

Supplementary appendix

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Appendix 1: PRISMA-ScR checklist

SECTION	ITEM	PRISMA-ScR CHECKLIST ITEM	REPORTED ON PAGE #
TITLE			
Title	1	Identify the report as a scoping review.	1
ABSTRACT			
Structured summary	2	Provide a structured summary that includes (as applicable): background, objectives, eligibility criteria, sources of evidence, charting methods, results, and conclusions that relate to the review questions and objectives.	1
INTRODUCTION			
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of what is already known. Explain why the review questions/objectives lend themselves to a scoping review approach.	1-2
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the questions and objectives being addressed with reference to their key elements (e.g., population or participants, concepts, and context) or other relevant key elements used to conceptualize the review questions and/or objectives.	2
METHODS			
Protocol and registration	5	Indicate whether a review protocol exists; state if and where it can be accessed (e.g., a Web address); and if available, provide registration information, including the registration number.	N/A
Eligibility criteria	6	Specify characteristics of the sources of evidence used as eligibility criteria (e.g., years considered, language, and publication status), and provide a rationale.	3, Figure 1, Box 1
Information sources*	7	Describe all information sources in the search (e.g., databases with dates of coverage and contact with authors to identify additional sources), as well as the date the most recent search was executed.	2
Search	8	Present the full electronic search strategy for at least 1 database, including any limits used, such that it could be repeated.	Appendix 2
Selection of sources of evidence†	9	State the process for selecting sources of evidence (i.e., screening and eligibility) included in the scoping review.	3

SECTION	ITEM	PRISMA-ScR CHECKLIST ITEM	REPORTED ON PAGE #
Data charting process‡	10	Describe the methods of charting data from the included sources of evidence (e.g., calibrated forms or forms that have been tested by the team before their use, and whether data charting was done independently or in duplicate) and any processes for obtaining and confirming data from investigators.	3
Data items	11	List and define all variables for which data were sought and any assumptions and simplifications made.	3
Critical appraisal of individual sources of evidence§	12	If done, provide a rationale for conducting a critical appraisal of included sources of evidence; describe the methods used and how this information was used in any data synthesis (if appropriate).	N/A
Synthesis of results	13	Describe the methods of handling and summarizing the data that were charted.	3
RESULTS			
Selection of sources of evidence	14	Give numbers of sources of evidence screened, assessed for eligibility, and included in the review, with reasons for exclusions at each stage, ideally using a flow diagram.	3, Figure 2
Characteristics of sources of evidence	15	For each source of evidence, present characteristics for which data were charted and provide the citations.	3-4, Table 1, Appendix 3-4
Critical appraisal within sources of evidence	16	If done, present data on critical appraisal of included sources of evidence (see item 12).	N/A
Results of individual sources of evidence	17	For each included source of evidence, present the relevant data that were charted that relate to the review questions and objectives.	Appendix 3-4
Synthesis of results	18	Summarize and/or present the charting results as they relate to the review questions and objectives.	4-6, Table 1
DISCUSSION			
Summary of evidence	19	Summarize the main results (including an overview of concepts, themes, and types of evidence available), link to the review questions and objectives, and consider the relevance to key groups.	6-7
Limitations	20	Discuss the limitations of the scoping review process.	7
Conclusions	21	Provide a general interpretation of the results with respect to the review questions and objectives, as well as potential implications and/or next steps.	7-8
FUNDING			

SECTION	ITEM	PRISMA-ScR CHECKLIST ITEM	REPORTED ON PAGE #
Funding	22	Describe sources of funding for the included sources of evidence, as well as sources of funding for the scoping review. Describe the role of the funders of the scoping review.	8

PRISMA-ScR checklist.¹ N/A: Not applicable. * Where sources of evidence (see second footnote) are compiled from, such as bibliographic databases, social media platforms, and Web sites. † A more inclusive/heterogeneous term used to account for the different types of evidence or data sources (e.g., quantitative and/or qualitative research, expert opinion, and policy documents) that may be eligible in a scoping review as opposed to only studies. This is not to be confused with information sources (see first footnote). ‡ The frameworks by Arksey and O'Malley² and Levac and colleagues³ and the Joanna Briggs Institute guidance^{4,5} refer to the process of data extraction in a scoping review as data charting. § The process of systematically examining research evidence to assess its validity, results, and relevance before using it to inform a decision. This term is used for items 12 and 19 instead of "risk of bias" (which is more applicable to systematic reviews of interventions) to include and acknowledge the various sources of evidence that may be used in a scoping review (e.g., quantitative and/or qualitative research, expert opinion, and policy document).

References

1. Tricco AC, Lillie E, Zarin W, *et al.* PRISMA extension for scoping reviews (PRISMA-ScR): checklist and explanation. *Ann Intern Med* 2018;169:467–73.
2. Arksey H, O'Malley L. Scoping studies: towards a methodological framework. *Int J Soc Res Methodol* 2005;8:19–32.
3. Levac D, Colquhoun H, O'Brien KK. Scoping studies: advancing the methodology. *Implement Sci* 2010;5:69.
4. Peters MD, Godfrey CM, Khalil H, *et al.* Guidance for conducting systematic scoping reviews. *Int J Evid Based Healthc* 2015;13:141–46.
5. Peters MDJ, Godfrey C, Mclnerney P, *et al.* Scoping reviews. In: Aromataris E, Munn Z, eds. Joanna Briggs Institute Reviewer's Manual. Adelaide: Joanna Briggs Institute, 2017.

