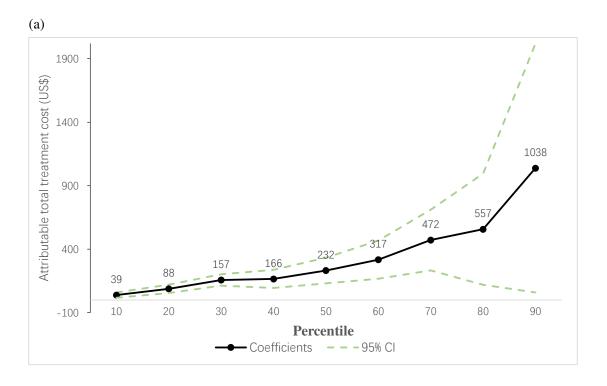


Figure S1. Flowchart showing the selection of the subjects who were included in the final analysis, 2015



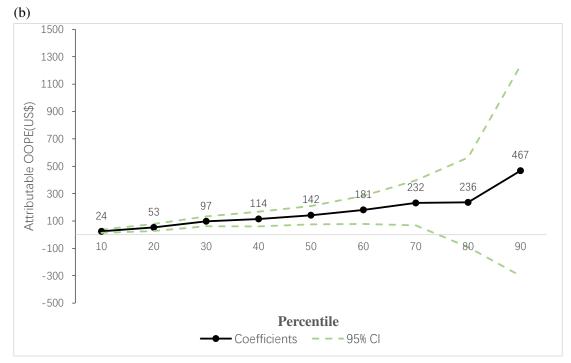


Figure S2. Distribution of total treatment cost (above) and annual OOPE (below) associated with multimorbidity by quantiles of medical costs.