

**Supplementary Table 3:** Extraction sheet for NVivo nodes

Parent nodes	Child nodes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Study population and drop-outs</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Study design, data sources, sampling</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purpose or hypotheses</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Intervention description</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Targeting or universal</li> <li>○ Strategies or processes</li> <li>○ Channels of implementation</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methods and analysis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Timeline</li> <li>○ Social position/ equity measures</li> <li>○ Primary outcomes               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Coverage</li> <li>▪ Behavioural outcomes</li> <li>▪ Health outcomes</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Contextual/moderator variables</li> </ul>
<p>Results</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Equity findings               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Relative differences</li> <li>▪ Absolute differences</li> <li>▪ Stratified findings</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality appraisal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Trustworthiness and transferability – appropriate methods and sampling, analysis, results with quotes, assumptions and</li> </ul>

	<p>positionality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Internal validity – sampling, measurement, analysis, confounding, fit-for-purpose</li> <li>○ External validity – interactions/selection biases, sample size/ power/ comparisons, results and context description</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Description of context</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Important quotes and conclusions</li> </ul>	