoniazid preventive therapy may outweigh resistance risks in a declining tuberculosis/HIV coepidemic.																					1
Lutambi	2016	The effect of delayed death in HIV/AIDS models.																					1
McGillen, Anderson, Dybul et al.	2016	Optimum resource allocation to reduce HIV incidence across sub-Saharan Africa: a mathematical modelling study.																					1
Mitchell, Prudden, Washington, et al.	2016	Potential impact of pre-exposure prophylaxis for female sex workers and men who have sex with men in Bangalore, India: a mathematical modelling study.																					1
Nichols, Boucher, van der Valk, et al.	2016	Cost-effectiveness analysis of pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV-1 prevention in the Netherlands: a mathematical modelling study.																					1
Olney, Braitstein, Eaton, et al.	2016	Evaluating strategies to improve HIV care outcomes in Kenya: a modelling study.																					1
Pham, Wilson, Nguyen, et al.	2016	Projecting the epidemiological effect, cost-effectiveness and transmission of HIV drug resistance in Vietnam associated with viral load monitoring strategies.																					1
Phillips, Cambiano, Nakagawa, et al.	2016	Cost Effectiveness of Potential ART Adherence Monitoring Interventions in Sub-Saharan Africa.																					1
Punyacharoensin, Edmunds, De Angelis, et al.	2016	Effect of pre-exposure prophylaxis and combination HIV prevention for men who have sex with men in the UK: a mathematical modelling study.																					1
Rahman, Vaidya, Zou	2016	Impact of early treatment programs on HIV epidemics: An immunity-based mathematical model.																					1