Appendix 2: Search strategy

MEDLINE (Ovid)

1. exp Mental Disorders/ or exp Mental Health/ or exp SUICIDE/ or exp EPILEPSY/
2. ("mental illness" or "mental health" or "mental disorder" or "mental disorders" or "depression" or "mood disorder" or "mood disorders" or "anxiety disorder" or "anxiety disorders" or "affective disorder" or "affective disorders" or "bipolar disorder" or "schizophrenia" or psychos* or "common mental disorder" or "common mental disorders" or "severe mental disorder" or "severe mental disorders" or "substance abuse" or "alcoholism" or "drug abuse" or dementia* or Alzheimer* or "developmental disorder" or "developmental disorders" or "intellectual disability" or "behavioural disorder" or "behavioural disorders" or "behavioral disorder" or "behavioral disorders" or "autism" or suicid* or epilep*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
3. exp "fees and charges"/ or financial support/ or exp financing, organized/ or exp financing, personal/ or exp health care sector/ or exp investments/ or exp taxes/
4. ("bilateral organisation" or "bilateral organisations" or "multilateral organisation" or "multilateral organisations" or "international organisation" or "international organisations" or "bilateral organization" or "bilateral organizations" or "multilateral organization" or "multilateral organizations" or "international organization" or "international organizations" or "bilateral bank" or "regional bank" or "regional banks" or "development bank" or "development banks" or "development finance" or "multinational company" or "multinational companies" or "international non-governmental" or "international NGO" or "international NGOs" or "global health initiative" or "global health initiatives" or "development assistance" or "development aid" or "development aids" or "humanitarian assistance" or "humanitarian aid" or "humanitarian aids" or "external debt" or "foreign investment" or "foreign investments" or "corporate social responsibility" or remittanc* or "in-kind donation" or "in-kind donations" or philanthrop* or "donor funding" or financing or finance*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
5. exp Developing Countries/ or exp AFRICA/ or exp ASIA, NORTHERN/ or exp ASIA, CENTRAL/ or exp ASIA, SOUTHEASTERN/ or exp central america/ or exp Caribbean Region/
6. ("developing country" or "developing countries" or "low-income country" or "low-income countries" or "low income country" or "low income countries" or "middle-income country" or "middle-income countries" or "middle income country" or "middle income countries" or "third world" or "Africa" or "Central Asia" or "South Asia" or "Southeast Asia" or "South-East Asia" or "East Asia" or "Central America" or "Latin America" or "South America" or "Middle East" or "Caribbean").mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]

7. (Afghanistan or Benin or "Burkina Faso" or Burundi or "Central African Republic" or Chad or Comoros or "Democratic Republic of the Congo" or DRC or Zaire or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gambia or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or "Guinea Bissau" or Haiti or "Democratic Republic of Korea" or "North Korea" or DPRK or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mozambique or Nepal or Niger or Rwanda or Senegal or "Sierra Leone" or Somalia or "South Sudan" or Syria or "Syrian Arab Republic" or Tajikistan or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Yemen or Zimbabwe).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
8. (Angola or Bangladesh or Bhutan or Bolivia or Cambodia or Cameroon or "Cape Verde" or "Cabo Verde" or Congo or "Cote d Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or Djibouti or Egypt or "El Salvador" or Georgia or Ghana or Honduras or Kenya or India or Indonesia or Kiribati or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or "Kyrgyz Republic" or Lao or Laos or Lesotho or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Morocco or Myanmar or Burma or Nicaragua or Nigeria or Pakistan or "Papua New Guinea" or Philippines or "Sao Tome" or Principe or "Solomon Islands" or "Sri Lanka" or Sudan or Swaziland or Timor-Leste or "Timor Leste" or "East Timor" or Tunisia or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Vanuatu or Vietnam or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or Gaza or Zambia).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
9. (Albania or Algeria or "American Samoa" or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Belarus or Belize or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or China or Colombia or "Costa Rica" or Cuba or Dominica or "Dominican Republic" or Ecuador or "Equatorial Guinea" or Fiji or Gabon or Grenada or Guatemala or Guyana or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Lebanon or Libya or Macedonia or Malaysia or Maldives or "Marshall Islands" or Mauritius or Mexico or Montenegro or Namibia or "Nauru" or Paraguay or Peru or Romania or "Russian Federation" or Russia or Samoa or Serbia or "South Africa" or "St Lucia" or "Saint Lucia" or "St Vincent" or "Saint Vincent" or Grenadines or Suriname or Thailand or Tonga or Turkey or Turkmenistan or Tuvalu or Venezuela).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
10. 1 or 2
11. 3 or 4
12. 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9
13. 10 and 11
14. 12 and 13
15. limit 14 to humans
16. limit 15 to yr="2000 - Current"

Global Health (Ovid)

1. exp Mental Disorders/ or exp Mental Health/ or exp SUICIDE/ or exp EPILEPSY/
2. ("mental illness" or "mental health" or "mental disorder" or "mental disorders" or "depression" or "mood disorder" or "mood disorders" or "anxiety disorder" or "anxiety disorders" or "affective disorder" or "affective disorders" or "bipolar disorder" or "schizophrenia" or psychos* or "common mental disorder" or "common mental disorders" or "severe mental disorder" or "severe mental disorders" or "substance abuse" or "alcoholism" or "drug abuse" or dementia* or Alzheimer* or "developmental disorder" or "developmental disorders" or "intellectual disability" or "behavioural disorder" or "behavioural disorders" or "behavioral disorder" or "behavioral disorders" or "autism" or suicid* or epilep*).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes]
3. exp fees/ or financial institutions/ or exp insurance/ or exp funding/ or exp finance/ or exp investment/ or exp taxes/ or exp charitable contributions/
4. ("bilateral organisation" or "bilateral organisations" or "multilateral organisation" or "multilateral organisations" or "international organisation" or "international organisations" or "bilateral organization" or "bilateral organizations" or "multilateral organization" or "multilateral organizations" or "international organization" or "international organizations" or "bilateral bank" or "regional bank" or "regional banks" or "development bank" or "development banks" or "development finance" or "multinational company" or "multinational companies" or "international non-governmental" or "international NGO" or "international NGOs" or "global health initiative" or "global health initiatives" or "development assistance" or "development aid" or "development aids" or "humanitarian assistance" or "humanitarian aid" or "humanitarian aids" or "external debt" or "foreign investment" or "foreign investments" or "corporate social responsibility" or remittanc* or "in-kind donation" or "in-kind donations" or philanthrop* or "donor funding" or financing or finance*).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes]
5. exp developing countries/ or exp Africa/ or exp South Asia/ or exp Central Asia/ or exp South East Asia/ or exp Latin America/ or exp Caribbean/
6. ("developing country" or "developing countries" or "low-income country" or "low-income countries" or "low income country" or "low income countries" or "middle-income country" or "middle-income countries" or "middle income country" or "middle income countries" or "third world" or "Africa" or "Central Asia" or "South Asia" or "Southeast Asia" or "South-East Asia" or "East Asia" or "Central America" or "Latin America" or "South America" or "Middle East" or "Caribbean").mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes]
7. (Afghanistan or Benin or "Burkina Faso" or Burundi or "Central African Republic" or Chad or Comoros or "Democratic Republic of the Congo" or DRC or Zaire or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gambia or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or "Guinea Bissau" or Haiti or "Democratic Republic of Korea" or "North Korea" or DPRK or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mozambique or Nepal or Niger or Rwanda or Senegal or "Sierra Leone" or Somalia or "South Sudan" or Syria or "Syrian Arab Republic" or Tajikistan or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Yemen or Zimbabwe).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes]
8. (Angola or Bangladesh or Bhutan or Bolivia or Cambodia or Cameroon or "Cape Verde" or "Cabo Verde" or Congo or "Cote d Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or Djibouti or Egypt or "El Salvador" or Georgia or Ghana or Honduras or Kenya or India or Indonesia or Kiribati or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or "Kyrgyz Republic" or Lao or Laos or Lesotho or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Morocco or Myanmar or Burma or Nicaragua or Nigeria or Pakistan or "Papua New Guinea" or Philippines or "Sao Tome" or Principe or "Solomon Islands" or "Sri Lanka" or Sudan or Swaziland or Timor-Leste or

