

## TABLES

**Table 1F: Summary Statistics for Female Muslims**

	Mean	CV	Q10	Q25	Q50	Q75	Q90
<b>Panel A: Exposed Children 0-5</b>							
Birth Weight (kgs)	3.08	0.18	2.50	2.80	3.02	3.50	3.70
<i>Observations</i>	483						
<b>Panel B: Non-Exposed Children 0-5</b>							
Birth Weight (kgs)	3.11	0.19	2.25	2.90	3.10	3.50	4.00
<i>Observations</i>	49						
<b>Panel C: Exposed Children 8-15</b>							
Raven's CPM	0.75	0.29	0.42	0.67	0.83	0.92	1.00
Math Score	0.61	0.42	0.20	0.40	0.60	0.80	1.00
<i>Observations</i>	1395						
<b>Panel D: Non-Exposed Children 8-15</b>							
Raven's CPM	0.78	0.26	0.50	0.67	0.83	0.92	1.00
Math Scores	0.63	0.41	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.80	1.00
<i>Observations</i>	189						
<b>Panel E: Exposed Adults 18-65</b>							
Hours worked (in logs)	3.48	0.22	2.49	3.18	3.69	3.99	4.25
<i>Observations</i>	2581						
Earnings (in logs)	13.00	0.09	11.51	12.30	13.12	13.82	14.40
<i>Observations</i>	1986						
<b>Panel F: Non-Exposed Adults 18-65</b>							
Hours worked (in logs)	3.56	0.18	2.64	3.33	3.69	3.99	4.25
<i>Observations</i>	393						
Earnings (in logs)	13.03	0.08	11.51	12.28	13.12	13.81	14.22
<i>Observations</i>	278						

**Notes:** For the test scores, we dropped 3 observations from math scores that were missing Raven's CPM. We dropped those who averaged 3 weeks longer than the average pregnancy of 9 months from the samples in this table. CV refers to coefficient of variation (the ratio of standard deviation to the mean).

**Table 1M: Summary Statistics for Male Muslims**

	Mean	CV	Q10	Q25	Q50	Q75	Q90
<b>Panel A: Exposed Children 0-5</b>							
Birth Weight (kgs)	3.20	0.21	2.50	2.90	3.10	3.50	4.00
<i>Observations</i>	509						
<b>Panel B: Non-Exposed Children 0-5</b>							
Birth Weight (kgs)	3.46	0.26	2.60	3.00	3.50	3.60	4.30
<i>Observations</i>	67						
<b>Panel C: Exposed Children 8-15</b>							
Raven's CPM	0.76	0.31	0.42	0.67	0.83	0.92	1.00
Math Score	0.57	0.46	0.20	0.40	0.60	0.80	0.90
<i>Observations</i>	1492						
<b>Panel D: Non-Exposed Children 8-15</b>							
Raven's CPM	0.79	0.26	0.50	0.67	0.83	0.92	1.00
Math Scores	0.61	0.41	0.30	0.40	0.60	0.80	0.90
<i>Observations</i>	203						
<b>Panel E: Exposed Adults 18-65</b>							
Hours worked (in logs)	3.67	0.15	3.05	3.56	3.81	4.03	4.25
<i>Observations</i>	3671						
Earnings (in logs)	13.48	0.07	12.21	12.95	13.55	14.08	14.56
<i>Observations</i>	3221						
<b>Panel F: Non-Exposed Adults 18-65</b>							
Hours worked (in logs)	3.71	0.15	3.05	3.56	3.87	4.03	4.25
<i>Observations</i>	606						
Earnings (in logs)	13.56	0.07	12.61	13.06	13.55	14.22	14.65
<i>Observations</i>	518						

**Notes:** For the test scores, we dropped 3 observations from math scores which were missing in Raven's CPM. We dropped those who averaged 3 weeks longer than the average pregnancy of 9 months for the samples in this table. CV refers to coefficient of variation (the ratio of standard deviation to the mean).

