

Supplementary File 2: Search terms (MEDLINE, Global health, Cochrane Database)

Organisation	
1	Community Networks/ or Patient participation/ or Patient involvement/ or Consumer Participation/ or Community role/ or Patient Centred Care/ or ((user or consumer or community) adj2 participation).ti,ab. or ((user or consumer or community) adj2 involvement).ti,ab. or ((user or consumer or community) adj2 input).ti,ab.
2	Delivery of Health Care/ or Health Services/ or health care system\$.ti,ab. or service delivery.ti,ab. or healthcare delivery.ti,ab. or Community Health Services/
3	Models, Organisational/ or Organisational Model/ or model\$.ti,ab. or Public-Private Sector Partnership/ or partnership\$.ti,ab. or Organisation and Administration/
4	Continuity of Patient Care/ or Patient Care Team/ or Health Care Reform/ or empanelment.ti,ab.
5	Health Services Accessibility/ or Health Care Quality, Access, and Evaluation/ or integrat\$.ti,ab.
6	Primary Health Care/ or "primary health care".ti,ab. or "primary care".ti,ab.
7	1 and 6
8	2 and 3 and 6
9	4 and 6
10	5 and 6
Health Information Systems	
11	Decision Support Systems/ or Decision Support Techniques/ or Clinical Decision-Making/ or Decision Making/ or decision support.ti,ab.
12	Reminder Systems/ or Registries/ or register.ti,ab. or Health Information Management/
13	(Communication/ or Patient Handoff/ or Continuity of Patient Care/) and (Health Personnel/ or Medical Staff/ or Nurses/ or Physicians, Primary Care/)
14	11 and 6
15	12 and 6
16	13 and 6
Human Resources	
17	Leadership/ or Personnel Management/
18	Interprofessional Relations/ or Patient Care Team/ or Group Processes/ or Interpersonal Relations/ or Inservice Training/ or Education, Medical/ or Education, Nursing/ or Nursing Education Research/ or Clinical Competence/ or Competency-Based Education/ or Health Occupations/ed
19	Community Health Workers/ or village health worker\$.ti,ab. or community health aid\$.ti,ab. or community health worker.ti,ab. or lay worker.ti,ab. or peer educator.ti,ab. or Health Personnel/ or Health Manpower/ or Public Health/ma
20	Remuneration/ or Salaries and Fringe Benefits/ or Reimbursement Mechanisms/
21	Staff Development/ or Capacity Building/
22	Personal Satisfaction/ or Attitude of Health Personnel/ or staff attitude.ti,ab. or Professional-Patient Relations/ or Health Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice/
23	17 and 6
24	18 and 6
25	19 and 6
26	19 and 20 and 6