"Timor Leste" or "East Timor" or Tunisia or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Vanuatu or Vietnam or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or Gaza or Zambia).mp.

[mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes]

9. (Albania or Algeria or "American Samoa" or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Belarus or Belize or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or China or Colombia or "Costa Rica" or Cuba or Dominica or "Dominican Republic" or Ecuador or "Equatorial Guinea" or Fiji or Gabon or Grenada or Guatemala or Guyana or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Lebanon or Libya or Macedonia or Malaysia or Maldives or "Marshall Islands" or Mauritius or Mexico or Montenegro or Namibia or "Nauru" or Paraguay or Peru or Romania or "Russian Federation" or Russia or Samoa or Serbia or "South Africa" or "St Lucia" or "Saint Lucia" or "St Vincent" or "Saint Vincent" or Grenadines or Suriname or Thailand or Tonga or Turkey or Turkmenistan or Tuvalu or Venezuela).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes]

10.1 or 2

11.3 or 4

12.5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9

13.10 and 11

14.12 and 13

15.limit 14 to yr="2000 - Current"

EconLit (EBSCO)

- S1. "mental illness" OR "mental health" OR "mental disorder" OR "mental disorders" OR "depressive" OR "mood disorder" OR "mood disorders" OR "anxiety disorder" OR "anxiety disorders" OR "affective disorder" OR "affective disorders" OR "bipolar disorder" OR "schizophrenia" OR psychos* OR "common mental disorder" OR "common mental disorders" OR "severe mental disorder" OR "severe mental disorders" OR "substance abuse" OR "alcoholism" OR "drug abuse" OR dementia* OR Alzheimer* OR "developmental disorder" OR "developmental disorders" OR "behavioural disorder" OR "behavioural disorders" OR "behavioral disorder" OR "behavioral disorders" OR "autism" OR "intellectual disability" OR suicid* OR epilep*
- S2. insurance* or investment* or tax* or fee* or fund*
- S3. "bilateral organisation" or "bilateral organisations" or "multilateral organisation" or "multilateral organisations" or "international organisation" or "international organisations" or "bilateral organization" or "bilateral organizations" or "multilateral organization" or "multilateral organizations" or "international organization" or "international organizations" or "bilateral bank" or "regional bank" or "regional banks" or "development bank" or "development banks" or "development finance" or "multinational company" or "multinational companies" or foundation* or "international non-governmental" or "international NGO" or "international NGOs" or "global health initiative" or "global health initiatives" or "development assistance" or "development aid" or "development aids" or "humanitarian assistance" or "humanitarian aid" or "humanitarian aids" or "external debt" or "foreign investment" or "foreign investments" or "corporate social responsibility" or remittanc* or "in-kind donation" or "in-kind donations" or philanthrop* OR financ*

- S4. "developing country" or "developing countries" or "low-income country" or "low-income countries" or "low income country" or "low income countries" or "middle-income country" or "middle-income countries" or "middle income country" or "middle income countries" or "third world" or "Africa" or "Central Asia" or "South Asia" or "Southeast Asia" or "South-East Asia" or "East Asia" or "Central America" or "Latin America" or "South America" or "Middle East" or "Caribbean"
- S5. Afghanistan or Benin or "Burkina Faso" or Burundi or "Central African Republic" or Chad or Comoros or "Democratic Republic of the Congo" or DRC or Zaire or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gambia or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or "Guinea Bissau" or Haiti or "Democratic Republic of Korea" or "North Korea" or DPRK or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mozambique or Nepal or Niger or Rwanda or Senegal or "Sierra Leone" or Somalia or "South Sudan" or Syria or "Syrian Arab Republic" or Tajikistan or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Yemen or Zimbabwe
- S6. Angola or Bangladesh or Bhutan or Bolivia or Cambodia or Cameroon or "Cape Verde" or "Cabo Verde" or Congo or "Cote d Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or Djibouti or Egypt or "El Salvador" or Georgia or Ghana or Honduras or Kenya or India or Indonesia or Kiribati or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or "Kyrgyz Republic" or Lao or Laos or Lesotho or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Morocco or Myanmar or Burma or Nicaragua or Nigeria or Pakistan or "Papua New Guinea" or Philippines or "Sao Tome" or Principe or "Solomon Islands" or "Sri Lanka" or Sudan or Swaziland or Timor-Leste or "Timor Leste" or "East Timor" or Tunisia or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Vanuatu or Vietnam or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or Gaza or Zambia
- S7. Albania or Algeria or "American Samoa" or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Belarus or Belize or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or China or Colombia or "Costa Rica" or Cuba or Dominica or "Dominican Republic" or Ecuador or "Equatorial Guinea" or Fiji or Gabon or Grenada or Guatemala or Guyana or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Lebanon or Libya or Macedonia or Malaysia or Maldives or "Marshall Islands" or Mauritius or Mexico or Montenegro or Namibia or "Nauru" or Paraguay or Peru or Romania or "Russian Federation" or Russia or Samoa or Serbia or "South Africa" or "St Lucia" or "Saint Lucia" or "St Vincent" or "Saint Vincent" or Grenadines or Suriname or Thailand or Tonga or Turkey or Turkmenistan or Tuvalu or Venezuela
- S8. S2 or S3
- S9. S4 or S5 or S6 or S7
- S10. S1 and S8
- S11. S10 and S9
- S12. Limiters - Published Date: 20000101-20180731