**Table 2F: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero*– Muslim Females**

	Mean (OLS)	Q10	Q25	Q50	Q75	Q90
<b>Birth Weight</b>	0.143	0.237	0.007	0.243	0.100	-0.320
	[-0.211,0.498]	[-0.336,0.811]	[-0.681,0.695]	[-0.301,0.786]	[-0.436,0.636]	[-1.172,0.532]
<i>Observations</i>	559					
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	-0.092	-0.190	-0.194	-0.019	-0.048	-0.043
	[-0.150,-0.034]	[-0.362,-0.017]	[-0.286,-0.102]	[-0.121,0.082]	[-0.097,0.001]	[-0.092,0.006]
	1693					
<b>Math Scores</b>	-0.086	-0.074	-0.159	0.000	0.000	-0.050
	[-0.158,-0.013]	[-0.248,0.101]	[-0.304,-0.015]	[-0.123,0.123]	[-0.121,0.121]	[-0.157,0.056]
<i>Observations</i>	1696					
<b>Hours worked</b>	-0.075	-0.263	-0.137	-0.029	-0.002	0.003
	[-0.145,-0.016]	[-0.475,-0.052]	[-0.280,0.005]	[-0.115,0.057]	[-0.068,0.065]	[-0.103,0.109]
<i>Observations</i>	3181					
<b>Earnings</b>	-0.042	0.096	0.063	-0.106	-0.043	0.040
	[-0.180,0.097]	[-0.157,0.350]	[-0.160,0.286]	[-0.293,0.081]	[-0.205,0.119]	[-0.120,0.200]
<i>Observations</i>	2419					

**Notes:** Two-sided 95% robust confidence intervals in parentheses. Each cell presents a coefficient estimate on the exposure dummy defined in the main text. Sample for hours worked and earnings was restricted to positive values and to those aged 18-65y in 2007, for test scores, 8-15y olds in 2007, and for birth weight, retrospective data was used for those aged 0-5y in 1993. Birth weights greater than 7 kgs were dropped from sample (outliers probably due to measurement or recording errors).

**Table 2M: Impacts of Ramadan Exposure *in-utero*– Muslim Males**

	Mean (OLS)	Q10	Q25	Q50	Q75	Q90
<b>Birth Weight</b>	-0.307	-0.300	-0.372	-0.162	0.000	-0.360
	[-0.705,0.092]	[-0.988,0.388]	[-0.755,0.012]	[-0.568,0.243]	[-0.732,0.732]	[-1.544,0.825]
<i>Observations</i>	624					
<b>Raven's CPM</b>	-0.056	-0.125	-0.083	-0.037	-0.009	-0.010
	[-0.109,-0.004]	[-0.244,-0.006]	[-0.171,0.005]	[-0.095,0.021]	[-0.065,0.048]	[-0.050,0.031]
<i>Observations</i>	1821					
<b>Math Scores</b>	-0.085	-0.136	0.000	-0.100	-0.075	0.021
	[-0.151,-0.019]	[-0.261,-0.011]	[-0.128,0.128]	[-0.238,0.038]	[-0.199,0.050]	[-0.128,0.170]
<i>Observations</i>	1825					
<b>Hours worked</b>	-0.027	0.008	0.017	0.002	-0.019	-0.007
	[-0.074,0.021]	[-0.150,0.166]	[-0.040,0.075]	[-0.033,0.036]	[-0.057,0.020]	[-0.055,0.041]
<i>Observations</i>	4599					
<b>Earnings</b>	-0.063	-0.173	-0.033	-0.028	-0.033	-0.062
	[-0.154,0.028]	[-0.446,0.099]	[-0.160,0.094]	[-0.128,0.073]	[-0.167,0.101]	[-0.222,0.098]
<i>Observations</i>	4019					

**Notes:** Two-sided 95% robust confidence intervals in parentheses. Each cell presents a coefficient estimate on the exposure dummy defined in the main text. The sample for hours worked and earnings was restricted to positive values and to those aged 18-65y in 2007, for test scores, 8-15y olds in 2007, and for birth weight, retrospective data was used for 0-5y olds in 1993. Birth weights greater than 7 kgs were dropped from sample (outliers probably due to measurement or recording errors).