

## (Web) Appendix

**Table A1: Ramadan Exposure and Cohort Size**

	Log Cohort Size
<b>Birth Weight Sample</b>	-0.013
	[-0.050,0.023]
<i>Observations</i>	1177
<b>Test Scores Sample</b>	-0.044
	[-0.118, 0.031]
<i>Observations</i>	2444
<b>Hours worked Sample</b>	0.000
	[0.000,0.001]
<i>Observations</i>	7,777
<b>Earnings Sample</b>	0.000
	[-0.000,0.001]
<i>Observations</i>	6435

**Table A2F: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero*– Mean vs Quantiles for Females**

	Mean (OLS)	Mean-Q10	Mean-Q25	Mean-Q50	Mean-Q75	Mean-Q90
<b>Birth Weight</b>	0.143	-0.094	0.136	-0.100	0.043	0.464
	[-0.211,0.498]	[-0.767, 0.579]	[-0.636,0.909]	[-0.747, 0.548]	[-0.598,0.685]	[-0.457,1.38]
<i>Observations</i>	559					
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	-0.092	0.098	0.102	-0.072	-0.044	-0.049
	[-0.150,-0.034]	[-0.084,0.279]	[-0.006,0.210]	[-0.189,0.044]	[-0.119,0.032]	[-0.124,-0.027]
<i>Observations</i>	1693					
<b>Math Scores</b>	-0.086	-0.012	0.074	-0.086	-0.086	-0.035
	[-0.158,-0.013]	[-0.201, 0.176]	[-0.088,0.235]	[-0.229,0.057]	[-0.226,0.055]	[-0.164,0.093]
<i>Observations</i>	1696					
<b>Hours worked</b>	-0.075	0.188	0.062	-0.046	-0.074	-0.079
	[-0.145,-0.016]	[-0.035,0.411]	[-0.0965,0.221]	[-0.157,0.065]	[-0.170,0.023]	[-0.206,0.049]
<i>Observations</i>	3181					
<b>Earnings</b>	-0.042	-0.138	-0.105	0.065	0.002	-0.817
	[-0.180,0.097]	[-0.426,0.151]	[-0.367,0.157]	[-0.168,0.297]	[-0.211,0.215]	[-0.293,0.129]
<i>Observations</i>	2419					

**Table A2M: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero*– Mean vs Quantiles for Males**

	Mean (OLS)	Mean-Q10	Mean-Q25	Mean-Q50	Mean-Q75	Mean-Q90
<b>Birth Weight</b>	-0.307	-0.007	0.065	-0.144	-0.307	-0.053
	[-0.705,0.092]	[-0.800, 0.787]	[-0.487,0.617]	[-0.712,0.424]	[-1.138,0.525]	[-1.19,1.300]
<i>Observations</i>	624					
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	-0.056	0.069	0.026	-0.020	-0.048	-0.047
	[-0.109,-0.004]	[-0.062,0.199]	[-0.076, 0.129]	[-0.098,0.058]	[-0.125,0.029]	[-0.113,0.019]
<i>Observations</i>	1821					
<b>Math Scores</b>	-0.085	0.051	-0.085	0.015	-0.010	-0.106
	[-0.151,-0.019]	[-0.090,0.192]	[-0.228,0.059]	[-0.138, 0.168]	[-0.151,0.131]	[-0.268,0.057]
<i>Observations</i>	1825					
<b>Hours worked</b>	-0.026	-0.035	-0.044	-0.028	-0.008	-0.019
	[-0.074,0.021]	[-0.200, 0.130]	[-0.118,0.031]	[-0.087,0.030]	[-0.069,0.053]	[-0.087,0.048]
<i>Observations</i>	4599					
<b>Earnings</b>	-0.063	0.110	-0.031	-0.036	-0.030	-0.002
	[-0.154,0.028]	[-0.177,0.397]	[-0.187,0.126]	[-0.171,0.100]	[-0.192,0.132]	[-0.186,0.183]
<i>Observations</i>	4019					

**Table A3F: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero*– Median versus Lower Quantiles for Females**

	<b>Q50-Q10</b>	<b>Q50-Q25</b>
<b>Birth Weight</b>	0.005	0.236
	[-0.776,0.787]	[-0.330,0.802]
<i>Observations</i>	559	559
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	0.170	0.175
	[-0.015,0.355]	[0.097,0.252]
<i>Observations</i>	1693	1693
<b>Math Scores</b>	0.074	0.159
	[-0.109,0.256]	[-0.012,0.331]
<i>Observations</i>	1696	1696
<b>Hours Worked</b>	0.235	0.109
	[0.056,0.413]	[-0.017,0.235]
<i>Observations</i>	3181	3181
<b>Earnings</b>	-0.202	-0.169
	[-0.450,0.046]	[-0.386,0.048]
<i>Observations</i>	2419	2419

**Table A3M: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero*– Median versus Lower Quantiles for Males**

	<b>Q50-Q10</b>	<b>Q50-Q25</b>
<b>Birth Weight</b>	0.138	0.209
	[-0.543,0.818]	[-0.262,0.680]
<i>Observations</i>	624	624
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	0.088	0.046
	[-0.059,0.236]	[-0.032,0.124]
<i>Observations</i>	1821	1821
<b>Math Scores</b>	0.036	-0.100
	[-0.162,0.234]	[-0.284,0.084]
<i>Observations</i>	1825	1825
<b>Hours Worked</b>	-0.006	-0.015
	[-0.150,0.137]	[-0.066,0.035]
<i>Observations</i>	4599	4599
<b>Earnings</b>	0.146	0.005
	[-0.036,0.328]	[-0.083,0.093]
<i>Observations</i>	4019	4019

**Table A4: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero* – Differences Between Female and Male Muslim Sample**

	Mean differences	Quantile Differences				
	MeanF-MeanM	10F-10M	25F-25M	50F-50M	75F-75M	90F-90M
<b>Birth Weight</b>	0.450	0.537	0.379	0.405	0.100	0.039
	[-0.083, 0.982]	[-0.356, 1.431]	[-0.407, 1.164]	[-0.272, 1.082]	[-0.805, 1.01]	[-1.417, 1.495]
<i>Observations</i>	1183					
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	-0.035	-0.065	-0.111	0.017	-0.040	-0.034
	[-0.113, 0.042]	[-0.274, 0.145]	[-0.238, 0.016]	[-0.099, 0.134]	[-0.115, 0.036]	[-0.097, 0.030]
<i>Observations</i>	3514					
<b>Math Scores</b>	-0.001	0.062	-0.159	0.100	0.075	-0.071
	[-0.099, 0.097]	[-0.152, 0.276]	[-0.352, 0.033]	[-0.085, 0.285]	[-0.099, 0.248]	[-0.254, 0.111]
<i>Observations</i>	3521					
<b>Hours worked</b>	-0.049	-0.271	-0.155	-0.030	0.017	0.011
	[-0.133, 0.036]	[-0.535, -0.008]	[-0.308, -0.001]	[-0.123, 0.062]	[-0.060, 0.094]	[-0.106, 0.127]
<i>Observations</i>	7780					
<b>Earnings</b>	0.022	0.270	0.096	-0.078	-0.010	0.102
	[-0.144, 0.187]	[-0.102, 0.642]	[-0.160, 0.352]	[-0.291, 0.134]	[-0.220, 0.200]	[-0.124, 0.328]
<i>Observations</i>	6438					