EMBASE (Ovid)

1. exp mental disease/ or exp mental health/ or exp epilepsy/
2. ("mental illness" or "mental health" or "mental disorder" or "mental disorders" or "depression" or "mood disorder" or "mood disorders" or "anxiety disorder" or "anxiety disorders" or "affective disorder" or "affective disorders" or "bipolar disorder" or "schizophrenia" or psychos* or "common mental

- disorder" or "common mental disorders" or "severe mental disorder" or "severe mental disorders" or "substance abuse" or "alcoholism" or "drug abuse" or dementia* or Alzheimer* or "developmental disorder" or "developmental disorders" or "intellectual disability" or "behavioural disorder" or "behavioural disorders" or "behavioral disorder" or "behavioral disorders" or "autism" or suicid* or epilep*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
3. exp funding/ or exp investment/ or exp tax/ or exp finance/
 4. ("bilateral organisation" or "bilateral organisations" or "multilateral organisation" or "multilateral organisations" or "international organisation" or "international organisations" or "bilateral organization" or "bilateral organizations" or "multilateral organization" or "multilateral organizations" or "international organization" or "international organizations" or "bilateral bank" or "regional bank" or "regional banks" or "development bank" or "development banks" or "development finance" or "multinational company" or "multinational companies" or "international non-governmental" or "international NGO" or "international NGOs" or "global health initiative" or "global health initiatives" or "development assistance" or "development aid" or "development aids" or "humanitarian assistance" or "humanitarian aid" or "humanitarian aids" or "external debt" or "foreign investment" or "foreign investments" or "corporate social responsibility" or remittanc* or "in-kind donation" or "in-kind donations" or philanthrop* or "donor funding" or "health financing").mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
 5. exp developing country/ or exp low income country/ or exp middle income country/ or exp Africa/ or exp south asia/ or exp Southeast Asia/ or exp Central America/ or exp caribbean/
 6. ("developing country" or "developing countries" or "low-income country" or "low-income countries" or "low income country" or "low income countries" or "middle-income country" or "middle-income countries" or "middle income country" or "middle income countries" or "third world" or "Africa" or "Central Asia" or "South Asia" or "Southeast Asia" or "South-East Asia" or "East Asia" or "Central America" or "Latin America" or "South America" or "Middle East" or "Caribbean").mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
 7. (Afghanistan or Benin or "Burkina Faso" or Burundi or "Central African Republic" or Chad or Comoros or "Democratic Republic of the Congo" or DRC or Zaire or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gambia or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or "Guinea Bissau" or Haiti or "Democratic Republic of Korea" or "North Korea" or DPRK or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mozambique or Nepal or Niger or Rwanda or Senegal or "Sierra Leone" or Somalia or "South Sudan" or Syria or "Syrian Arab Republic" or Tajikistan or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Yemen or Zimbabwe).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
 8. (Angola or Bangladesh or Bhutan or Bolivia or Cambodia or Cameroon or "Cape Verde" or "Cabo Verde" or Congo or "Cote d Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or Djibouti or Egypt or "El Salvador" or Georgia or Ghana or Honduras or Kenya or India or Indonesia or Kiribati or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or "Kyrgyz Republic" or Lao or Laos or Lesotho or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Morocco or Myanmar or Burma or Nicaragua or Nigeria or Pakistan or "Papua New Guinea" or Philippines or "Sao Tome" or Principe or "Solomon Islands" or "Sri Lanka" or Sudan or Swaziland or Timor-Leste or "Timor Leste" or "East Timor" or Tunisia or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Vanuatu or Vietnam or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or Gaza or Zambia).mp.

[mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]

9. (Albania or Algeria or "American Samoa" or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Belarus or Belize or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or China or Colombia or "Costa Rica" or Cuba or Dominica or "Dominican Republic" or Ecuador or "Equatorial Guinea" or Fiji or Gabon or Grenada or Guatemala or Guyana or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Lebanon or Libya or Macedonia or Malaysia or Maldives or "Marshall Islands" or Mauritius or Mexico or Montenegro or Namibia or "Nauru" or Paraguay or Peru or Romania or "Russian Federation" or Russia or Samoa or Serbia or "South Africa" or "St Lucia" or "Saint Lucia" or "St Vincent" or "Saint Vincent" or Grenadines or Suriname or Thailand or Tonga or Turkey or Turkmenistan or Tuvalu or Venezuela).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
10. 1 or 2
11. 3 or 4
12. 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9
13. 10 and 11
14. 12 and 13
15. limit 14 to humans
16. limit 15 to yr="2000 - Current"

PsycINFO (Ovid)

