

**Supplemental Table 1** - Linear probability model estimates of the effect of RDT and ACT subsidies on malaria testing behavior, defined as self-report of taking any malaria test and self-report of taking any malaria test with proof of test

	<b>Any test</b>			<b>Test with proof</b>		
	Unadjusted	Adjusted (Parsimonious)	Adjusted (Full)	Unadjusted	Adjusted (Parsimonious)	Adjusted (Full)
RDT-only Subsidy (Group B vs. Group D)	21.4% [8.5, 34.2]	18.8% [5.9, 31.6]	18.6% [5.9, 31.3]	23.7% [9.9, 37.4]	21.2% [7.5, 34.8]	22.6% [9.0, 36.3]
ACT-only Subsidy (Group C vs. Group D)	-2.9% [-16.2, 10.5]	-3.5% [-16.9, 9.9]	-2.8% [-16.5, 11.0]	-1.1% [-15.0, 12.8]	-2.3% [-16.3, 11.7]	-0.4% [-14.9, 14.0]
RDT Subsidy x ACT Subsidy (Interaction Effect)	3.2% [-14.5, 20.9]	5.0% [-12.7, 22.8]	5.5% [-12.3, 23.4]	2.1% [-16.6, 20.8]	4.2% [-14.6, 23.0]	2.6% [-16.4, 21.5]
Reference Level	52.4% [42.8, 62.1]	58.2% [47.8, 68.7]	62.0% [32.8, 91.3]	47.3% [37.2, 57.5]	53.4% [42.3, 64.5]	53.2% [21.7, 84.8]
Effect of ACT subsidy in the presence of free testing (Group A vs. Group D)*	0.35% [-11.3, 12.0]	1.6% [-10.1, 13.2]	2.7% [-8.7, 14.1]	1.0% [-11.6, 13.5]	1.9% [-10.6, 14.4]	2.1% [-10.0, 14.3]
<b>Demographics</b>						
Age >5 to <18			0.17% [-10.8, 11.1]			-1.7% [-13.3, 9.9]
Age 18 to <35			-6.8% [-21.4, 07.7]			-7.9% [-22.9, 7.1]
Age 35+			2.0% [-11.4, 15.4]			0.6% [-13.6, 14.8]
Female			7.9% [-1.6, 17.4]			9.6% [-0.6, 19.7]

Household size			2.36%			2.1%
			[-2.0, 6.7]			[-2.7, 6.7]
<b>Income, Education and Employment</b>						
Wealth: Poorest 40 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	-13.0%		-14.5%		-13.2%	-14.6%
	[-22.3, -36.5]		[-24.1, -4.9]		[-22.9, -3.4]	[-24.6, -4.6]
Primary education			-1.8%			1.2%
			[-26.5, 22.9]			[-25.0, 27.4]
Secondary education			-1.1%			1.7%
			[-26.7, 24.5]			[-25.3, 28.7]
Unemployed/Disabled or Unavailable/Student			4.1%			3.9%
			[-9.2, 17.4]			[-10.3, 18.1]
Employed			3.44%			3.3%
			[-11.7, 18.6]			[-13.2, 19.9]
Self-Employed/Other			-11.5%			-11.5%
			[-24.3, 1.3]			[-24.8, 1.7]
<b>Other covariates</b>						
CU 2			-8.6%			-7.4%
			[-20.8, 3.6]			[-20.2, 5.5]
CU 3			-7.3%			-7.3%
			[-18.0, 3.3]			[-18.7, 4.1]
Observations	435	427	427	399	392	392

\*All continuous variables standardized