

Supplementary Table 1 - PerSPE©TiFquestion formulation<sup>68</sup> used to plan a search strategy

Per	S	P	E	©	Ti	F
Perspective care provider or nurs* or midwife* or physician or doctor or medical or faculty or skilled birth attendant or auxiliary or lay or obstet* or workforce or personnel	Setting Care or support or health or clinic or outpatient* or office or education* or parentcraft or home or birth centre or village or communit* or hospital or institution* or session or maternal health services	Phenomenon of Interest/Problem Want or like or desire or require or expect* or anticipate or view or experie <sup>n</sup> c* or perspective or opinion or assum* or know* or understand* or encounter or belief or attitude or judge* or facilitator or help or promote or provide or provision or enable* or empower* or allow or permi* or encourage* or positive or barrier or prevent* or deter* or obstacle or block or delay or deny or hinder*	Environment Care provision since introduction of focused antenatal care (FANC) programmes (*)	(optional Comparison) (By <i>implication comparison with views of women from companion review</i> )	Time/ Timing Antenatal* or prenatal* or antepartum or perinatal or pregnan*	Findings Review or qualitative or survey or questionnaire or interview or group or focus group or self report or life- world or meta- or ethnograph* or phenomenol* or grounded theory or symbolic interaction*