1. exp mental disorders/ or suicide/ or exp attempted suicide/ or exp suicidal ideation/ or EPILEPSY/
2. ("mental illness" or "mental health" or "mental disorder" or "mental disorders" or "depressive" or "mood disorder" or "mood disorders" or "anxiety disorder" or "anxiety disorders" or "affective disorder" or "affective disorders" or "bipolar disorder" or "schizophrenia" or psychos* or "common mental disorder" or "common mental disorders" or "severe mental disorder" or "severe mental disorders" or "substance abuse" or "alcoholism" or "drug abuse" or dementia* or Alzheimer* or "developmental disorder" or "developmental disorders" or "behavioural disorder" or "behavioural disorders" or "behavioral disorder" or "behavioral disorders" or "autism" or suicid* or epilep*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
3. exp health insurance/ or exp funding/ or exp business investments/ or exp taxation/ or exp finance/ or exp charitable behavior/
4. ("bilateral organisation" or "bilateral organisations" or "multilateral organisation" or "multilateral organisations" or "international organisation" or "international organisations" or "bilateral organization" or "bilateral organizations" or "multilateral organization" or "multilateral organizations" or "international organization" or "international organizations" or "bilateral bank" or "regional bank" or "regional banks" or "development bank" or

- "development banks" or "development finance" or "multinational company" or "multinational companies" or "international non-governmental" or "international NGO" or "international NGOs" or "global health initiative" or "global health initiatives" or "development assistance" or "development aid" or "development aids" or "humanitarian assistance" or "humanitarian aid" or "humanitarian aids" or "external debt" or "foreign investment" or "foreign investments" or "corporate social responsibility" or remittanc* or "in-kind donation" or "in-kind donations" or philanthrop* or "donor funding" or financing or finance*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
5. exp developing countries/
 6. ("developing country" or "developing countries" or "low-income country" or "low-income countries" or "low income country" or "low income countries" or "middle-income country" or "middle-income countries" or "middle income country" or "middle income countries" or "third world" or "Africa" or "Central Asia" or "South Asia" or "Southeast Asia" or "South-East Asia" or "East Asia" or "Central America" or "Latin America" or "South America" or "Middle East" or "Caribbean").mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
 7. (Afghanistan or Benin or "Burkina Faso" or Burundi or "Central African Republic" or Chad or Comoros or "Democratic Republic of the Congo" or DRC or Zaire or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gambia or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or "Guinea Bissau" or Haiti or "Democratic Republic of Korea" or "North Korea" or DPRK or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mozambique or Nepal or Niger or Rwanda or Senegal or "Sierra Leone" or Somalia or "South Sudan" or Syria or "Syrian Arab Republic" or Tajikistan or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Yemen or Zimbabwe).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
 8. (Angola or Bangladesh or Bhutan or Bolivia or Cambodia or Cameroon or "Cape Verde" or "Cabo Verde" or Congo or "Cote d Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or Djibouti or Egypt or "El Salvador" or Georgia or Ghana or Honduras or Kenya or India or Indonesia or Kiribati or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or "Kyrgyz Republic" or Lao or Laos or Lesotho or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Morocco or Myanmar or Burma or Nicaragua or Nigeria or Pakistan or "Papua New Guinea" or Philippines or "Sao Tome" or Principe or "Solomon Islands" or "Sri Lanka" or Sudan or Swaziland or Timor-Leste or "Timor Leste" or "East Timor" or Tunisia or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Vanuatu or Vietnam or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or Gaza or Zambia).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
 9. (Albania or Algeria or "American Samoa" or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Belarus or Belize or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or China or Colombia or "Costa Rica" or Cuba or Dominica or "Dominican Republic" or Ecuador or "Equatorial Guinea" or Fiji or Gabon or Grenada or Guatemala or Guyana or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Lebanon or Libya or Macedonia or Malaysia or Maldives or "Marshall Islands" or Mauritius or Mexico or Montenegro or Namibia or "Nauru" or Paraguay or Peru or Romania or "Russian Federation" or Russia or Samoa or Serbia or "South Africa" or "St Lucia" or "Saint Lucia" or "St Vincent" or "Saint Vincent" or Grenadines or Suriname or Thailand or Tonga or Turkey or Turkmenistan or Tuvalu or Venezuela).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
 10. 1 or 2
 11. 3 or 4
 12. 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9
 13. 10 and 11

14. 12 and 13
15. limit 14 to humans
16. limit 15 to yr="2000 - Current"

Appendix 3: Quantitative studies

	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Dataset	Years	Analysis	Organisations	Sector of activity funded
Charlson <i>et al.</i> 2017 ¹	Mental disorders	LMICs	IHME-DAH	1995-2015	Descriptive	<i>Bilateral governmental organisations</i> <i>Multilateral governmental organisations</i> <i>Multilateral Development Finance Institutions</i> <i>Private foundations</i> <i>Non-governmental organisations</i> <i>Global health initiatives</i>	Health
Gilbert <i>et al.</i> 2015 ²	Mental disorders	LMICs	OECD-CRS	2007-2013	Descriptive	<i>Bilateral governmental organisations</i> <i>Multilateral governmental organisations</i> <i>Multilateral Development Finance Institutions</i> <i>Private foundations</i> <i>Non-governmental organisations</i> <i>Global health initiatives</i>	Education Health Humanitarian Government and civil services
Lu <i>et al.</i> 2018 ³	Mental disorders (children and adolescents)	LMICs	OECD-CRS	2007-2015	Descriptive	See Gilbert <i>et al.</i> 2015	Education Health Humanitarian Government and civil services
Tol <i>et al.</i> 2011 ⁴	Mental disorders	LMICs	OECD-CRS; OCHA-FTS	2007-2009	Descriptive	See Gilbert <i>et al.</i> 2015	Humanitarian
Turner <i>et al.</i> 2017 ⁵	Mental disorders (children and adolescents)	LMICs	OECD-CRS	2007-2014	Descriptive	See Gilbert <i>et al.</i> 2015	Education Health Government and civil services Other social infrastructure and services Humanitarian

LMICs, low and middle income countries. IHME-DAH, development assistance for health (DAH) database of the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME); OCHA-FTS, Financial Tracking Service (FTS) database of the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA); OECD-CRS, aid activities dataset from the Creditor Reporting System (CRS) of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

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Appendix 4: Qualitative studies and other publications