27	19 and 21 and 6
28	22 and 6
Essential Medicines, Vaccines and Technologies	
29	Produce Line Management/mt or Models, Organisational/ or Resource Allocation/og or Diagnostic Tests, Routine/ or Medication Systems/ or Medication Systems, Hospital/ or Health Resources/sd or Equipment and Supplies/sd
30	Biomedical Technology/ or Telemedicine/ or Medical Informatics/ or mobile health technology.ti,ab. or mHealth.ti,ab. or eHealth.ti,ab.
31	Drug Storage/ or Immunisation Programs/ or Refrigeration/ or Vaccines/ or Vaccination/
32	Medication Therapy Management/ or (medica\$ adj2 use).ti,ab. or (medica\$ adj2 prescrib*).ti,ab. or (medica\$ adj2 prescription).ti,ab. or (quality adj5 medicines).ti,ab. or quality use of medicines.ti,ab.
33	29 and 6
34	30 and 6
35	31 and 6
35	32 and 6
Quality Improvement Processes	
36	Quality Assurance, Health Care/ or Quality Indicators, Health Care/ or Guidelines a Topic/ or Practice Guidelines as Topic/
37	Feedback/ or Medical Audit/ or health data.ti,ab. or data analytics.ti,ab.
38	36 and 6
39	37 and 6
Health Promotion	
40	Mass Screening/ or Preventive Medicine/ or Chronic Disease/pc or Risk Factors/ or (health adj3 screening).ti,ab. or screening.ti,ab. or prevention.ti,ab. or case finding.ti,ab.
41	Health Promotion/ or Health Education/
42	Family Planning Services/ or family planning.ti,ab.
43	Risk Management/ or Secondary Prevention/ or Disease Management/
44	40 and 6
45	41 and 6
46	42 and 6
47	43 and 6
Condition Specific Programs	
48	Noncommunicable Diseases/ or Chronic Disease/ or noncommunicable disease\$.ti,ab. or non-infectious disease\$.ti,ab. or chronic disease\$.ti,ab. or cardiovascular disease.ti,ab. or respiratory disease\$.ti,ab. or cancer\$.ti,ab. or diabetes.ti,ab. or injur\$.ti,ab. or Mental Health/ or Mental Health Services/
49	Communicable Diseases/ or Communicable Diseases, Emerging/ or communicable disease\$.ti,ab. or infectious disease\$.ti,ab. or tuberculosis.ti,ab. or TB.ti,ab. or malaria.ti,ab. or HIV/ or HIV Infections/ or HIV/AIDS.ti,ab.
50	Reproductive Health/ or Reproductive Health Services/ or Sexual Health/ or (sexual adj4 health).ti,ab.
51	Infant/ or Infant, Newborn/ or Child/ or Child Welfare/ or Child, Preschool/ or Young Adult/
52	Accidents, Traffic/ or Wounds and Injuries/ or Walking/in or Accidental Falls/

53	48 and 6
54	49 and 6
55	50 and 6
56	51 and 6
57	52 and 6
Interaction with Other Sectors	
58	Private Sector/ or private sector.ti,ab. or Educational Status/ or education sector.ti,ab. or school\$.ti,ab. or Housing/ or housing\$.ti,ab. or Employment/ or employment\$.ti,ab. or Transportation/ or transport\$.ti,ab. or road\$.ti,ab. or road transport sector.ti,ab. or water.ti,ab. or sanitation.ti,ab. or inter-sectoral.ti,ab. or multi-sectoral.ti,ab.
59	58 and 6
Equity	
60	Health Equity/ or (equity or inequity or inequalit\$ or equitable or inequitable or gini or pro-poor or pro-rich or progressiv\$ or regressiv\$ or proportio\$).ti,ab.
61	60 and 6

Additional filters applied include:

- only studies related to humans
- studies published since 1 January 2008 (i.e. the last 10 years), and
- studies from LMICs in the Asia-Pacific region, defined as those countries within the World Bank regions of South Asia and East Asia & Pacific that had an economic classification of low, lower-middle or upper-middle income (as designated in June 2017).

1	(Asia or Pacific).hw,kf,ti,ab,cp.
2	((low adj3 middle adj3 countr*).ti,ab. or (lmic or lmics or third world or lami countr*).ti,ab.)
3	((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or middle income or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) adj (countr* or nation? or population? or world)).ti,ab.
4	((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or middle income or low* income) adj (economy or economies)).ti,ab.
5	(Afghanistan or American Samoa or Bangladesh or Bhutan or Cambodia or China or Fiji or India or Indonesia or Kiribati or Korea or Lao PDR or Laos or Lao or Malaysia or Maldives or Marshall Islands or Micronesia or Mongolia or Myanmar or Nepal or Pakistan or Palau or Papua New Guinea or Philippines or Samoa or Solomon Islands or Sri Lanka or Thailand or Timor-Leste or East Timor or Timor Leste or Tonga or Tuvalu or Vanuatu or Vietnam).hw,kf,ti,ab,cp.
6	2 or 3 or 4
7	1 and 6
8	5 or 7