

Appendix 1. Exclusion of facilities and individual deliveries

	WHOMCS whole population		Facilities <100 deliveries		Gestational age missing >5% >70% at a term				Preterm outlier facilities				Excluded by facility		After exclusion by facility		Exclusion by individual	Analyzed sample		
	Facility	Delivery	Facility	Delivery	Facility	Delivery	Facility	Delivery	>30%		<1%		Facility %	Delivery %	Facility	Delivery	Delivery	Delivery		
									Facility	Delivery	Facility	Delivery								
Afghanistan	8	26,423					6	16,737					6	75.0	16,737	63.3	2	9,686	482	9,204
Angola	20	10,570	4	169	1	218	7	6,155			1	130	13	65.0	6,672	63.1	7	3,898	164	3,734
Argentina	14	9,931															14	9,931	469	9,462
Brazil	7	7,137															7	7,137	412	6,725
Cambodia	5	4,784															5	4,784	317	4,467
China	21	13,432	1	97							1	187	2	9.5	284	2.1	19	13,148	512	12,636
DRC	21	8,897			5	3,002			1	206			6	28.6	3,208	36.1	15	5,689	385	5,304
Ecuador	18	10,261	6	386									6	33.3	386	3.8	12	9,875	501	9,374
India	21	31,647					2	2,782					2	9.5	2,782	8.8	19	28,865	2,288	26,577
Japan	10	3,576															10	3,576	128	3,448
Jordan	1	1,206															1	1,206	123	1,083
Kenya	20	20,778															20	20,778	1,529	19,249
Lebanon	9	4,160															9	4,160	326	3,834
Mexico	14	13,462							1	1,151			1	7.1	1,151	8.5	13	12,311	546	11,765
Mongolia	5	7,451															5	7,451	319	7,132
Nepal	8	11,416															8	11,416	576	10,840
Nicaragua	8	6,636	2	46									2	25.0	46	0.7	6	6,590	422	6,168
Niger	11	11,116					3	2,964			2	2,176	5	45.5	5,140	46.2	6	5,976	313	5,663
Nigeria	21	13,210			3	2,116	2	1,561					5	23.8	3,677	27.8	16	9,533	1,022	8,511
OPT	1	1,015															1	1,015	92	923
Pakistan	16	13,352					1	151	1	371	1	500	3	18.8	1,022	7.7	13	12,330	816	11,514
Paraguay	6	3,643															6	3,643	156	3,487
Peru	16	15,474			1	552					2	325	3	18.8	877	5.7	13	14,597	810	13,787
Philippines	16	10,890	2	2									2	12.5	2	0.0	14	10,888	688	10,200
Qatar	1	4,019															1	4,019	155	3,864
Sri Lanka	14	18,309															14	18,309	707	17,602
Thailand	12	9,059															12	9,059	410	8,649
Uganda	20	11,095	8	417	3	6,204					1	115	12	60.0	6,736	60.7	8	4,359	341	4,018
Vietnam	15	15,585					1	238			4	1,954	5	33.3	2,192	14.1	10	13,383	405	12,978
29	359	318,534	23	1,117	13	12,092	22	30,588	3	1,728	12	5,397	73	20.3	50,922	16.0	286	267,612	15,414	252,198

DRC: Democratic Republic of Congo, OPT: Occupied Palestinian Territories