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
AFR								
Abdulmalik <i>et al.</i> 2014 ¹	Mental disorders	The Gambia; Ghana; Liberia; Nigeria; Sierra Leone	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> Australian Aid		<i>NGOs:</i> Christian Blind Mission International		Capacity-building (NA)	Article
Adaku <i>et al.</i> 2016 ²	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Uganda			<i>NGOs:</i> Uganda Red Cross Society; Medical Teams International; Peter C. Alderman Foundation		Service provision, refugees (NA)	Article
Amuyunzu-Nyamongo <i>et al.</i> 2013 ³	NCDs and mental health	Ghana; Gambia; Nigeria; Kenya; Uganda; Tanzania	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US Centres for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta		<i>NGOs:</i> International Union for Health Promotion and Education		Civil societies establishment (NA)	Other
Babor <i>et al.</i> 2015 ⁴	Alcohol abuse (HIV/AIDS)	Sub-Saharan Africa				<i>Global Health Initiatives:</i> The Global Fund	Service provision (NA)	Article
Bampoe <i>et al.</i> 2012 ⁵	Alcohol abuse (HIV/AIDS)	South Africa		<i>CSR:</i> SABMiller		<i>Global Health Initiatives:</i> The Global Fund	Service provision (NA)	Other (communication)
Gwaikolo <i>et al.</i> 2017 ⁶	Mental disorders	Liberia			<i>NGOs:</i> The Carter Center; Grand Challenges Canada		Service provision and research (NA)	Article
Hakim <i>et al.</i> 2018 ⁷	Mental disorders	Zimbabwe	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief, USAID; US National Institutes of Health				Capacity-building and research capacity-building (NA)	Article
Hwong <i>et al.</i> 2015 ⁸	Mental disorders	Niger			<i>NGOs:</i> Christian Blind Mission International		Service provision (NA)	Article
Jenkins <i>et al.</i> 2010 ⁹	Mental disorders	Kenya	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> UK Department for International Development	<i>Foundations:</i> Nuffield International Foundation			Mental health system, capacity-building and research (NA)	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
Jenkins <i>et al.</i> 2010 ¹⁰	Mental disorders	Kenya		<i>Foundations:</i> Nuffield International Foundation			Capacity-building (NA)	Article
Jenkins <i>et al.</i> 2013 ¹¹	Mental disorders	Kenya	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> UK Department for International Development	<i>Foundations:</i> Nuffield International Foundation			Mental health system, capacity-building and research (NA)	Article
Kirby 2014 ¹²	Mental disorders	Zimbabwe	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Health's Fogarty International Center				Capacity-building (NA)	Other (brief report)
Kleintjes <i>et al.</i> 2013 ¹³	Mental disorders	Ghana; South Africa			<i>NGOs:</i> World Network of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry		Civil societies establishment (NA)	Article
Kiima and Jenkins 2010 ¹⁴	Mental disorders	Kenya	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> UK Department for International Development	<i>Foundations:</i> Nuffield International Foundation			Mental health system, capacity-building and research (NA)	Article
Matzopoulos <i>et al.</i> 2012 ¹⁵	Alcohol abuse	South Africa		<i>CSR:</i> SABMiller		<i>Global Health Initiatives:</i> The Global Fund	Service provision (NA)	Other (brief report)
Moron-Nozaleda <i>et al.</i> 2011 ¹⁶	Mental disorders	Equatorial Guinea	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> Spanish Agency for International Development Cooperation		<i>NGOs:</i> Sanitary Religious Federation		Service provision (NA)	Article
Schinina <i>et al.</i> 2016 ¹⁷	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Nigeria; South Sudan	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> International Organization for Migration				Service provision and capacity-building, conflict (NA)	Article
AMR								
Bonini <i>et al.</i> 2017 ¹⁸	Mental disorders	Brasil; Peru	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Mental Health				Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Article
de Almeida 2005 ¹⁹	Mental disorders	Latin America and the Caribbean	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Mental Health; Institute of Neurosciences,				Technical assistance; Research and research	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
			Mental Health and Addiction (Canada) <i>Multilateral GOs:</i> Pan American Health Organization <i>Multilateral DFIs:</i> Inter-American Development Bank				capacity-building (NA)	
Gallo <i>et al.</i> 2010 ²⁰	Mental disorders	Latin America	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization				Research (NA)	Article
Kohan <i>et al.</i> 2011 ²¹	Mental disorders	Peru			NGOs : Médecins du Monde – Spain		Build Back Better: service provision, earthquake (NA)	Article
Luis <i>et al.</i> 2004 ²²	Drug abuse	Latin America	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> American, Canadian, Japanese governments <i>Multilateral GOs:</i> Interamerican drugs abuse control commission of the Organization of American States				Research capacity-building (NA)	Article
Raviola <i>et al.</i> 2013 ²³	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Haiti	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> International Organization for Migration; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; United Nations Children's Fund		NGOs: Action Contre la Faim France; Lutheran World Federation-ACT; Adventist Development and Relief Agency; Ananda Marga Universal Relief Team; Association of Volunteers in International Service; Christian Blind Mission; Comité de la Cour des Enfants de Quettstar; Concern Worldwide; Christian Relief Fund; Food for the Hungry; Haitian Red Cross/Red Crescent Movement; Handicap International; International Medical Corps; Médecins du Monde Canada/France/Spain; Médecins Sans Frontières Belgium/Holland/Spain/Suisse; Mercy Corps; Partners In Health/Zanmi Lasante; People in Need; Plan International; Pharmaciens Sans Frontières – Comité International; Red Cross France/Holland; Save the		Service provision, earthquake (NA)	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
					Children; Start International; Terres des Hommes; Viva Rio; World Vision			
Razzouk <i>et al.</i> 2006 ²⁴	Mental disorders	Brasil	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization				Research (NA)	Article
Rodriguez 2010 ²⁵	Mental disorders	Latin America	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> Pan American Health Organization				Mental health system reform (NA)	Article
Schinina <i>et al.</i> 2010 ²⁶	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Haiti	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> International Organization for Migration				Service provision and capacity-building, earthquake (NA)	Article
Wright <i>et al.</i> 2004 ²⁷	Drug abuse	Latin America	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> Interamerican drugs abuse control commission of the Organization of American States				Research capacity-building (NA)	Article
Yang <i>et al.</i> 2017 ²⁸	Mental disorders	Colombia; Brazil	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Mental Health				Research capacity-building (NA)	Other (brief report)
EMR								
Fitzgerald <i>et al.</i> 2012 ²⁹	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Libya	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> International Organisation for Migration; World Health Organization		<i>NGOs:</i> Danish Church Aid; International Medical Corps; Hilfswerk Austria International; Mercy Corps; Medecins Sans Frontieres – Belgium; Acts of Mercy; Save The Children		Service provision, conflict (NA)	Article
Kienzler <i>et al.</i> 2015 ³⁰	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Palestine	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> French Cooperation; Italian Cooperation <i>Multilateral GOs:</i> European Union; World Health Organization		<i>NGOs:</i> Médecins du Monde		Mental health system reform (NA)	Article
Kunz 2009 ³¹	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Iran	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation	<i>CSR:</i> Nestle´ Iran; Holcim; Sika <i>Foundations:</i> Degen foundation	<i>NGOs:</i> Swiss Academy for Development; Federation ‘Ready to Move’		Service provision, earthquake (NA)	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
Regan <i>et al.</i> 2015 ³²	Mental disorders	Eastern Mediterranean Region	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Mental Health	<i>Foundations:</i> Wellcome Trust	<i>NGOs:</i> Grand Challenges Canada		Research and research capacity (NA)	Article
Sharma and Pichaud 2011 ³³	Mental disorders	Iraq	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US Agency for International Development; Japan		<i>Professional associations :</i> UK Royal College of Psychiatry		Service provision and capacity-building, conflict (NA ; volunteer)	Article
EUR								
Harmer <i>et al.</i> 2013 ³⁴	Drug abuse (HIV/AIDS)	Georgia; Kyrgyzstan; Ukraine				<i>Global Health Initiatives:</i> The Global Fund	Civil societies (Georgia US\$ 507000; Kyrgyzstan US\$ 716580; Ukraine US\$ 630000)	Article
Lagerkvist <i>et al.</i> 2001 ³⁵	Mental disorders	Bosnia Herzegovina	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency <i>Multilateral GOs:</i> United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund <i>Multilateral DFIs:</i> The World Bank		<i>NGOs:</i> SweBiH		Build Back Better: service provision, capacity-building and research capacity-building, conflict (NA)	Article
Lagerkvist <i>et al.</i> 2013 ³⁶	Mental disorders	Bosnia Herzegovina	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency		<i>NGOs:</i> SweBiH		Build Back Better: capacity-building and research capacity-building, conflict (NA)	Article
Mackey <i>et al.</i> 2015 ³⁷	Drug abuse	Ukraine		<i>Foundations:</i> Elton John Foundation	<i>NGOs:</i> International HIV/AIDS Alliance		Service provision, conflict (NA)	Other (commentary)
Revel 2001 ³⁸	Mental disorders and	Belarus			<i>NGOs:</i> International Federation of Red Cross Societies		Capacity-building, civilian	Other (brief report)

