

Supplemental Table 2. Demographic characteristics of households without valid biomarker data (N=41,890)

| Household demographics | N | %^a |
|--|----------|----------------------|
| Mean age of household members (mean, SD) | 35.7 | 14.4 |
| Mean age of head of household (mean, SD) | 49.9 | 14.0 |
| Any household member <5 years of age | 9,220 | 22.4 |
| Any household member ≥ 65 years of age | 10,444 | 25.6 |
| Mean household size (mean, SD) | 4.0 | 2.0 |
| Mean number of males in household (mean, SD) | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Mean number of females in household (mean, SD) | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Sex of head of household is male | 34,868 | 83.6 |
| Hindu religion (vs. all other religions) | 31,293 | 79.5 |
| Household has health insurance | 9,985 | 28.6 |
| Household has a below the poverty line card | 15,150 | 41.2 |
| Household has electricity | 40,126 | 95.9 |
| Household has a bicycle | 14,392 | 38.9 |
| Poor (lowest 40%) | 15,274 | 38.2 |
| Rural household location | 21,690 | 53.1 |

^aSampling weight proportion / standard deviation