

Supplementary Table 3: Socio-demographic and obstetric characteristics of women by country and for all countries combined

Category	India	Pakistan	Kenya	Malawi	Total
Number of women	2,099	3,287	3,145	2,923	11,454
	%	%	%	%	%
Age category (years)					
<20	3.3	5.7	14.0	19.1	10.9
20-24	39.7	21.5	32.9	27.6	29.5
25-29	43.0	29.5	25.9	24.3	29.6
30-34	10.6	23.1	17.3	11.7	16.3
≥35	1.4	10.6	8.8	5.8	7.1
Parity					
0	13.6	10.7	15.5	12.8	13.0
1	42.5	26.3	37.4	30.8	33.5
2-4	36.7	45.9	42.2	47.8	43.6
≥5	0.4	7.9	1.7	7.9	4.8
Marital status					
Single	0.2	0.2	15.9	4.0	5.4
Married	99.8	99.4	81.8	94.0	93.2
Socioeconomic status (SES)					
1st quintile (upper)	2.1	3.8	14.2*	20.2*	11.4
2nd quintile	6.4	17.9	14.4*	21.0*	16.9
3rd quintile	27.7	52.9	14.4*	18.7*	31.4
4th quintile	63.4	23.5	14.4*	20.1*	29.7
5th quintile (lower)	0.4	2.0	14.4*	19.6*	10.5
Education level completed					
None	5.3	29.1	2.4	36.1	19.1
Primary	38.7	27.7	43.3	41.1	37.4
Secondary	31.1	20.8	39.8	18.7	27.4
Post-secondary	24.9	18.8	14.2	3.7	14.8