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
	psychosocial problems						nuclear disaster (NA)	
SEAR								
Acharya <i>et al.</i> 2017 ³⁹	Mental disorders	Nepal			<i>Research centres:</i> Harvard Medical School; University of California, San Francisco; University of Washington		Capacity-building and research capacity-building (NA)	Other (commentary)
Blignault <i>et al.</i> 2012 ⁴⁰	Mental disorders	Sri Lanka			<i>Research centres:</i> Black Dog Institute		Capacity-building (NA)	Article
Esser and Jernigan 2015 ⁴¹	Alcohol abuse	India		<i>Corporations and SME:</i> Diageo			Foreign Direct Investments (NA)	Article
Fink 2005 ⁴²	Drug abuse	Thailand			<i>NGOs:</i> International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission		Research (\$5,000)	Article
Jones <i>et al.</i> 2007 ⁴³	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Indonesia			<i>NGOs:</i> International Medical Corps		Build Back Better: service provision, Tsunami (NA)	Article
Keats <i>et al.</i> 2014 ⁴⁴	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Nepal			<i>NGOs:</i> Nepal House Society (Canada)		Capacity-building (volunteer)	Article
Kerr <i>et al.</i> 2005 ⁴⁵	Drug abuse	Thailand				<i>Global Health Initiatives:</i> The Global Fund	Service provision (US\$1.3 million by approved application)	Article
Raja <i>et al.</i> 2012 ⁴⁶	Mental disorders	Nepal	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> UK Department for International Development		<i>NGOs:</i> BasicNeeds		Service provision (NA)	Article
Ray <i>et al.</i> 2013 ⁴⁷	Drug abuse	India	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institutes of Health; US National Institute of Drug Abuse		<i>Research centres:</i> University of California Los Angeles		Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Article
Siriwardhana <i>et al.</i> 2011 ⁴⁸	Mental disorders	Sri Lanka	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US Centres for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta	<i>Foundations:</i> The	<i>NGOs:</i> Social Psychiatry Research Trust		Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
			<i>Multilateral GOs</i> : World Health Organization <i>Multilateral DFIs</i> : The World Bank	Wellcome Trust				
WPR								
Amon <i>et al.</i> 2014 ⁴⁹	Drug abuse	Cambodia	<i>Multilateral GOs</i> : United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund				Service provision (NA)	Other (commentary)
		Lao PDR	<i>Bilateral GOs</i> : German Development Agency; US State Department's International Narcotics and Law Enforcement office; Singaporean Embassy <i>Multilateral GOs</i> : United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime		<i>NGOs</i> : Singapore International Foundation		Service provision (NA)	
		Vietnam	<i>Bilateral GOs</i> : Japan <i>Multilateral DFIs</i> : The World Bank			<i>Global health initiatives</i> : The Global Fund	Service provision (Japan: US\$86,197 and US \$77,380. World Bank: US\$1.5 million)	
		Vietnam	<i>Bilateral GOs</i> : Australia; Luxembourg; Sweden; US State Department's International Narcotics and Law Enforcement office; US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief, USAID; US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention <i>Multilateral GOs</i> : United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime				Capacity-building (UNODC: with more than US\$1 million provided by Australia, Luxembourg and Sweden)	
MacLaren <i>et al.</i> 2015 ⁵⁰	Mental disorders	Solomon Islands			<i>Research centres</i> : James Cook University (Australia)		Research capacity-building (volunteer)	Other (brief report)
Parry 2011 ⁵¹	Drug abuse	Lao	<i>Multilateral GOs</i> : United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime				Service provision (NA)	Other (brief report)
Ryan <i>et al.</i> 2015 ⁵²	Mental disorders	Solomon Islands	<i>Bilateral GOs</i> : Australian Aid				Mental health system reform	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
							and capacity-building (NA)	
Sim 2011 ⁵³	Mental disorders (children and adolescents)	China		<p>CSR: MINDSET^a</p> <p>Foundations: Hong Kong College of Paediatricians Foundation</p>	<p>NGOs: Cultural Regeneration Research Society; New SoHo New Life Association</p> <p>Research centres: Hong Kong Polytechnic University</p>		Building Back Better: service provision, earthquake (US\$ 500,000 + volunteer)	Other (brief report)
Tan <i>et al.</i> 2018 ⁵⁴	Mental disorders	China			NGOs: Clubhouse International, Clubhouses from Hong Kong and Australia		Capacity-building (NA)	Other (commentary)
Multi-regional								
Eisenbruch <i>et al.</i> 2004 ⁵⁵	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Uganda; Cambodia			NGOs: Transcultural Psychosocial Organization		Service provision and capacity-building, refugees (NA)	Article
Lund <i>et al.</i> 2012 ⁵⁶	Mental disorders	Ethiopia; India; Nepal; South Africa; Uganda	Bilateral GOs: UK Department for International Development				Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Article
Patel <i>et al.</i> 2006 ⁵⁷	Mental disorders	Zimbabwe; Uganda; Pakistan; Balkans; Kosovo		Foundations: The Wellcome Trust	NGOs: Tropical Health Education Trust		Capacity-building (NA + volunteer)	Other (brief report)
Raguin 2016 ⁵⁸	Mental health (HIV/AIDS)	Sub-Saharan Africa; East Asia	Bilateral GOs: French Development Agency; French government; city council of Paris; French public hospitals			Global Health Initiatives: Unitaid; The Global Fund	Service provision and capacity-building (NA)	Other (commentary)
Thornicroft 2018 ⁵⁹	Mental disorders	Ethiopia; India; Nepal; Nigeria; South Africa; Uganda	Multilateral GOs: European Union				Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Other (editorial)
Global								
Aggarwal <i>et al.</i> 2013 ⁶⁰	Mental disorders	Global	Bilateral GOs: UK Department for International Development; US National Institute of Mental Health				Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
			<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> South Asian Association for Regional Co-Operation					
Baingana <i>et al.</i> 2015 ⁶¹	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Mental Health			<i>Global Health Initiatives:</i> Global Alliance for Chronic Diseases	Research (NA)	Article
Chisholm <i>et al.</i> 2007 ⁶²	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> UK Department for International Development; US Agency for International Development; Australian Agency for International Development; US National Institute of Mental Health <i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization; European Commission	<i>Foundations:</i> The Wellcome Trust; Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation			Research (The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation: US\$ 0. The Wellcome Trust: US\$55 600 604. US National Institute for Mental Health: US\$57 300 188)	Article
Gulland 2012 ⁶³	Mental disorders	Global			<i>NGOs:</i> Grand Challenges Canada		Innovation (more than \$19 millions)	Other (brief report)
Iwami 2016 ⁶⁴	Mental disorders and psychosocial problems	Global	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> Japan Foundation; Japan International Cooperation Agency; Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs				Service provision, conflict (NA)	Article
Howell <i>et al.</i> 2017 ⁶⁵	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> UK Department for International Development				Research (NA)	Article
Ndetei 2012 ⁶⁶	Mental disorders	Global			<i>NGOs:</i> Grand Challenges Canada		Research capacity-building (NA)	Other (brief report)
Outreville 2007 ⁶⁷	Health (incl. mental health)	Global		<i>Corporations and SME:</i> Pfizer; Johnson and Johnson; GlaxoSmith-Kline			Drugs (NA)	Article

Author	Mental disorders (population)	Country	Public sector	Private sector	Third sector	Multi-sector partnerships	Activity funded (amount)	Type of publication
Prince <i>et al.</i> 2004 ⁶⁸	Dementia	Global	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization	<i>Foundations:</i> The Wellcome Trust	<i>NGOs:</i> Alzheimer's Disease International		Research and research capacity-building (NA)	Article
Razzouk 2010 ⁶⁹	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization				Research (NA)	Article
Sartorius and Cimino 2012 ⁷⁰	Mental disorders	Global		<i>Foundations:</i> Lilly Foundation			Advocacy and research (NA)	Article
Saxena <i>et al.</i> 2014 ⁷¹	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization				Normative (NA)	Other (brief report)
Sawin 2003 ⁷²	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Multilateral GOs:</i> World Health Organization		<i>Professional associations:</i> Science, technology and medicine publishers		Research information system (NA)	Other (brief report)
The Lancet 2009 ⁷³	Mental disorders	Global		<i>Foundations:</i> The Wellcome Trust; MacArthur Foundation	<i>NGOs:</i> Global Initiative on Psychiatry		Civil societies (NA)	Other (editorial)
Wainberg <i>et al.</i> 2016 ⁷⁴	Mental disorders	Global	<i>Bilateral GOs:</i> US National Institute of Mental Health; US National Institute of Health Fogarty International Center		<i>NGOs:</i> Tropical Health Education Trust		Capacity-building, research and research capacity-building (NA)	Other (editorial)

^a Philanthropic arm of Jardine Matheson Group, Hong Kong. AFR, African region; AMR, region of the Americas; EMR, Eastern Mediterranean region; EUR, European region; SEAR, South-East Asia region; WPR, Western Pacific region. CSR, corporate social responsibility; DFIs, development finance institutions; GOs, governmental organisations; NCDs, non-communicable disorders; NGOs, non-governmental organisations; SME, small and medium enterprises. NA, not available.

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